

NEW
HISTORICAL
ATLAS
OF
SOLANO COUNTY
CALIFORNIA
ILLUSTRATED
THOMPSON & WEST
1877.

The title block is a highly decorative, symmetrical emblem. At the top is a small crest with a cross. Below it, the word "NEW" is in a small, arched banner. "HISTORICAL" and "ATLAS" are in large, bold, serif capital letters, with "ATLAS" being the largest. Below "ATLAS" is the word "OF" in small letters. "SOLANO COUNTY" is in large, bold, serif capital letters, flanked by decorative scrollwork. Below this is a curved banner containing the word "CALIFORNIA". Underneath is another horizontal banner with "ILLUSTRATED" in bold, serif capital letters. At the bottom of the emblem is a small banner with "THOMPSON & WEST". The entire design is rendered in a dark, possibly black or dark brown, ink on a light background.

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HISTORICAL ATLAS MAP OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA



Compiled, Drawn

CALIFORNIA

and Surveys

and Published

From

Personal Examinations

By THOMPSON & WEST.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

1878.

THOS HUNTER PR. PHILA.

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P R E F A C E.

TO THE PEOPLE OF SOLANO COUNTY

We return thanks for the confidence they reposed in our ability to make a Historical Atlas that should do credit to their county, and for the generous patronage they afforded us.

In presenting this work, we hope it may appear to our patrons that their confidence was not misplaced, and that an adequate return has been made for the pecuniary support they rendered us.

We have conscientiously endeavored to prepare an Atlas equal in all particulars to the representations we made in behalf of it, and equal also to the expectations entertained of it by our patrons.

We are not rash enough to presume that the work is absolutely faultless, neither do we believe that a generous and intelligent community would demand that degree of perfection in a work of this kind.

Few people, without actual experience, can comprehend the details of such a work,—its cost, and the care and pains necessary to bring it to completion.

We have spared neither money nor labor to make it as nearly perfect as possible; but if some minor errors have crept into the map work of a

county having irregular surveys and uneven topography, we shall not be surprised.

While our labors were progressing in the county we were constantly the recipients of courtesies and favors from all classes of citizens, to whom we return our thanks.

Our acknowledgments are especially due to the Board of Supervisors, and to the county officials and their deputies, who have at all times aided us in gathering from the records such facts as were needed.

To the public-spirited and gentlemanly members of the Press we return thanks for the interest taken in and encouragement afforded our enterprise.

To many old settlers, whose years of honorable toil have transformed the wild prairie into harvest-laden fields, we acknowledge our obligations for historical and biographical incidents connected with the early history of the county.

That the convenience and utility of the work we have presented will be seen and appreciated by the public generally, is the hope and belief of the publishers.

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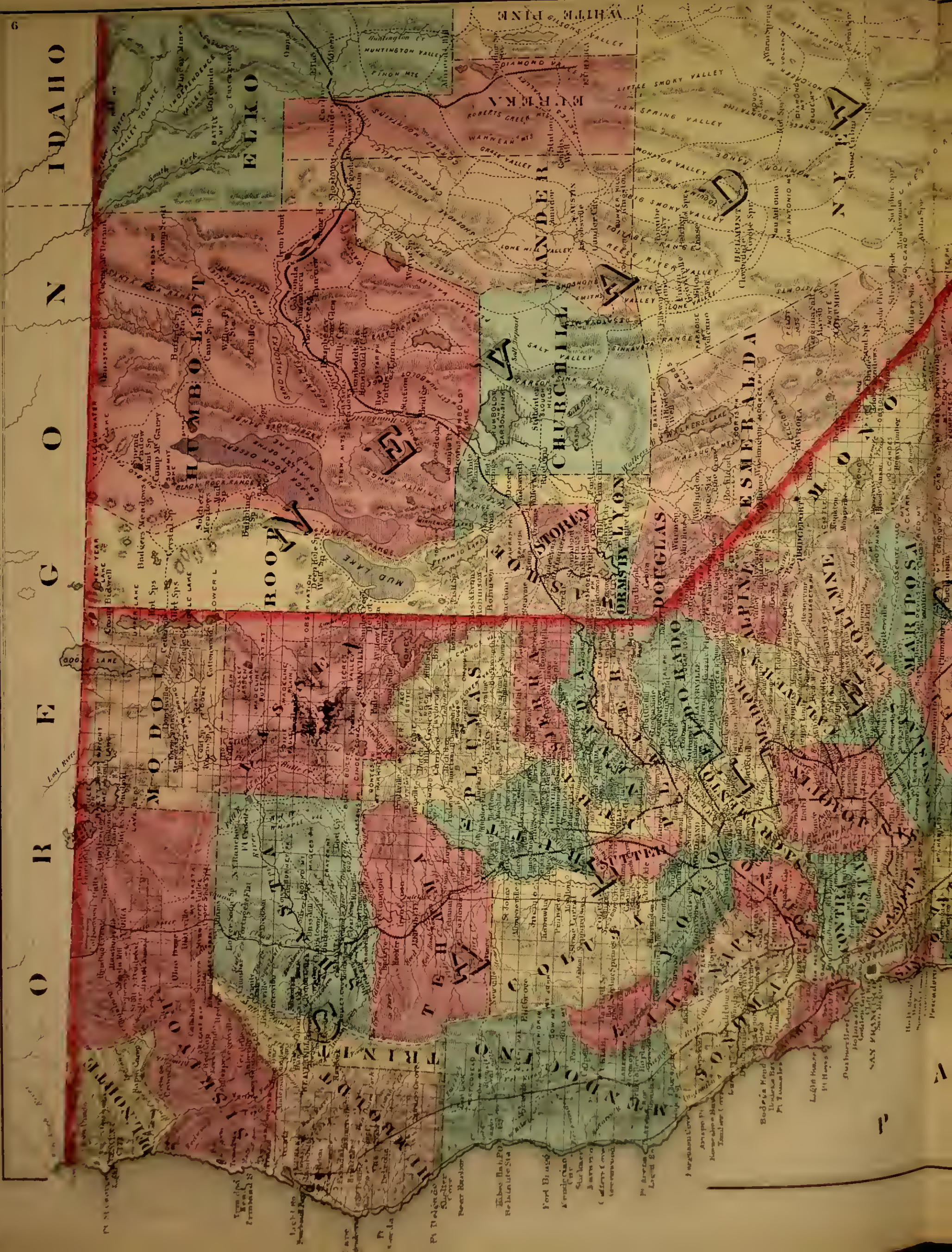
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COURT HOUSE, JAIL & OFFICES, FAIRFIELD, SOLANO CO. CAL.

HISTORY OF SOLANO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

THE subject of this historical sketch, although not the largest in area, not the most populous, not the wealthiest county of California, nevertheless has a name and a history fraught with the same degree of interest to its inhabitants, at least, as those of any county of the Golden State. Here, as elsewhere, the adventurous pioneer, who had put the mountains and plains of a continent between himself and the associations of his early life, encountered the dangers, and suffered the hardships that could be endured only by those who had "the stuff that heroes are made of."

The invitation that nature here proffered those who had the hardihood to accept it was not to be rejected. The salubrity of the climate had not its parallel in the native places of the pioneers. The soil yielded up its bounty in unstinted measure, and the arms of the ocean reached out to bear it down to the highways of commerce. The settlers of this county did not err in judgment when they sought here their homes.

The evidence of their wisdom is seen in the orchards and vineyards that dot the hillsides; in the luxuriant harvests that lie upon the valleys; in the busy marts of trade, and in the thousands of happy homes wherein dwell peace and contentment.

If any lack of interest attaches to this county, it is because fortune has smiled less benignly than nature. Like individuals, the county has had its great expectations, and at an early day narrowly escaped the honor of containing within its borders the permanent seat of the State government. In mitigation of that disappointment, however, it is some consolation to know that while the State capital was seeking some permanent abiding place, it deigned to pay the cities of Vallejo and Benicia flying visits.

The situation of the county, without minute details of its productions, would suggest the seat of prosperity and wealth. It lies in the great Sacramento valley, within easy access to the metropolis of the Pacific coast, and has a greater number of miles fronting upon navigable waters than any county of the State.

BOUNDARIES.

The boundaries of the county are mainly natural, being Yolo and Napa counties, the river De los Puntos, or Putah creek, on the north; Yolo county and the Sacramento river on the east; the Sacramento river, the Suisun and San Pablo bays, and the straits of Carquinez on the south; on the west, San Pablo bay and the crest of the Suisun hills and Blue mountains.

Within these boundaries is contained an area of about 672,000 acres, of which 100,000 are swamp and overflowed lands,—60,000 being salt marsh and 40,000 fresh-water tide. Of this swamp land, about 30,000 acres have been levied in and reclaimed, placing it among the most productive land of the county.

Along the western boundary are high chaparral hills; but, with the exception of these and the Montezuma hills, the county consists of plains and rolling prairies. The arable land comprises about 435,000 acres.

CIVIL DIVISIONS.

The civil divisions—not including incorporated towns and cities—comprise twelve townships,—Vallejo, Benicia, Green Valley, Suisun, Montezuma, Denverton, Rio Vista, Maine Prairie, Elmira, Vacaville, Silveyville, and Tremont.

Out of these twelve townships are formed forty-five public school districts,—Alamo, American Cañon, Benicia, Binghampton, Bunker Hill, Center, Collinsville, Crystal, Denverton, Dixon, Dover, Canright, Eghert, Esmeralda, Fairfield, Gomer, Grant, Green Valley, King, Maine Prairie, Montezuma, Morning Light, Oakdale, Owens, Peaceful Glen, Peña, Pitts, Pleasants' Valley, Putah, Rio Vista, Rockville, Round Hill, Lagoon, Salem, Silveyville, Slough, Solano, Suisun, Toland, Tremont, Ulattis, Union, Vallejo, Wolfskill, and Willow Springs.

PRINCIPAL STREAMS.

No streams of any considerable size traverse the county, although navigable waters largely constitute the boundary.

The *Rio de los Puntos* rises in Lake county; flows a general easterly direction, constituting the northern boundary of the county, and empties into the fresh-water tides of the Sacramento.

Sweeney Creek rises in the Vaca hills, six miles north of Vacaville; flows in a northeasterly direction for the distance of about eight miles;

thence in a southeasterly course to the vicinity of Maine Prairie, and empties into Cache creek slough.

Ulattis Creek rises in the Vaca hills, about five miles northwest of Vacaville; flows through Vacaville in an easterly direction, and empties into the west branch of Cache creek slough.

Alamo Creek rises about four miles west of Vacaville; runs a southeasterly direction through Elmira, and enters Ulattis creek near Binghampton.

Pleasants' Valley Creek rises about two miles west of Mr. M. R. Miller's place; runs in a northeasterly direction through Pleasants' valley, and empties into Rio de los Puntos.

Suisun Creek rises in Napa county; flows in a southeasterly direction, and empties into the salt marsh about one and a half miles east of Bridgeport.

Green Valley Creek rises in the northwest corner of township 5 N., R. 2 W., and runs a southeasterly course about eight miles, emptying into Cordelia slough at Bridgeport.

Sulphur Springs Valley Creek rises near the centre of township 4 N., R. 3 W., runs a southeasterly course through Sulphur Springs valley, and empties into the salt marsh two miles north of the United States barracks at Benicia.

Sulphur Springs Creek has its source at the White Sulphur Springs three miles northeast from Vallejo; runs a northeasterly course, and empties into Napa bay about three miles north of Vallejo.

SOIL.

The soil is composed principally of decayed vegetation, with here and there alluvial deposits.

Vegetable growth and roots in a preserved state, resembling peat, are frequently found, the principal preservative agent being tannic acid.

This is essentially an agricultural county, and is poor in mineral wealth. In 1860, gold in small quantities was discovered on Putah creek, and considerable excitement was occasioned thereby, which, however, soon subsided.

Prospecting for coal has developed nothing beyond "favorable indications."

The quarrying of a very good quality of colored marble has assumed considerable importance as an industry, while the quarrying of basaltic paving-stones near Bridgeport affords employment to a large number of men. An excellent quality of building-stone crops out of the Blue mountains where the Los Puntos breaks through at Devil's Gate.

ABORIGINES, AND EARLY AMERICAN SETTLEMENT.

The history of early settlements in no part of our country can well omit some account of the aborigines who, with greater or less reluctance, gave over their ancient possessions to the adventurous pioneers. Prior to the coming of the white settlers, this part of the country was occupied by that numerous tribe of Indians called the Suisunes. They were perhaps less belligerent than many of the valley tribes, and certainly less so than their mountain neighbors.

No especial encomium could truthfully be passed upon this people as they appeared upon the arrival of the American settler.

In a few years they had slunk away from the presence of a superior race, and now live only in the memory of the pioneers.

Their chief, Solano,—from whom is derived the name of this county,—embraced Christianity, receiving a baptismal name in honor of the celebrated missionary, Francisco Solano, and was made the recipient of the "Suisun Grant," containing seventeen thousand seven hundred and fifty-two acres. Before receiving this name he was called *Sem-Yeto*,—the fierce of brave hand. The headquarters of the tribe was at Rockville, and their religious capital at Napa, near which latter place there was a certain stone from which they believed one of their gods had ascended into upper air, leaving the impress of a foot on the stone.

General Vallejo says that in 1817 a military expedition under command of Lieutenant José Sanchez crossed the Straits of Carquinez on rafts, for the double purpose of exploring the country and reducing it to Christianity.

"On crossing the river they were attacked by the Suisun tribe,—then headed by their chief Malaca,—who caused them considerable loss; the Indians fought bravely, but were forced to retire to their

rancheria, where, being hotly pursued, and believing their fate sealed, these unfortunate people, incited by their chief, set fire to their own rush-built huts, and perished in the flames with their families. The soldiers endeavored to stay their desperate resolution in order to save women and children, but they preferred this doom to that which awaited them in the hands of their enemies."

The Suisunes, like the race everywhere, were extremely superstitious; but they, in common with all races, believed in a great and benevolent spirit, and also a mischief-maker or evil spirit, to whom they attributed all their misfortunes. Between the years 1837 and 1840 the small-pox broke out among the Indians, and in the territory comprised by what is now Sonoma, Napa, and Solano counties, sixty thousand are said to have perished.

Within a few hundred feet of the residence of Samuel Martin, near Rockville, there was an Indian burial-mound, and over a certain grave, in early days, a cross was standing which is believed by many to have marked the grave of the chief, Solano. In the fall of 1850 the greater part of the tribe removed from the Suisun valley to Napa, carrying upon their heads one thousand bushels of grain, which had been stored at their rancheria, near the burial-mound above mentioned.

The Wolfskill family are without doubt the pioneers of Solano County.

William Wolfskill came to California as early as 1828, and settled in Los Angeles. In 1842 he obtained of the Mexican government a four-league grant of land on the Rio de los Puntos, and upon this grant the first American settlement was made, where the family of Wolfskill still reside.

In 1842 the Armijo family settled in Suisun valley, followed in the succeeding year by Vaca and Peña, who settled in the vicinity of the town of Vacaville. These four families, up to 1846, at least, comprised the white population of Solano County.

It may not be amiss to inquire what was the appearance, what were the surroundings, of the country that in 1846 and 1847 attracted settlers hither.

All the valleys were covered with a most luxuriant growth of wild oats, among which fed vast herds of wild cattle, horses, elk and deer, while on the hills and in the cañons of the mountains the fierce grizzly disputed the supremacy of the soil.

From 1846 to 1850 but few settlers came into the county. Benicia was the first permanent settlement, although a point at the junction of the Sacramento river and Cache creek—a short distance above old Rio Vista—was settled upon by Feltis Miller and J. D. Hoppy, in the spring of 1847, and this settlement was further increased in the fall of that year by the arrival of Daniel M. Berry's family.

In the fall of 1846, John Stilts, passing through the county on his way from Feather river to Sonoma, camped for the night on the farm of Charles Ramsey, in Green valley. In 1848 he returned to the valley to become its first permanent settler, and there he still resides. Stilts was followed in a short time by W. P. Durbin and Charles Ramsey.

In the spring of 1848, the family of Daniel M. Berry, consisting of six members, removed from Cache creek, and became the first permanent American settlers of Suisun valley. The widow of the pioneer Berry still lives upon the site where the first smoke arose from an American settler's cabin. Prior to 1850 the increase of population in the valley was decidedly slow. Before that date, in addition to those mentioned it is remembered that there were here Hali Fine, Joseph Gordon, Landy Alford, Nathan Barbour, Henry Sweitzer, John M. Perry, William Taylor, and William Ledgewood.

It is to be noted that these parties were in the Suisun valley, and do not include the settlers at Benicia, who, in 1850, were quite numerous.

From the year 1850 onward, immigration to the valley became comparatively rapid, and the poll-list kept at the first general election held in the county is given below, as showing the voting population of Suisun valley. The election referred to was held on the second day of November, 1852,—the date that closed the campaign between Scott and Pierce.

There were then but two townships in Solano County,—Benicia and Suisun,—and the polling place in the latter town was at the Berry ranch. At this election, George A. Gillespie acted as inspector; Samuel Martin and Henry K. Curtis, as judges; John Kelly, Jr., and T. J. Mosier, as clerks. Being the first general election, it is safe to

assume that the voting population was generally represented that day at Berry's. These were the voters, and the order in which they voted:

Christy Manka,	Wm. H. Gessner,
David Smith,	Thomas H. Owen,
Henry B. Clark,	S. Gregory,
Thomas Gray,	J. C. Brown,
Dudley C. Bryan,	A. F. Hudson,
Landy Alford,	Henry Hashburg,
G. Barton,	Nath. Barsto,
Daniel K. Berry,	A. Jones,
Nathan Barbour,	John M. Perry,
James M. Horan,	John Welch,
James H. Gordon,	Hiram Maecy,
A. W. Norton,	David F. Beveridge,
P. M. Kirdendall,	Edwin Folger,
Thomas C. Maupin,	J. F. Emerson,
G. W. G. Decker,	M. R. Cochran,
Lewis S. Storey,	Stephen Cooper,
Sidney Maupin,	James Hopkins,
Henry Schrader,	O. B. Tebbs,
John P. Fisk,	Cuthbert Burnell,
John Doughty,	Chas. W. Shattuck,
Foster Johnson,	William S. Brown,
Henry Sweetser,	Clark Hall,
G. W. Sparks,	Sabina Stiles,
Lee F. Owen,	Anderson Knox,
John Keeney,	B. A. Godfrey,
William Grisson,	James Howlett,
Luke Agar,	John Kelley, Jr.,
H. J. McCord,	P. A. Chaffin,
A. W. Knox,	Charles Pratt,
William McCord,	Samuel Martin,
Aaron Lamorer,	Geo. A. Gillespie,
Henry Black,	William I. Glenn,
John Bell,	W. H. Wood,
John A. Morgan,	William Ramsey,
Rufus K. Emerson,	Harvey James,
William S. Gray,	Leviston Willis,
William B. Brown,	Henry K. Curtis,
William H. Beeson,	T. J. Mosier,
William Ledgewood,	J. S. Woodburn,
Isaac Beeson,	Henry Dawson,
Nathaniel McC. Miufee,	W. H. Carpenter,
Freeman Nye,	Reuben K. Wiley,
Calvin Littlefield,	Harvey J. Mitchell,
J. Doucanna,	Hiram Abshier,
John W. Owen,	J. P. McKissik,
Clark Stevenson,	Nathan H. Gregory,
John E. Seaver,	Sampson Smith,
Philip Palmer,	B. Frank Woodburn,
James F. C. Brown,	J. R. Green,
J. N. Henderson,	R. Littleton,
Robert M. Gillespie,	A. R. Edgington,
H. B. Jewett,	Edwin Forbes,
D. S. Mosier,	Jonathan De Vuull,
A. J. Van Every,	Moses Keys,
T. H. Butler,	William G. Matthews,
Charles Forbes,	William H. James,
H. E. Miller,	John A. Reichart,
J. G. Norton,	William Clenduin,
A. West,	E. K. Daulap,
Jonathan Cook,	James L. Miles,
D. M. Berry,	John K. West,
J. R. Chadborn,	U. P. Dagman,
Sidney Clark,	Charles White,
William C. Kyle,	Nathan Cutler,
Henry Russell,	John Wagman,
Jos. Blake,	William Clayton,
S. W. Lawson,	Thomas Scott,
Alex. Blake,	Jacob Wildersin,
James G. Edwards,	William Marr,
Thomas M. Maupin,	Giles Stettman,
Warren P. Durbin,	James Smith,
John B. Lemon,	Thomas Hadley,
James M. Lemon,	C. S. Parker,
William H. Harless,	C. E. Hait,
Geo. G. Gardner,	James Cruige,
M. A. Martin,	M. Brown,
Geo. K. Mann,	Lucius Morey,
Dr. James H. Boon,	William Riley,
Henry D. Lewis,	H. F. Connor,
Curtis Wilson,	Charles A. Peabody.

At this election the Democratic presidential electors, Democratic candidates for Congress, for judges of the supreme court, and for clerk

of the supreme court, received the highest number of votes. The candidate for judge of the seventh judicial district—Thomas J. Boggs, Whig—received the highest number. Thomas H. Owen, Democratic candidate for the State assembly, received the highest number; George Leviston (Dem.) received twenty-six votes for county treasurer, against seventy-four cast for Samuel C. Gray (Whig). Daniel K. Berry (Whig) received one hundred and twenty-five votes for justice of the peace, against ninety-seven cast for W. P. Dagman (Dem.).

For constable of Suisun township, Sampson Smith (Dem.) received one hundred and ten votes, against ninety-one for Curtis Wilson and ninety-two for R. M. Gillespie (Whigs).

The first farming done in the county was conducted upon quite primitive methods.

The plows first used were similar to those with which the Egyptians turned the soil in the valley of the Nile three thousand years ago. The part that the steam separator of to-day plays was performed by the hoofs of native horses tramping the harvested grain. Steam flouring-mills were preceded by hand-mills fastened to some central oak, where the grinder did indeed earn his bread by the sweat of his face. But the means of subsistence were not difficult. Game abounded, and the conscience of any pioneer permitted him to kill his supply of beef from among the bands of wild cattle that thronged the hills, although it was faintly surmised that these butchers had an imperfect title to this game.

MINERAL SPRINGS.

With the exception of the White Sulphur springs near Vallejo,—mention of which will be made in the sketch of that city, there are no mineral springs in Solano County that have attracted sufficient attention to render them places of resort.

Numerous sulphur and soda springs abound, however, and the waters of some of the latter are being utilized for commercial purposes.

LAND TITLES.

For years following the first settlement of the county a species of civil warfare prevailed, growing out of the litigation of land titles.

By the terms of the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, the United States government was bound to confirm titles to the grantees of Spanish and Mexican grants, upon proper showing.

The boundaries of these grants were not always definite, and the title to some of them believed to be imperfect.

The consequence was that a long war between squatters and proprietors was waged in court and out of court, causing bitter animosities and, not unfrequently, acts of violence and bloodshed. Surveying parties were forced to desist from their work; stakes and land-marks were destroyed; writs of ejectment were numerous, and occasionally the officer attempting to serve them was himself ejected not according to due process of law.

The most noted litigation grew out of the Luco and Suseol grants. In the case of the former, after a most vexatious and expensive contest in the courts, the grant was declared invalid, and it became public land. The Suseol, an eleven-league grant, was rejected, and a special pre-emption act of Congress passed permitting all purchasers under the Vallejo title to enter their lands at \$1.25 per acre.

The larger part of the arable land of the county was covered by these grants, of which there were six in number—Rancho Rio de los Potos, or Wolfskill, Rancho de los Potos, or Vaca and Peña, Tulenas or Armijo, Suisun, Suseol, Los Ulpinos, or Bidwell.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

The interest taken in, and provision made for, the public schools do credit to the intelligence and public spirit of the citizens of Solano. From the report of the superintendent of schools, given below, will be seen the number and character of the pupils in attendance, and the approximate yearly amount required to maintain the schools. The report referred to is for the school year ending June 30, 1876.

Number of white children in the county between the ages of 5 and 17 years,—boys, 2313; girls, 2141; total, 4454. Number of negro children between 5 and 17 years, 23. Number of Indian children who live under the guardianship of white parents, 11. Number of children under 5 years of age, 2134. Number of children between 5 and 17 years who have attended school at any time during the year, 3181. Number of children between 5 and 17 who have attended private schools but not public schools during the year, 466.

Number of children who have not attended school at any time during the year, white, 836; negro, 4; Indian, 6. Number of Mongolian children under 17 years of age, 44; none attending school. One deaf and dumb child, and one blind. Of the nativity of children there were, native born of native parents, 2932; native born, one parent foreign, 1185; native born, both parents foreign, 2043; foreign born children, 506.

The amount of money expended for school purposes in 1875 was \$65,591.31.

NEWSPAPERS.

The first experiment in the newspaper publishing business, in Solano County, was made at Benicia, in the month of November, 1855, by Messrs. George and Cellers.

The paper was called the *Solano County Herald*. In 1858 the place of publication was removed to Suisun, and the first number issued there was dated the 2d day of October of that year. The managers, who at that time were William J. Hooton & Co., announced that their office was in the "new building south of the plaza." In the issue of December 17, 1859, J. G. Lawton, Jr., appears as editor and publisher, although prior to that time he had been editor. On the 10th day of March, 1860, Powers and Gunnison became the owners, Gunnison occupying the editor's chair. Later in that year, Edward E. Hathaway was admitted to the firm, and the name and style became O. B. Powers & Co.

In 1862, H. Hubbard & Co. started the *Solano Press*, and continued the publication until September, 1866, when their interest was purchased by George A. Gillespie and Woodford Owens. In the fall of 1869 the *Press* was consolidated with the *Herald*, the consolidation resulting in the present *Solano Republican*.

In October, 1875, the paper was purchased by its present proprietors, Montgomery and Bowen.

The *Solano County Democrat*, Thompson & Linthicum, publishers, was established at Suisun on the 30th day of April, 1868. In 1870 its place of publication was changed to Vallejo. In 1871 it was made a daily, but in the following year it was discontinued. Soon after, Linthicum commenced the publication of the *Daily Independent*. This also, after a short time, was discontinued.

The first newspaper published in Vallejo was called the *Weekly Bulletin*, and was conducted by Cox and Eaton. It was established in the latter part of 1855, and continued in existence six weeks. Its duration fittingly corresponded with its size, which was about that of a sheet of foolscap.

On the 23d day of February, 1867, the *Vallejo Weekly Recorder* made its appearance, with Poor & Baker, proprietors. On the 20th day of June, in the same year, the *Daily Recorder* was started, with George A. Poor as editor. This was intended as a campaign sheet, and, with its mission accomplished, ceased to exist.

In September, 1868, the *Semi-Weekly Recorder* was begun, which met with a fair degree of success.

On the 29th day of June, 1867, the *Chronicle*, of Vallejo, made its appearance as an independent journal, with Leach and Gregg publishers and proprietors.

In the month of October, of the same year, the *Weekly* gave place to a daily, and on May 22, 1869, a weekly was again issued in conjunction with the daily, and the two, under the management of Frank A. Leach, have continued to the present time, meeting with a flattering degree of success.

In 1875, the *Times*, daily and weekly, were established at Vallejo, and still continue in a prosperous condition, under the management of Messrs. Roe & Walsh.

In addition to the above Vallejo papers, may be mentioned three sheets that appeared at different times, for special purposes,—The *Solano County Advertiser*, the *Open Letter*, and the *Independent Advocate*, a campaign sheet, published in 1875.

The *Dixon Tribune* made its appearance at Dixon on the 14th day of November, 1874, R. D. Hopkins, editor, and R. D. Hopkins & Co., publishers.

About one year after it was started, Hopkins became sole proprietor and continued its publication until April 1, 1877, when it went under the present management of Alfred B. Nye. The *Tribune* was started as a neutral paper in politics. In 1875 it became Democratic. Under the management of Mr. Nye the paper is independent and non-partisan. Size, 24 by 36 inches. It is a weekly, and has a circulation of five hundred and fifty copies.

Rio Vista Enterprise.—On the 22d day of September, 1877, the *Rio Vista Enterprise*, a weekly journal devoted to the interests of Rio Vista and its immediate vicinity, made its appearance, with J. A. Whitmore and W. A. Bushnell, publishers and proprietors.

CRIMES AND PUNISHMENTS.

In the history of Solano County there have been but two executions by process of law. Some atrocious crimes have at intervals been committed, and the perpetrators have sometimes escaped unwhipped of justice.

The first case of homicide occurred at or near Rockville, where a squatter met foul play at the hands of some Spaniards. But the first to create any considerable excitement was the killing of Jonathan Cook, in 1854. Cook, it appears, had missed quite a large sum of money, and had charged one George K. Mann with the theft. Whether true or false, the charge was indignantly denied by Mann, and Cook was cautioned to desist from repeating the charge. The warning was disregarded, and on a certain Sunday afternoon, the parties meeting about two miles from Cordelia, angry words ensued, which were followed by a gunshot from Mann that instantly killed Cook.

This occurred in the presence of a justice of the peace and others, but the murderer and an accomplice named Sifford made their escape, and were never afterward heard of.

The code of criminal procedure in the Territorial days of the county, if not later, must have been largely copied from the code in force at

the mining camps on the mountains. As a sample of the way in which justice was administered in the county in 1849, we take a case reported in the court of First Instance for the district of Sonoma. The court was held at Benicia, Stephen Cooper, judge, presiding.

The case is that of "The People of California Territory against George Palaoer."

It does not appear from the records what the offense was, but the defendant was found guilty by a jury, and received the following sentence:

"On Saturday, the 24th day of November, to be conducted by the sheriff to some public place and there receive on his bare back seventy-five lashes, with such weapon as the sheriff may deem fit, on each count (there were two) respectively, and to be banished from the district of Sonoma within twelve hours after whipping, under penalty of receiving the same number of lashes for each and every day he remains in the district after the first whipping."

BENICIA.

On the morning of the 16th day of June, 1846, a company of thirty-three Americans, from Sutter's fort, Napa and Sonoma valleys, marched into the town of Sonoma about daybreak, captured the garrison, and took General Vallejo—commanding-general of the province—prisoner.

These proceedings constituted the beginning of the "Bear Flag Movement," which culminated in the cession of California Territory to the United States.

Dr. Robert Semple was deputed to convey some of the prisoners (among whom were General Vallejo and his brother Salvador) to Sutter's fort. As they were passing up the Straits of Carquinez in a launch, Dr. Semple noticed that the site of what is now Benicia afforded excellent opportunities for the building of a town, and that project was discussed between the captive general, who owned the land, and Dr. Semple.

As soon as Governor Mason had released General Vallejo, negotiations were entered into whereby Dr. Semple acquired an interest in a large tract of land fronting upon the straits, with the understanding that the foundation of a city was there to be laid. In 1847 Vallejo sold his interest to Thomas O. Larkin, and thereupon the city was laid out. The plat is entitled "Plan of Benicia City, founded by R. Semple and T. O. Larkin, Esqrs., 1847."

Appended thereto is the following:

"We, the undersigned, do hereby certify that the above is a true and perfect copy of the original Plan of Benicia City, drawn by Jasper O. Farrell.

"STEPHEN COOPER,
"Judge of the Court of First Instance.
"H. R. S. O'MELVENY,
"E. H. ROWE, C. E."

In 1848 General W. T. Sherman visited Benicia, and in his "Memoirs" he gives some interesting statements concerning the origin and naming of the city. He says: "We found a solitary adobe house occupied by Mr. Hastings and his family, embracing Dr. Semple, the proprietor of the ferry. The ferry was a ship's boat, with a lateen sail, which could carry six or eight horses. It took us several days to cross over. During the time we got well acquainted with the doctor, who was quite a character. He was about seven feet high, and very intelligent. Foreseeing, as he thought, a great city on the bay somewhere, he selected Carquinez straits as its location, and obtained from General Vallejo title to a league of land, on condition of building a city to bear the name of General Vallejo's wife: this was Francisca Benicia. Accordingly, the city was first called *Francisca*. At this time, where San Francisco now is was known as Yerba Buena. Now, some of the chief men of that place, knowing the importance of a name, saw their danger, and so changed the name to San Francisco.

"Dr. Semple was so outraged at their changing the name to one so nearly like his town, that he, in turn, changed his town's name to the other name of Mrs. Vallejo, and Benicia it has been to this day. That Benicia was the best natural site for a commercial city, I am satisfied, and had half the money and half the labor been bestowed upon it that has been spent on San Francisco, we should this day have a city of palaces on the Carquinez straits."

Benicia is the oldest town in Solano County; indeed, there was no other town upon the Sacramento river at the time of its settlement. The site could not fail to strike any observer as favorable to the founding of a city. It lies on the north side of the straits of Carquinez, has a deep-water frontage for miles, and thousands of acres of undulating surface admirably adapted to the building of a beautiful city.

Sanguine expectations were for a time entertained for the future of the city. It was for years the county-seat, and at one time (1854) the State capital. In 1849 or 1850 the town was incorporated as a city.

The city council was composed of six members, and Captain Karney was the first mayor. About that time the United States government located its barracks and arsenal at Benicia, and about 1852 the Pacific mail steamship company came and located their extensive works.

The first government officer in command was Major Allen. The present commanding officer is Colonel Julian McAllister. During all these early years business was prosperous, the town improving, and the population rapidly increasing.

The first misfortune befell the city in 1854, when the State capital was removed to Sacramento. The town had erected at its own expense a substantial building for a State-house—a building in every way adequate to the requirements of the new State.

After one year's occupation by the State government it was left deserted, but at present possibly does the State better service by being used as the public-school building.

The contest over the question of removal was a bitter one. The bill effecting that end was passed at three o'clock in the morning, the governor sitting up to sign, for fear of a reconsideration.

The second misfortune was the removal of the county-seat to Fairfield in 1858; and the next occurrence tending directly to the disadvantage of Benicia was the removal of the Pacific mail company's works to San Francisco. With the lines of railroad surrounding the city, but not coming within its reach, and with the drawbacks above mentioned, the growth and prosperity of Benicia were materially checked.

In one respect, however, it attained a point of excellence equaled by few places in the State—in that of educational institutions.

The first building believed to have been erected in Benicia was an adobe. It was built by William I. Tustin, and is still standing.

Major Stephen Cooper kept the first hotel. Major Cooper was also alcalde and judge of the court of First Instance for the district of Sonoma.

Benicia has been the residence of quite a number of men prominent in local and State politics.

Its founder, Dr. Robert Semple, was president of the convention that framed the State constitution.

The military establishments in the city have at different times been the headquarters of the most distinguished of American generals, while the schools have attracted people of learning and refinement.

For the truth of history it must be recorded that for years this was the home of one who acquired a world-wide—though unenviable—reputation, John C. Heenan, the Benicia boy.

A few of the pioneers who came to Benicia at or shortly after its first settlement are still living here, among whom are E. H. Van Pelt and Hon. L. B. Misner. Andrew Goodyear, who came in 1850, still lives a few miles from town.

This is the home of the venerable Captain John Walsb, who sailed into San Francisco bay in the year 1818.

ST. CATHERINE'S ACADEMY.

This institution is under the auspices of the Sisters of Saint Dominic, an order founded in the thirteenth century.

The academy was established on the Pacific coast in 1850. The building first occupied in Benicia was one rented of Dr. Semple. At that time three sisters only conducted it. Now about thirty employ their time in its various departments, and the school has an average attendance of about one hundred and fifty pupils.

The building is delightfully located, and is in itself a commodious and substantial structure, as may be seen from the lithographic view in this volume.

The doors of this institution are open to respectable young ladies of every religious creed who desire the acquirement of a refined and solid education.

The course of instruction embraces the English, French, Spanish, and Latin languages, Rhetoric, Elocution, Composition, Ancient and Modern History, Biography, Mythology, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Book-keeping, Botany, Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, Geography, Astronomy and Use of Globes, Vocal Music, Instrumental Music, Writing, Drawing, Painting, Tapestry, Plain and Ornamental Needle-work, etc.

The academic year consists of one term, commencing August 16, and closing about the middle of June.

COLLEGE OF ST. AUGUSTINE.

This, and "St. Mary of the Pacific," are the diocesan schools of the northern diocese of the Episcopal Church in California, and are under the immediate supervision of Bishop Wingfield. The late Bishop Breck devoted much time and effort in perfecting the workings of these church schools, which have now attained a worthy reputation throughout the State.

The college of St. Augustine was founded in 1867, and incorporated according to the laws of California, May 14, 1868. The location of the college is unsurpassed for health and beauty. The buildings occupy an elevated site and command an extensive view of the straits of Carquinez and the beautiful hills beyond, with Mount Diablo on the left, and San Pablo bay on the right.

The grounds of the college comprise sixty acres about one mile back from the open bay, and a portion of them are tastefully laid out and decorated with flowers, ornamental trees, and shrubbery. The

buildings are commodious and inviting, and were built for the purposes to which they are devoted.

Of late years, the idea of affording exercise to and obtaining obedience from pupils by means of military drill and discipline has become a favorite one. These means are here employed, the spacious grounds being well adapted to the requirements of a military school.

The surest test of the training a boy has received at school is made when he applies for admission to the universities. It is to the credit of St. Augustine college that its young men have uniformly stood well at the university.

In the work of instruction the rector is aided by a corps of experienced and competent professors and teachers, who devote their time exclusively to the business of the college.

ST. MARY OF THE PACIFIC.

This institution of learning was founded in 1870 by the late Rev. J. Lloyd Breck, D.D., and was designed to be the church training-school for the daughters of the Pacific coast. Its systems were modeled after those of "St. Mary's Hall," Minnesota, the church school of Bishop Whipple, which has attained throughout the east an excellent reputation for usefulness and efficiency. St. Mary of the Pacific is in charge of Bishop Wingfield, assisted by a corps of competent and experienced teachers.

A vast amount of money has been expended in putting this school upon its present footing. A better location for a female school could not have been found. The mountain and water scenery is unsurpassed for beauty and attractiveness.

The building itself is perhaps the most prominent one in Benicia, and, by its internal arrangements, every requirement of health, comfort, and convenience is satisfied.

The physical care of the young ladies stands prominent as a feature of the school, never to be sacrificed from ambitious motives to excel.

The full course of instruction embraces seven years, and is designed to be as thorough as that of the best female seminaries in the east.

BENICIA YOUNG LADIES' SEMINARY.

This institution ranks among the very oldest educational institutions of California. It was founded by Miss Atkins, from the high-school in Columbus, Ohio. Miss Mary E. Snell is principal. This seminary has long maintained a high reputation as a school of thorough mental training; while it is wholly free from sectarian bias, there is unremitting attention to the moral training of the pupils, on a platform common to all Christian teachers.

ST. DOMINIC'S MISSIONARY COLLEGE

(Catholic) was founded by Rev. S. Vilarrasa at Monterey, in 1852, but was removed to Benicia in 1854. Its object is to prepare young men for missionary life.

CORDELIA.

Next to Benicia this is the oldest town of the county. It was originally situated in Green valley, about one-half mile north of the present town of Bridgeport, on the old stage road between Benicia and Sacramento.

As early as 1853 there was a post-office located here, which was afterwards removed to Rockville, and thence to Bridgeport. The place, that now exists only in the memory of the older settlers, has witnessed the sittings of several of the earlier county conventions. Cordelia, upon the passage of the railroad in 1868, was absorbed by

BRIDGEPORT,

a station of the California Pacific railroad, fifteen miles distant from Vallejo. It is situated upon a navigable slough of Suisun bay, at the entrance to Green valley. It has a church, school, railroad depot, hotel, box-factory, wagon-shop, blacksmith, butcher, shoemaker, and harness-shops. The village is in a prosperous and growing condition. Present population, about two hundred.

ROCKVILLE

lies on the old stage road, about five miles west from Fairfield. A stone church building, a school-house, and blacksmith-shop, with a few scattered dwellings, make up the present town.

Before the railroad entered the valley Rockville had less the appearance of a "deserted village." It formerly had a post-office, hotel, and store.

Here was a *raucheria* of the Suisunes and the headquarters of the chief, Solano. Here, too, the music of the anvil was first heard in the valley, and John M. Perry produced a rude kind of plow at the moderate price of sixty-five dollars.

FAIRFIELD.

This is the county-seat of Solano County. The name was given the place by Captain R. H. Waterman, in honor of his native town, Fairfield, Connecticut. It is situated north of and adjoining the city of Suisun.

The town site, at the time it was platted, was the property of R. H. Waterman and A. E. Richie. The plat was filed for record May 16, 1859.

In 1858 an election was held in the county for the purpose of deciding whether the county-seat should be removed from Benicia, where it then was. Out of seventeen hundred and thirty votes cast, ten hundred and twenty-nine were in favor of removal to Fairfield, and on the 14th day of September, 1858, the board of supervisors made an official announcement of the result of the election.

The town is favorably located, not only for the convenience of the citizens of the county having business at the county-seat, but in a commercial sense as well. To the west of the town are some of the very best agricultural lands of the valley. The present population is about two hundred.

In addition to the county buildings, there are here an excellent graded school, Methodist church, and a church of the Second Adventists in process of construction. There are two hotels, a livery stable, and blacksmith-shop.

About three miles northeast from Fairfield is located the county infirmary, which was erected in 1876. This institution is conducted in a creditable manner, and reflects honor upon the humanitarian feelings of the people of this county. Connected with the infirmary are sixty acres of land.

VACAVILLE.

The plat of this town was filed for record December 13, 1851, and is entitled as follows: "Mapa de la villa a Vacaville, Estado de California, Fundado por Guillermo McDaniel y Lino B. Mizner." The plat of Benicia is the only one in the county that antedates it. The town and the valley in which it lies take their name from Vaca, a native of Santa Fé, New Mexico, who, with Peña, came into Lagoon valley in 1843. They obtained a grant of forty-four thousand three hundred and eighty acres, called Rancho los Putes.

Contained within this grant are lands that for agricultural purposes are unexcelled by any on the Pacific coast.

The yield and the quantity of the early fruits grown in Vaca and Pleasant valleys are matters of notoriety throughout the State.

Owing to these facts, the settlers in these valleys have, in many cases, attained to an enviable competency, and the scores of well-kept orchards and vineyards that surround comfortable homes attest the general prosperity.

Although the plat of Vacaville bears the file mark of December 13, 1851, it will be seen from what follows that the laying out of avenues and streets, and designating them by names, was not absolutely necessary for the convenience of the citizens of "Villa de Vacaville" at that period.

Henry B. Ammons, Esq., who located in Vaca valley in the fall of 1851, remembers that at the time of his settlement one building only constituted the entire public and private structures of the town. William McDaniel was the owner of the building in question. The second one erected was a rude kind of hotel, kept by one McGuire.

In the fall of 1854 the town began to assume some importance, and at this date Mr. E. F. Gillespie opened a general merchandising store near the site of the present Wilson House. His was the first store opened in Vacaville.

Prior to 1850 the whole valley surrounding Vacaville was a range for the cattle of Vaca and Peña.

Among the first to settle in this part of the county were Evan Dollarhide and three sons, the two Stevensons, the Long brothers (a numerous family, part of which crossed the plains in 1846), and Richardson and S. W. Long, cousins of the Long brothers above mentioned.

James M. Pleasants, in 1851, settled in the beautiful valley that bears his name. He was followed by M. R. Miller and E. R. Therber.

The first occupation afforded the settlers of the country around Vacaville was the cutting of the rank wild oats, and transporting the same to points upon the Sacramento river.

The site of Vacaville was well chosen. The Ulattis creek, which runs through it, is never entirely dry, and what is more singular is the fact that the volume of water in the stream at Vacaville increases year by year. The scenery, the climate, the church and educational advantages pertaining to Vacaville, render it a most desirable place of residence. In 1869 the Vaca Valley railroad entered the town. The projectors of this enterprise were A. M. and G. B. Stevenson, Theodore and Joshua Donaldson, and Mr. Mansfield.

On the 4th day of June, 1877, an extensive fire occurred, which destroyed nearly one-half of the town. The damage, however, is only temporary, as buildings of a better character are being constructed in place of those destroyed.

Besides the public school, Vacaville has a collegiate institution that affords opportunities for prosecuting a complete course of classical and scientific studies. This institution is known as California College. It is under the auspices of the Baptists.

The religious denominations represented in this town are the Presbyterians, Baptists, and Christians.

The roll of business places includes one first-class hotel (the Wilson House), three general merchandising-stores, two drug-stores, two blacksmith-shops, grain warehouses, railroad, express, and telegraph offices. The population is about 400.

ELMIRA.

The namesake of this town is the city of Elmira, New York. The place is also known as Vaca station, it being the junction of the California, Pacific and Vaca Valley, and Clear Lake railroads.

It is located on the southwest quarter of section 19, township 6 R. 1, and the plat was filed for record October 20, 1868.

From the above date it will be seen that the passage of the railroad gave rise to the town. The plat comprises about forty acres, and was the property of Stephen Hoyt, who laid out the town in 1868. The settlement of the country surrounding Elmira was begun in 1853. Stephen Hoyt, Charles Pearson, and Jedediah Williams were settlers at that period. In 1854, Hazen Hoyt and Allen Van Fleet settled near the present town site, and Wellington Boone and James Boone became settlers on what is known as the Hawkins' Place. The first crops of barley were raised in 1853, by Stephen Hoyt and Allen Van Fleet. Sacramento, at the time, was the principal market for the products of this part of the valley.

In 1854, Hazen Hoyt marketed there the first lot of hogs fattened in this vicinity, for which he obtained eight cents per pound.

Elmira is distant ten miles in a northeasterly direction from the county-seat. Population, about 500.

Church and school interests are represented in a manner indicating thrifty and enterprising citizens.

There are two stores doing a general merchandise business, two hotels, two warehouses, a lumber-yard, livery-stable, and three blacksmith-shops. Good water is supplied from wells.

DIXON.

This thriving village lays no claims to antiquity, having sprung into existence upon the passage of the California Pacific, in 1868. But with its rise dates the decline of the old town Silveyville, which was absorbed by its younger and more favored rival, Dixon. In this connection, therefore, we give a brief sketch of Silveyville as it was.

The place took its name from Elijah S. Silvey, who, in 1852, settled there. It was Silvey's intention to locate midway between Vacaville and Putah creek, and thereby be enabled to keep, for the accommodation of the traveling public, a "half-way house." The question would naturally be suggested, what was the object of a half-way house, or any other public-house situated amid wild oats upon the open prairie? But the establishment was not without patronage from the first. In addition to the hotel, Silvey kept a corral for stock, and old settlers remember the red lantern hung by night upon a flag-staff to indicate to belated travelers the place of rendezvous.

On Christmas day, 1856, George A. Gillespie commenced the construction of a store, which was the second building erected in Silveyville.

In 1857, Simmons and Long, to supply a supposed necessity of the town,—constructed the third building and occupied it as a saloon.

Prior to the building of the railroad, Silveyville had attained considerable importance as a trading point. To-day not much remains of what the town once was. The old hotel still stands, but the changes of twenty-five years have rendered the hanging out of the red lantern by night no longer necessary.

Among the earlier settlers in the country surrounding Silveyville, were Hardin Reddick, Newton C. Peters, and James Sweeney.

Dixon takes its name from Thomas Dickson, who donated the railroad company ten acres of land for depot and other purposes.

It lies on the California Pacific railroad, forty miles in a northeasterly direction from Vallojo. Unlike too many California towns, Dixon does not show evidence of having "seen better days."

From the first it has steadily and continuously grown, and, while younger than most of the towns of Solano County, it ranks next to Vallojo in business and population, and second to none in general prosperity. This favorable condition of things is attributable to the energetic men who have had interests at stake in the town, and to the wide reach of magnificent farming lands that surround it. For grain-producing purposes, a large part of the land in Silveyville township (in which Dixon is situated) is unexcelled.

Before the completion of the Vaca Valley railroad as high as 25,000 tons of grain have been received at Dixon in a single year. On the 7th day of July, 1868, the first goods were offered for sale by W. R. Ferguson, who in 1853 had settled at Maine Prairie, from whence he removed to Dixon. Mr. Ferguson also built the first dwelling-house in the town. In the mercantile line, Eppinger, and Blum, Sons & Co., followed Mr. Ferguson. Although containing a population of about twelve hundred, Dixon has never been incorporated.

From the following list of business and other interests may be inferred the condition of the town,—especially when it is claimed that business here has never been overdone.

Bank of Dixon, established in 1874, capital stock, \$500,000; J. C. Merrifield president, and A. J. Kasten, cashier. A weekly newspaper, and job printing office, 7 hotels and 2 livery stables, 4 general merchandise stores, 2 grocery-stores, 2 drug-stores, 2 jewelry-stores, 2 millinery-stores, 2 butcher-shops, 3 blacksmith-shops, 2 barber-shops, 1 tailor-shop, 1 brewery, 1 flouring-mill, 1 planing-mill, 1 wagon and plow

manufactory, 1 cabinet maker's shop, 1 lumber-yard, and 4 grain warehouses, with a total capacity of 10,000 tons.

There are resident here as professional men, 1 editor, 2 lawyers, 3 physicians, and 1 dentist. Six religious denominations are represented, the Baptist, Methodist, German Lutheran, Roman Catholic, Congregational, and Seventh Day Adventists. Five of these organizations have church edifices. There is a public graded school, employing four teachers, and having about two hundred pupils in attendance.

The secret and benevolent societies are well represented, and all are in a prosperous condition.

RIO VISTA.

In the fall of 1857, Colonel N. H. Davis, an enterprising rancher, living on the upper end of the Ulpinos or Bidwell grant, near the junction of Cache slough and the Sacramento river, surveyed a town-plat on his ranch. This plat was duly recorded.

The site of the town was one mile below the mouth of Cache slough. He called the town Brazos del Rio (arms of the river), a very appropriate name, as it lay near the junction of three arms or branches of the Sacramento river. Three years later the name was changed to Rio Vista (river view), a name also very appropriate, as the town site was nearly opposite one of the three branches of the river, thus affording truly a splendid *Rio Vista*.

At the time of the survey, Colonel Davis' residence was the only house upon the site. The first building upon the plat after the survey was a store building moved from Sidwell's landing on Grand island, and was occupied by A. G. Westgate for mercantile purposes.

This building stood on the corner of Main and Front streets. This was followed in rapid succession by a butcher-shop by A. J. Bryant, a hotel by Freeman Brothers (James and Thomas), a hotel by W. K. Squires, a blacksmith-shop by Simon Fallman, a tin-shop by Carter & Son (Robert and Robert C.), a store by S. K. Perry, a drug-store by Freeman Brothers, a drug-store by C. A. Kirkpatrick, a livery-stable by James Hammell, and several private residences, making in all quite a little village. In the spring of 1858, Colonel Davis constructed a wharf 24×75 feet, which answered all demands at that time. John Sidwell was the builder.

In 1859 the Steam Navigation Co. came into possession of the wharf, and, to accommodate their large steamers, the wharf was enlarged to 48×150 feet. The large and magnificent steamers, New World, Eclipse, Antelope, and Senator were then plying between San Francisco and Sacramento. Colonel Davis early established a post-office in the town, and that made it a kind of headquarters for all the surrounding country, as there was no other office within twenty miles of the place. At this time there was a great abundance of salmon in the Sacramento river, and hundreds of men were engaged in fishing. As there was no other boat-landing between Sacramento and Benicia, there were thousands of fish shipped from this point daily. Everything was prosperous and in a flourishing condition in the new town for five years, when a circumstance occurred which was destined to sweep the town out of existence at one fell swoop. In the fall of 1861 it began raining some time before Christmas, and continued almost incessantly for the traditional forty days and forty nights.

The water in the Sacramento rose to unheard-of heights. During the last days of December, in 1861, the water rose high enough to sweep away all the smaller houses in the town, but it was reserved for the 9th day of January, 1862, to witness the culmination of the fearful catastrophe whereby a whole village was to be swept out of existence, its people escaping with barely their lives.

On that day the water stood ten feet deep at the foot of Main street, and very nearly that deep all over the town and surrounding country. For miles in all directions the whole face of the country was covered with a wild waste of waters. A terrible rain-storm prevailed all day, with a gale blowing from the east. The waves ran high, and, beating against the houses, made total wreck of all long before night, leaving the people to get to the high lands or other places of safety as best they could.

They all collected together on the top of a mound not far distant from the site of the lately thriving village. They brought a few things with them, and managed to eke out a few days of the most miserable existence until a steamer came and took them off.

Those days and nights of misery and privation are perhaps among the hardest the early pioneers were called upon to undergo. All that now remains to mark the site of the old town are a few fast decaying piles that formed a part of the wharf.

A few strangers sleep in unknown graves near there; cattle and horses now graze undisturbed where was once the busy mart of trade. Shortly after this, perhaps in the month of March, 1862, several of the former residents of Rio Vista began casting about for a more secure place whereon to pitch their tents, a location above the reach of the raging flood.

The upper edge of the Montezuma hills, at the northeast corner of Mr. Joseph Bruning's ranch, presented the most favorable appearance, and negotiations were at once entered into with Mr. Bruning for the establishment of the town on its present site. Accordingly, Mr. Bruning surveyed and recorded the town-plat of "New Rio Vista" in

1862. Mr. T. J. McWorthy owned a ranch adjoining Mr. Bruning on the upper side, and he also surveyed and recorded an addition to the town. Main street was established on the line of division between the two ranches, and the town has grown up on either side of Main street. In the first place, as an inducement to settle the town on its present site, Mr. Bruning gave a certain amount of land to the first settlers, and they gave, in return, bonds that they would settle, and do business at that point.

The first store was erected by S. K. Perry. This was followed by a hotel by John Sidwell, a hotel by W. K. Squires, and many other business and private buildings. Many of the people who were former residents of the old town came down and went on with their former occupations as though no flood had ever occurred. The new town grew rapidly, and in a short time far excelled the old. The post-office was established at the store of S. K. Perry,—Mr. Perry being postmaster at the old town when it was destroyed.

The wharf was built by Mr. Joseph Bruning in the spring of 1862. It was afterwards purchased by the Steam Navigation Co., and is at present owned by the California Pacific R. R. Co. In 1866 the steamer Yosemite blew up at this wharf, killing about eighty people. Of this number, thirty-five were Chinamen.

The Catholic church was the first church edifice built in town, and was erected in 1868. The only other church here at present is the Congregational; this was erected in August, 1868. The first public school in the new town was established in the fall of 1862; James M. Chase was the first teacher. Mr. Bruning gave the property on which the building was erected. The present edifice was erected in 1875 at an expense of \$6500. When the census for 1876 was taken, there were 270 children in the district under seventeen years of age. The present site of Rio Vista is sixty-four miles from San Francisco, and fifty miles from Sacramento. It is twenty-two miles from Fairfield, the county-seat. It lies on the western bank of the Sacramento river, and in the eastern part of Solano County.

Rio Vista is in the heart of one of the most prosperous agricultural districts in the State of California. The famous grain-producing Montezuma hills lie at its back, and they are unrivaled for grain. In front of it lies a vast body of reclaimed swamp and overflowed land, extending far away to Stockton. These lands are an inexhaustible source of fruit, vegetables, and grain.

There are two lines of steamers that land here daily,—one of each line going each way. The line owned by the California Pacific Railroad Company plies between San Francisco and Sacramento. These steamers carry the United States mail and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express. A mail arrives and departs each way daily. The other line runs in the river trade, carrying fruit, vegetables, and other products of the islands to market. These steamers belong to the California Transportation Co.

Rio Vista is the present terminus of the Montezuma Telegraph Company. Two-fifths of the stock of this company is owned by citizens of Rio Vista.

At present the population is about six hundred, and is rapidly increasing, new buildings being in course of construction continually. The town is supplied with water from the Sacramento river.

It is lifted by steam and forced into large tanks, situated on an eminence near the centre of the town. From thence it is distributed throughout the town by means of mains and pipes, of which there are nearly eight miles.

The manager of this enterprise is an old settler of the town,—R. C. Carter. An abundance of good water may also be had by boring.

The great amount of grain and hay grown in the vicinity of Rio Vista demand warehouses with large storage capacity. In the town there are three warehouses, with room to store six thousand tons of grain and six thousand five hundred tons of hay. At New Town Landing, about one mile above Rio Vista, Johnson & Emigh have two very large warehouses, with a storage capacity of four thousand tons of grain and three thousand five hundred tons of hay, making in all a storage capacity of ten thousand tons of grain and the same number of hay, which is available for the adjacent ranchers.

There are here three hotels, one restaurant, seven general merchandise stores, one news- and notion-store, two drug-stores, one fruit- and vegetable-store, one millinery-store, one furniture-store, one tailoring establishment, three shoemakers, two wagon- and blacksmith-shops, two barber-shops, one tinner, two saddlers, one livery-stable, one flour-mill, one planing-mill, one undertaker, one public hall, two churches, one academy, and a graded public school, employing two teachers.

The greater part of Rio Vista township is comprised in what is known as the Ulpinos or Bidwell grant. This grant begins at the mouth of Cache slough, on the west bank of the Sacramento river, and extends four leagues down the river and one league back, containing seventeen thousand seven hundred and twenty-six acres of as good grain-producing land as there is in the State. The grant was made to General John Bidwell by the Mexican government in 1844 for military services rendered.

General Bidwell disposed of it by fractions without giving any definite boundaries.

At length things were in a great muddle, and in 1858 a government

surveyor was called in to settle the boundary disputes. In August, 1866, the settlers received their patents. The title to land in this grant is considered among the clearest of any in the State.

The principal present owners are L. Frink, A. B. Alsip, John H. Gardner, Joseph Brunning, H. H. Toland, and Mrs. Mary Joseph.

The writer once heard an old settler make a statement to the effect that General M. G. Vallejo had, at one time, been able to sail in a southwesterly direction from the present site of Sacramento to Benicia across the high country where now are rich farms and thrifty settlements. Desiring to find the truth of the matter, the liberty was taken of addressing the general in regard to the matter. He replied as follows:

"December 12, 1842, the whole country was overflowed, and all that level part of your country out to the hills at Vacaville. On that day I sailed in a schooner of twenty tons from the present site of Sacramento in a southwesterly direction, passing over what is now elevated farming lands in that section. The Montezuma hills and other highlands were not submerged, but all the other country was. I was able to, and did, sail over with ease where are now fine farms. Several hunters and their horses were drowned, and afterwards found at Benicia when the waters subsided. The overflow lasted for several weeks. No crops were then raised, as there were no settlers in the whole region at that date, only a few cattle-herders and hunters."

By the above it will be seen that the high water of 1862 was not the highest ever known, as is generally supposed by the old settlers here, especially those who experienced that flood.

ST. GERTRUDE'S ACADEMY, RIO VISTA.

This establishment is under the direction of the Sisters of Mercy, and was founded and erected by Joseph Bruning, Esq.,—the founder of New Rio Vista,—in 1876. The academy is most pleasantly located for a boarding school, occupying, as it does, one of the handsomest sites to be found.

From the academy there is a fine view of the town and surrounding country, also of the Sacramento river for miles above and below the town. The climate in this part of the country is remarkably healthy, the air being pure and entirely free from the malaria common to other districts along the river. The academy is an entirely new building, finely finished and furnished throughout, the musical instruments, etc., being of the best make.

The school-rooms are furnished in the latest and best style. The grounds are handsomely laid out, and ornamented with flowers, shrubs, and trees.

This institution embraces a boarding school for young ladies and day academy for girls and small boys. In these schools are taught all the branches of a solid education, and any extras that may be required.

These schools have been but a short time in operation, but are already in a flourishing condition, with every prospect of a continuance of the same. The scholastic year is divided into two sessions of five months each. M. M. Camillus, Lady Superior.

COLLINSVILLE.

In the year 1846, a man by the name of L. W. Hastings—a Mormon—built the first house, an adobe, in Collinsville township.

It is not known what intentions the builder of this house had, whether simply to build a dwelling and take possession of the rich tract of land adjacent, or to found a town. Bayard Taylor mentions the house in his California travels, and says that it was the intention of Hastings to build a town at this point, and call it Montezuma City. Whatever may have been his intentions, it is certain that the enterprise never progressed further than the building of the adobe.

The first permanent settler in Montezuma township—as it was then called—was L. P. Marshall. In 1852 he moved into the adobe built by Hastings, and called the Montezuma House, and lived there continuously for a quarter of a century. In 1859, Mr. C. J. Collins entered the land where Collinsville now stands. It was government land, as was the whole of the township. In 1861 he surveyed the town plat and built a wharf and store. In 1861, George W. Miller was appointed the first postmaster of the town. In 1867, Mr. Collins sold the property to S. C. Bradshaw, and Mr. Bradshaw changed the name to New Port. Many of the older settlers remember New Port and the enterprise of its proprietor, in the disposition of town lots, and perhaps some of the people of the east have occasion to remember it also. Town lots were sold by agents in the east covering all the tide land in that vicinity.

At the end of about five years the property again changed hands, Mr. E. I. Upham becoming purchaser. Mr. Upham changed the name to the original.

There are here two stores, one hotel, and two wharves. The principal industry of the place at present is salmon canning.

This enterprise was entered upon some years ago by Booth, of oyster notoriety, but for some reason did not prove a success, and was finally abandoned.

It has lately been revived by Corvillo & Co., of San Francisco. During the height of the season they run the cannery day and night, Sundays included, turning out daily about 20,000 cans. One hundred

and eighty men are employed at the establishment,—one hundred of which are Chinamen,—and employment is afforded one hundred more in catching fish. Two steamers land daily, going each way.

MAINE PRAIRIE.

Maine Prairie is a shipping and trading point, situated at the head of navigation on Cache slough,—one of the many sloughs which put out from the Sacramento river. It lies eighteen miles northeast of the county-seat. In early days it was simply an embarcadero. In 1859, Captain Merrithew, in company with J. N. Utter, settled on the south bank of the slough and opened a general merchandise, grain, and lumber business. The following year, H. G. Deek, H. Wilcox, and W. D. Vail formed a copartnership known as Deek & Co., and began a general merchandising business on the north side of the slough, opposite Merrithew & Co.

In 1860 a hotel was built by George King, and other houses rapidly followed, until quite a little village was built up. But the flood of 1862 swept things here as at Rio Vista and other river towns. Not a vestige was left where once stood the town. The water stood about twelve feet deep in the streets, and fully that deep for miles in every direction. As soon as the water had subsided, most of the inhabitants came back again, but while some rebuilt at the old site, others preferred to go further up the slough, where the land was more elevated. Accordingly, Mrs. Rebecca Lewis laid out a town plat on her land, about one-fourth of a mile above the site of Maine Prairie.

This embryotic town received the name *Alton*, being named by S. R. Perry, an old resident of Alton, Illinois.

The first business in this town was conducted by Cushing Bros. (C. S. and J. H.). They carried on a general merchandise business. Perry & Co. came next. This firm consisted of S. R. Perry and William C. Palmer. They opened a general line of goods and also dealt in grain. Mrs. Lewis opened a hotel about that time, and continues to conduct the same to this day.

The post-office was established in 1862, Captain J. C. Merrithew being appointed postmaster. A branch office of the Western Union Telegraph Co. was established there in 1870, but has since been discontinued. Before the days of railroads, Maine Prairie was one of the most important grain-shipping points in the State of California. It was second to none except Stockton. Grain was drawn in there for shipment with great teams and enormous wagons. One day in the year 1863 there were 36,800 pounds of wheat brought to the landing with one team. Three wagons were used to carry it. The grain was drawn a distance of twenty-five miles, from the ranch of J. C. Carey, on Putah creek.

In 1863 there were 50,000 tons of grain shipped from this point. It was no uncommon occurrence for one hundred and eighty wagons to be seen in town in a single day, all loaded with grain, and each drawn by an eight or ten mule team. But to offset this, it may be mentioned that during the following year *only one* load of grain was brought into the town. There are at present in the towns of Maine Prairie and Alton one hotel, one store, one blacksmith-shop, and three warehouses.

DENVERTON.

This place was so called in honor of J. W. Denver—the member of Congress from this district—for the part he took in opposing the proposition for a wholesale bill of Congress to confirm all existing grants under ten leagues.

The place was previously known as Nurse's Landing. Denverton lies nine miles east of Fairfield, and at the head of navigation of Nurse's slough.

In 1853, Dr. S. K. Nurse came to the place and built his residence, which was the first house in that vicinity. The country was then one vast field of wild oats, through which large herds of elk and antelope roamed at pleasure.

About the same time that Dr. Nurse built his house, D. K. Barry located to the eastward of Nurse about one-half mile.

The old house still stands on its original site. In 1854, Dr. Nurse erected a store building; he also built a wharf with 100 feet frontage; this wharf has since been increased to 300 feet frontage. In 1866 the doctor erected a brick store building that would do credit to any country town.

In 1867 he erected a large brick warehouse near the wharf. It is 60 by 160 feet, and has a storage capacity of 2500 tons of grain. He has also a large hay-warehouse. A post-office was established at Denverton in 1858. Dr. Nurse was appointed postmaster, and has held the office continuously ever since, making him an incumbent of the office for 19 years. He has probably held the office of postmaster longer at one place than any man in the county or even the State. In 1875, Dr. Nurse constructed a telegraph line from Denverton to Suisun for his own convenience. In the spring of 1876 this line was merged into the Montezuma Telegraph Co., whose line now extends from Rio Vista to Suisun via Collinsville, Bird's Landing, and Denverton. It is 35 miles in length, and has six offices. Dr. Nurse is president, and Dr. M. Pietrzycki, of Rio Vista, vice-president.

The township of Denverton is seven miles wide and nine long, and contains some of the best farming lands in Solano County.

Among the early settlers and principal land-owners of the township may be mentioned Samuel Stewart, who owns 3000 acres, Dr. S. K. Nurse, who owns 1200 acres; also the Daniels, Stewarts, and others.

There are at present in the town one store and one blacksmith-shop, one wheelwright, one meat market, one hotel, one school-house, and a building erected by the Good Templars in 1870. This building is used for lodge and church purposes. A church building is located near the town, and is under the auspices of the Methodists.

SUISUN.

The name is of Indian origin, and is said to signify west wind. The city bearing the above name is situated upon a navigable slough of Suisun bay, and distant by water fifty miles from San Francisco.

At a very early day in the history of the county the commercial importance of this point was noted, and it became the shipping port for the products of the Suisun valley and a large portion of the county. In its most prosperous days, it is estimated that 25,000 tons of grain have been shipped from this port in a single year.

In the month of October, 1850, Curtis Wilson and Dr. John Baker sailed up the slough in an open boat, and landed at the present site of the city. It was covered with a dense growth of tules, among which Wilson and Baker discovered a herd of elk, and succeeded in killing one.

To Captain Josiah Wing belongs the honor of developing the commercial importance of the place. In 1852 he erected a warehouse, and thenceforward the town was known as the *embureadero*.

The Ann Sophia, commanded by Captain Wing, was the first schooner to transport the products of the valley. Immediately following the construction of the above-mentioned warehouse, trade began to spring up, and several settlers came at about the same time upon the island.

John Owen and A. W. Hall are believed to have been the first merchants to offer goods for sale. The growth and prosperity of the place steadily increased, and in 1854 the present town was laid out by Josiah Wing and John Owen.

During the year 1868 the inhabitants petitioned for the incorporation of the town, and on the 9th day of October, 1868, the board of supervisors granted the prayer of the petitioners, and Suisun became an incorporated city, under the name and style of the "Inhabitants of the town of Suisun City." The present population numbers about 500.

There are resident here three lawyers, five physicians, and three dentists. The business of the place is represented by a post-office, bank, railroad depot, telegraph- and express-offices, two hotels, a steam flouring-mill, three warehouses, two wagon-factories, seven dry-goods and grocery-stores, two hardware-stores, two harness-shops, two boot- and shoe-shops, three drug-stores, a newspaper- and printing-office, a livery-stable, three blacksmith-shops, two tailor-shops, barber- and butcher-shops, together with a sufficient number of saloons to supply the necessities of a California town.

An excellent graded school, employing three teachers, supplies the educational wants of the city.

The history of churches in Suisun is briefly this: St. Alphonsus, Catholic, was established about the year 1860, Father Dycart, of Napa, officiating. He was followed by Fathers Ongar and McNaboe, the latter still remaining in charge. The construction of the present church edifice was begun in 1868, and a debt of \$6000 thereby incurred, which has been entirely liquidated under the able management of Father McNaboe. The membership of this church is about three hundred.

Grace Church—Episcopal—was organized April 28, 1867, as a mission church, with Rev. Henry G. Perry, missionary. In 1872, Rev. Geo. R. Davis was settled as rector. At present it is under the missionary charge of the Rev. Giles A. Easton. Number of communicants, twenty-four. In May, 1863, Mrs. C. P. Reeves, assisted by Mrs. Hooke, organized a Sunday-school. They were succeeded in charge by Mr. E. F. Gillespie, a worthy and highly-esteemed man, since deceased. The present number of pupils is sixty-five, and the school is under the superintendency of Mrs. Reeves.

Congregational Church was organized December 15, 1876, Rev. J. W. Brier first and present pastor. The society numbers about one hundred.

VALLEJO.

Vallejo is the southern terminus of the California Pacific R. R., and is the most populous city of Solano County, containing about eight thousand inhabitants. It may truthfully be said of Vallejo that it was a city of great possibilities. It is probably speaking within bounds to say that the natural commercial advantages attaching to the site of this city are unexcelled by those of any city upon the Pacific coast. For a time it appeared probable that these advantages would be availed of, and the city realize the growth and prosperity that her geographical position bespoke for her. Fortune ruled otherwise, and Vallejo, after a brief period of prosperity, saw the currents of trade setting in opposite direction, and her golden prospects vanish.

The sanguine expectations entertained for Vallejo were far from visionary. The site is an admirable one. The city lies upon Napa bay, an arm of the San Pablo bay, and its harbor is at the head of

navigation for ships of the largest tonnage. Unlimited commercial advantages are afforded. The harbor is five miles long, a quarter of a mile wide, thirty feet deep at low tide, and admirably protected from wind-storms.

None of the requisites of a great seaport town are wanting. With such natural advantages, the city for a time grew rapidly. Improvements were made and projects entertained, having in view its permanent prosperity and continuing growth. Schools and churches were established upon the basis of a large population in the future. Commercial and manufacturing industries were projected upon the most comprehensive scale. Here was made the first experiment upon the Pacific coast of a grain-elevator, modeled after those in use in the grain handling cities of the eastern States. On the 4th day of January, 1869, the Vallejo Elevator Company, composed of I. Friedlander, president, Dr. Spencer, secretary, D. W. C. Rice, D. C. Huskin, Charles Wheeler, I. Friedlander, and J. B. Trisbie, directors, commenced the construction of a mammoth elevator on Vallejo bay.

The enterprise did not prove a success. The grain merchants of the Pacific coast had become wedded to the idea of handling grain in sacks; the insurance agencies discriminated against grain in bulk, and, to consummate the fatalities of the Vallejo elevator, a few years after its construction it fell, a total wreck, and was never reconstructed.

Among the enterprises projected on a large scale that met with complete success may be mentioned the Starr mills, one of the largest and most complete flouring-mills on the coast.

The first and second sessions of the State legislature were held at San José. The third and fourth sessions were organized at Vallejo, the third meeting in the month of January, 1852, and the fourth in the year following. The sessions of the third were removed to Sacramento, and the fourth to Benicia. For the history of the endeavor to make this city the permanent capital of the State, and for other facts connected with its early settlement, we quote from Dr. Vallejo.

"The country round about what is now Vallejo, was once in the absolute possession of numerous tribes of fierce and warlike Indians, who looked with no favor on the few whites who from time to time appeared among them; and they paid no heed to the mandates of the Mexican authorities, whose headquarters were at Monterey. In 1835 an expedition of 600 men was fitted out at Monterey by General Figueroa, military commandant and governor of the department of California. This expedition was placed in command of General M. G. Vallejo, then an officer in the Mexican service, and who had been for three years previously stationed in the lower country, with instructions to proceed with it to this region, and to endeavor to make treaties with the various Indian tribes, if possible; and if unable to do so, then he was to attempt their subjugation by force. The Indians showed no disposition to negotiate, and so General Vallejo determined to use the logic of force. His first battle with them occurred in Russian River valley, and the second and largest one was fought at what is now known as 'Thompson's Gardens,' a few miles north of Vallejo. The place was then called 'Soscuel' (which means 'Artichoke' in English), and subsequently corrupted to 'Soseol.' In this second battle General Vallejo lost two men killed, and several were wounded. Of the seven hundred Indians engaged, two hundred were killed and a large number wounded. But this chastisement seemed only to exasperate them, for immediately thereafter they congregated in immense numbers from all the valleys round about, completely hemming in General Vallejo and his little band of soldiers. He notified General Figueroa of the state of affairs, and asked to be immediately reinforced, adding, like a true soldier, that, if necessary, he would fight with what force he had as best he could. General Figueroa promptly replied that he would himself come to his assistance with six hundred men, and designated Petaluma creek (now Lakeville) as a place of rendezvous for the two forces. After the arrival of this large force the Indians concluded that it would be wiser to make treaties than to fight, and so a grand council or 'pow-wow' was had; treaties were made, the pipe of peace smoked, and peace once more reigned. This effected, General Figueroa returned to the capital (Monterey) with all his forces, leaving General Vallejo behind with a small force.

"At this time the commander-in-chief directed General Vallejo to lay out a town where Suisun is now standing. He did so, and a colony of four hundred and fifty Mexican families was sent to occupy it. But this colony was not successful. The people became discontented and mutinous, and General Vallejo placed them all under arrest and sent them back whence they came. The general had, by this time, become enamored of the country, and determined to make it his permanent abiding place. To this end he applied to the supreme government for a tract of land, and was invested with the ownership of what is now known as the Petaluma grant. At various times during the troubles of Mexico, and her consequent pecuniary straits, General Vallejo furnished the government large sums of money and other supplies. In consideration of these favors, and in part payment for his services as an officer in the government employ, the Soscuel Rancho was deeded to him. It was then known as the National Rancho. From this springs the title to land in this vicinity. When California was ceded to the Americans, General Vallejo accepted the new order of things, and was elected to the convention called to frame a State

constitution. Subsequently, when in the State senate, the name of Solano was, at his suggestion, given to this county, being the name of an Indian chief who had aided the general in the war against the Indians. He proposed the name of 'Eureka' for what is now the city of Vallejo, but his legislative colleagues, appreciating his efforts for the settlement of the place, determined to honor him by giving to it his own name."

In 1850, General Vallejo determined to have the State capital permanently located at this place, and to this end he presented a memorial to the legislature. He proposed to grant to the State, free of cost, twenty acres for a State capitol and grounds, and for other State buildings 136 acres, making in all 156 acres in the most desirable parts of Vallejo. But more than this, he likewise agreed to give \$370,000 in gold! In his memorial (a remarkable document, now, as showing the general's prescience) he expressed the belief that this was the proper location for the permanent seat of government, for the reason that it was the true centre of the State, the true centre of commerce, the true centre of population, and the true centre of travel. He further stated that, "While the bay of San Francisco is acknowledged to be the first on earth, in point of extent and navigable capacities, already, throughout the length and breadth of the wide world, it is acknowledged to be the very centre between Asiatic and European commerce. The largest ship that sails upon the broad sea can, within three hours, anchor at the wharves of the place which your memorialist proposes as your permanent seat of government. From this point, by steam navigation, there is a greater aggregate of mineral wealth within eight hours' steaming than exists in the Union besides; from this point the great north and south rivers—the San Joaquin and Sacramento—cut the State longitudinally through the centre, fringing the immense gold deposits on the one hand, and untold mercury and other mineral resources on the other; from this point steam navigation extends along the Pacific coast south to San Diego, and north to the Oregon line, affording the quickest possible facilities for our sea coast population to reach the State capital in the fewest number of hours. This age, as it has been truly remarked, has merged distance into time. In the operations of commerce and the intercourse of mankind, to measure miles by the rod is a piece of vandalism of a by-gone age, and that point which can be approached from all parts of the State in the fewest number of hours, and at the cheapest cost, is the true centre. . . . Your memorialist most respectfully submits to your honorable body whether there is not ground of even still higher nationality; it is this: that at present, throughout the wide extent of our sister Atlantic States, but one sentiment seems to possess the entire people, and that is, to build, in the shortest possible time, a railroad from the Mississippi to the bay of San Francisco, where its western terminus may meet a three weeks' steamer from China. Indeed, such is the overwhelming public sentiment of the American people upon this subject, there is but little doubt to apprehend of its early completion. Shall it be said, then, while the whole world is coveting our possession of what all acknowledge to be the half-way house of the earth's commerce—the great bay of San Francisco—that the people of the rich possession are so unmindful of its value as not to ornament her magnificent shores with a capital worthy of a great State?"

"To enumerate more especially the local advantages of this position, your memorialist will further add, that it is within two hours' steaming from San Francisco and six hours from Sacramento and Stockton cities, and between these points much the largest travel in the State daily occurs.

"From this point three days' steaming will reach either Oregon on the north or San Diego on the south; besides, the above-named location is unsurpassed for abundance of lime and other building materials, with large agricultural advantages in the immediate neighborhood."

The unanswerable arguments of the memorialist convinced the legislature, and David C. Broderick submitted a report in its favor, in which occur these words:

"Your committee cannot dwell with too much warmth upon the magnificent propositions contained in the memorial of General Vallejo. They breathe throughout the spirit of an enlarged mind and a sincere public benefactor, for which he deserves the thanks of his countrymen and the admiration of the world. Such a proposition looks more like the legacy of a mighty emperor to his people than the free donation of a private planter to a great State, yet poor in public finance, but soon to be among the first of the earth."

So, after a struggle, Vallejo was made the capital of the State. But it was not permitted to long be such. It did not subserve the interest of politicians that it should. Why, would be a long story, which has lost its interest by the lapse of time. But the great foresight displayed by General Vallejo, and the almost prophetic knowledge shown by him in the future growth of the State in commerce and population—even to the foreshadowing of the great continental railway, and the establishment of a line of steamships to the Orient—is something remarkable. His name is inseparably connected with the history and growth of the young city which so proudly bears it; and the present generation will hand it down to posterity and deserved immortality.

ORPHANS' HOME.

Among the charitable institutions that do honor to the citizens of Vallejo, is the Home for Orphans. The institution belongs to the Good Templars of California and Nevada, although the advantages of the home are not restricted to the unfortunate children of the order, and its charities are extended to all orphans. Mrs. Elvira Baldwin is accredited with the honor of originating the idea of establishing this orphanage, but the means employed to vitalize the idea are due to William H. Mills and G. W. Simonton. The mention of the above names, however, is not in disparagement of the scores of noble men and women who labored in behalf of this worthy enterprise.

In the latter part of 1867 the Orphans' Homestead Association was formed, and a large tract of land purchased in what is known as the Hannibal ranch. Twenty acres were reserved for the site and the grounds of the home, and the remainder divided into 334 lots, 50 x 130 feet, which were sold out at such a rate as to enable the association to realize on the enterprise a profit of nearly \$20,000.

On the 11th day of May, 1869, the corner-stone of the structure was laid, and the home, though unfinished, dedicated on the first day of October, 1869. It is located about one mile northeast from the centre of the city, and commands a magnificent view of the bay, the city, and the surrounding country. It is capable of accommodating a large number of inmates, and is designed to afford ample educational advantages.

The city, in addition to the most adequate church and school advantages, exceeds any town of like population on the Pacific coast in the number of its charitable, literary, musical, temperance, and social societies.

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS.

Owing to the proximity of these justly celebrated springs, the city claims them as one of its numerous advantages.

They are situated about three miles in a northeasterly direction from the city, and for a long time have been resorted to by large numbers in pursuit of health and pleasure. The waters are pronounced beneficial in relieving the human system of the "ills that flesh is heir to," while the delightful natural scenery renders it a desirable place for recreation.

MARE ISLAND.

A sketch of the city of Vallejo necessitates some account of Mare island, the location of the only United States navy yard on the Pacific coast. To those who have wondered that such a pretty spot should be christened with such an unpoetic name, the reason therefor will appear from the brief history of its origin, as given by Dr. Vallejo.

"In early days the only ferry-boat on the waters near Vallejo and Benicia was a rude one made chiefly of oil barrels obtained from

whaling ships, and propelled by sails. These barrels were secured together by beams and planking, and it was divided into compartments for the accommodation of cattle, to the transportation of which it was chiefly devoted. One day, while this boat was coming from Martinez to Benicia, a sudden squall overtook it, and the craft pitched fearfully; the animals (chiefly horses) became restive, and some of them broke through it. The boat was upset and the living cargo thrown into the bay. Some of the live-stock were drowned, and some managed to reach either shore by swimming. One of the horses (an old white mare owned and much prized by General Vallejo) succeeded in effecting a landing on the island, and was rescued there a few days after by the general, who thereupon called the place 'Isla de la Yegua, or Mare Island.'"

It lies in the San Pablo bay, at the mouth of the straits of Carquinez, and comprises about 3000 acres. Some time between the years 1840 and 1846, it appears that one Victor Castro obtained permission from the Mexican government to herd his horses upon the island; that in 1846 Castro received from Governor Alvarado a deed absolutely conveying to Castro the title to the island. The United States government derives its title through John B. Trisbie and Beezer Simmons, the grantees of Castro.

The first American settlers on the island were William Bryant and Major Stephen Cooper, the latter of whom retained possession for some time; that a claim of ownership, adverse to the government, has been asserted by parties claiming title from Victor Castro derived through Bryant and Cooper.

In 1854 the United States government—through Admiral David G. Farragut, then a commander in the navy—took formal possession of the island for naval purposes.

Admiral Farragut remained in command for about four years, and it was under his supervision that most of the buildings were projected.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

January 1, 1876, to January, 1877, as appear by county assessor's report.

Land inclosed in 1876	9,652 acres.
Land cultivated in 1875	109,394 "
Acres of wheat	93,575
Bushels of wheat	1,965,175
Acres of barley	15,819
Bushels of barley	553,665
Acres of oats	145
Bushels of oats	4,700
Acres of corn	237
Bushels of corn	5,980

Acres of beans	25
Bushels of beans	400
Acres of potatoes	20
Tons of potatoes	60
Acres of sweet potatoes	11
Tons of sweet potatoes	23
Acres of hay	13,502
Tons of hay	19,515
Pounds of butter	118,800
Pounds of wool	427,240
Value of fruit crop	\$112,000
Bearing orange-trees	264
Total fruit-trees of all kinds	302,917
Acres of grape-vines	1,387
Gallons of wine	149,710
Gallons of brandy	2,200
Breweries	3
Horses	5,476
Mules	622
Total number of horned cattle	12,790
Sheep	71,146
Cashmere and Angora goats	35
Hogs	8,332
Number of acres (other than city and town lots)	499,036
Value of real estate (other than city and town lots)	\$5,450,028
Value of improvements thereon	536,776
Value of city and town lots	850,559
Value of improvements thereon	1,014,099
Value of personal property	1,419,084
Total value of all property in county	9,494,804

By the county treasurer's statement of May 1, 1877, the outstanding indebtedness of Solano County appears as follows:

Road fund	\$49,000.00
General fund	63,800.00
Funded bonds of 1854	700.00
Railroad bonds and interest	141,220.00
	\$254,720.00
Balances on hand applicable to payment of same	14,800.00
	\$239,820.00

GOVERNORS OF THE COLONY, TERRITORY, AND STATE OF CALIFORNIA, FROM THE YEAR 1767 TO 1875.

SPANISH GOVERNORS.	Years.		MEXICAN GOVERNORS.	Years.		AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNORS.	Year.	STATE GOVERNORS.	Year.
	From	To		From	To				
Gaspard de Portola.....	1767	1771	Pablo Vincente de Sola.....	1822	1823	Commodore John D. Sloat.....	1846	*Peter H. Burnett.....	1849
Felipe Barri.....	1771	1774	Luis Arguello.....	1823	1825	Commodore Robert F. Stockton.....	1846	John McDougall.....	1851
Felipe de Neve.....	1774	1782	José Maria Echecandia.....	1825	1831	Colonel John C. Fremont.....	1847	John Bigler.....	1852
Pedro Fages.....	1782	1790	Mannuel Victoria.....	1831	1832	General Stephen W. Kearney.....	1847	J. Neely Johnson.....	1856
José Antonio Romén.....	1790	1792	Pio Pico.....	1832	1833	Colonel Richard B. Mason.....	1847	John B. Weller.....	1858
José Joaquín de Arrillaga.....	1792	1794	José Figueroa.....	1833	1835	General Bennett Riley.....	1840	*Milton S. Latham.....	1860
Diego de Borica.....	1794	1800	José Castro.....	1835	1836			John G. Downey.....	1860
José Joaquín de Arrillaga.....	1800	1814	Nicholas Gutierrez.....	1836	.....			Leland Stanford.....	1862
José Arguello.....	1814	1816	Mariano Chico.....	1836	.....			†Frederick F. Low.....	1863
Pablo Vincente de Sola.....	1816	1822	Nicholas Gutierrez.....	1836	.....			Henry H. Haight.....	1867
			Juan B. Alvarado.....	1842	1845			*Newton Booth.....	1871
			Manuel Micheltorena.....	1845	1846			Romaldo Pacheco.....	1875
			Pio Pico.....	1845	1846			William Irwin.....	1875

† Term of office increased from two to four years.

* Resigned.

OFFICERS OF SOLANO COUNTY FROM THE YEAR 1850 UNTIL 1878.

YEAR.	COUNTY JUDGE.	COUNTY CLERK.	COUNTY TREASURER.	COUNTY SURVEYOR.	COUNTY ASSESSOR.	COUNTY RECORDER.	COUNTY ATTORNEY.	SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.	CORONER.
1850	Joseph Winston.	Samuel Bynum.	David F. Beveridge.	Benj. W. Barlow.	Stephen Cooper.	County Clerk acted as Recorder until 1862.			W. T. Peabody.
1851	"	"	"	"	"	"	Thos. M. Swan.	"	"
1852	"	Jos. P. Vaughn.	Samuel O. Gray.	James I. Stratton.	"	"	Lyman Leslie.	"	Larkin Richardson.
1853	"	"	John C. Gulick.	Hans Patton.	Henry B. Ammons.	"	"	"	"
1854	Thos. M. Swan.	"	Jabez Hatch.	David Wade.	J. S. Janison.	"	P. Colston.	James W. Anderson.	John W. Jones.
1855	"	W. J. Hooton.	R. M. Holladay.	"	"	"	James H. Thompson.	Horace N. Lillie.	W. W. Chapman.
1856	"	"	R. P. Blain.	E. A. DeHemecourt.	Benj. H. Brown.	"	Wm. Ewing.	Sylvester Woodbridge.	T. A. Wood.
1857	Geo. Leviston.	Anthony Hubbs.	"	John T. Peabody.	E. H. Von Pfister.	"	J. C. Hinckley.	Jos. W. Hine.	D. F. Beveridge.
1858	"	Perry Williams.	"	"	Cyrus Ager.	W. K. Solis.	John Doughty.	G. W. Simonton.	T. G. Everts.
1859	"	"	Samuel O. Gray.	"	R. W. Parker.	Geo. H. Ridell.	Jos. McKenna.	"	M. W. Pratt.
1860	Wm. K. Weston.	H. B. Sheldon.	John Ferrell.	John Woolaver.	C. A. Pine.	"	"	"	A. F. Knapp.
1861	"	"	John B. Lemon.	Wm. W. Fitch.	J. W. Batchelor, 1st D.	H. G. Wetmore.	"	"	N. B. Rice.
1862	"	"	John Wentworth.	"	W. A. Dushiel, 2d Dis.	"	"	"	R. M. Appar.
1863	Wm. S. Wells.	Wm. J. Costigan.	"	"	M. A. Long, 3d Dis.	"	"	"	L. D. Sanborn.
1864	Thos. M. Swan.	"	"	"	N. B. S. Coleman.	"	"	"	"
1865	"	"	John B. Lemon.	"	Joseph Hoyt.	Hiram K. Snow.	Geo. A. Lamont.	Wm. H. Fry.	E. C. Holbrook.
1866	"	"	E. D. Perkins.	"	"	Geo. C. McKinley.	Jos. F. Wendell.	"	"
1867	John M. Gregory.	Joel A. Harvey.	W. G. Wyman.	A. H. Gunning.	"	E. F. Gillespie.	"	C. W. Childs.	James Toplay.
1868	"	"	John B. Lemon.	Alexander Dunn.	John Woods.	Wm. Wolf.	"	"	"
1869	"	"	"	Wm. W. Fitch.	"	T. H. Obandler.	"	"	A. L. White.
1870	"	"	"	"	"	O. Knox Marshall.	O. R. Coghlan.	J. K. Bateman.	"
1871	"	Alex. Dunn.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1872	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1873	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1874	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1875	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1876	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1877	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1878	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

OFFICERS OF SOLANO COUNTY FROM THE YEAR 1850 UNTIL 1878.—Continued.

YEAR.	COUNTY SHERIFF.	ASSEMBLYMEN.	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATORS.	AUDITOR.	BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.			
1850	Francis Brown.		Wm. Robinson.	Prior to 1875, the duties of Auditor were discharged by the County Recorder.	Prior to 1855, the duties of the Board of Supervisors were discharged by the Court of Sessions.			
1851	"		Harvey Lee.					
1852	Paul Shirley.	Thos. H. Owen.	John Curry.		Floyd A. Rider.	A. W. Rodgers.	John C. Fisk.	
1853	"	"	"		Floyd A. Rider.	A. W. Rodgers.	John C. Fisk.	
1854	"	"	Alex. Ridell.		Richardson Long.	Geo. Loviston.	Sidney Clark.	
1855	"	A. M. Stevenson.	W. S. Wells.		Joseph L. Likins.	Joseph L. Likins.	Jedediah Williams.	
1856	"	"	John S. Miller.		Sampson Smith.	D. B. Holman.	E. F. Gillespie.	
1857	B. T. Osborn.	N. H. Davis.	J. Gardner.		J. G. Gardner.	E. F. Gillespie.	J. J. Barry.	
1858	"	Nathan Cutler.	O. A. Cellars.		D. B. Holman.	J. J. Barry.	Sampson Smith.	
1859	J. M. Neville.	J. M. Swan.	F. J. Bartlett.		E. F. Gillespie.	W. B. Davis.	W. B. Davis.	
1860	"	"	"		J. J. Barry.	Sampson Smith.	Eben Hilton.	
1861	"	J. M. Dudley.	Joseph Hewett.		W. B. Davis.	Sampson Smith.	Eben Hilton.	
1862	"	"	"		Eben Hilton.	Sampson Smith.	G. S. Cushing.	
1863	E. F. Gillespie.	M. Wasson.	"		C. S. Cushing.	Sampson Smith.	D. N. Hastings.	
1864	"	J. M. Lemon.	"		O. S. Cushing.	Sampson Smith.	John Brownlee.	
1865	John S. Wood.	John B. Frisbie.	John R. Low.		Samuel Breck.	J. M. Howard.	John Brownlee.	
1866	"	"	"		J. M. Howard.	Samuel Breck.	John Callender.	
1867	Amos Roberts.	R. C. Hall.	Hazen Hoyt.		J. M. Howard.	Samuel Breck.	John Callender.	
1868	"	"	"		J. F. Cloutman.	A. D. Starr.	Samuel Breck.	
1869	Isaac Hobbs.	M. J. Wright.	Solomon Decker.		J. F. Cloutman.	A. D. Starr.	Geo. W. McDermott.	
1870	Joseph Jacobs.	John L. Heald.	Hazen Hoyt.		J. F. Cloutman.	Geo. W. McDermott.	J. F. Brown.	J. H. Powell.
1871	"	"	"		J. H. Hillborn.	J. F. Brown.	S. K. Baker.	J. H. Powell.
1872	E. D. Perkins.	T. M. Swan.	"	Thos. P. Hooper.	John Callender.	J. B. Hoyt.	D. W. Harrier.	James McCrory.
1873	"	Jos. McKenna.	"	"	John Callender.	J. B. Hoyt.	S. K. Baker.	James McCrory.
1874	John E. Williston.	"	"	"	J. B. Hoyt.	James McCrory.	D. W. Harrier.	James McCrory.
1875	"	J. T. Daro and R. C. Hall.	"	"	"	"	S. K. Baker.	James McCrory.
1876	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1877	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1878	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA, MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, Etc., 1870.

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NOTE.—The marginal column marks townships or supervisor's districts, precincts, and land-survey townships; the first indentation, cities; the second, towns. Names of towns are placed under the names of the townships or supervisor's districts, precincts, and land-survey townships in which they are respectively situated. The population of each township or supervisor's district, precinct, and land-survey township, includes that of all towns situated in it.

COUNTIES.					COUNTIES.					COUNTIES.					COUNTIES.									
TOTAL.	NATIVITY.		RACE.		TOTAL.	NATIVITY.		RACE.		TOTAL.	NATIVITY.		RACE.		TOTAL.	NATIVITY.		RACE.						
	NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLOR.		NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLOR.		NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLOR.		NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLOR.					
ALAMEDA. (a)					EL DORADO.—Cont'd.					LOS ANGELES.—Con.					NEVADA.—Continued.									
Alameda.....	1,557	869	688	1,407	8	Diamond Spring.....	1,055	635	420	882	3	San Jose.....	474	410	64	170	4	Little York.....	808	501	367	739	4	
Brooklyn.....	2,816	1,538	1,178	2,530	11	Georgetown.....	1,028	669	354	853	21	San Juan.....	445	349	96	440	1	Meadow Lake.....	1,655	918	737	1,239	14	
Brooklyn.....	1,603	1,002	601	1,500	3	Greenwood.....	677	297	260	460	12	Soledad.....	265	162	103	264	1	Nevada.....	8,986	2,345	1,041	8,214	72	
Eden.....	3,341	1,778	1,568	3,128	1	Kelsey's.....	315	218	97	266	2	Wilmington.....	942	647	295	919	6	Rough and Ready.....	1,210	782	428	1,016	10	
Hayward.....	504	305	199	487	1	Lake Valley.....	246	198	48	244	2	Compton.....	160	141	19	100	1	Washington.....	638	281	357	475	1	
San Leandro.....	426	254	172	412	1	Mountain.....	271	136	135	212	1	MARIN. (r)					PLACER. (y)							
Murray.....	2,400	1,367	933	2,159	3	Mud Springs.....	1,572	953	619	1,244	21	Bolinas.....	625	390	235	598	1	1.	663	474	189	606	1	
Oakland.....	11,104	0,940	4,164	10,142	55	Placerville.....	2,024	1,070	951	2,296	29	Novato.....	417	213	204	364	4	2.	115	92	23	112	1	
Oakland.....	10,500					Salmon Falls.....	1,562	951	671	1,818	24	Nicasio.....	592	303	284	555	1	3.	693	387	866	481	1	
Washington.....	3,019	1,695	1,824	2,721	4	White Oak.....	751	450	295	671	2	Point Reyes.....	271	165	166	242	1	4.	1,439	760	679	1,022	24	
Alvarado.....	815	177	188	259	1	FRESNO. (j)					SAN RAFAEL. (s)					PLACER. (y)								
ALPINE. (b)					1.					2.					3.					4.				
1.	44	89	5	44	1	2.	2,836	2,001	835	1,870	1	San Rafael.....	2,695	1,480	1,215	2,455	15	5.	800	400	400	550	10	
2.	202	56	46	102	2	3.	1,760	1,318	442	638	8	San Antonio.....	841	540	301	803	2	6.	2,860	1,499	1,361	2,047	12	
3.	114	97	17	112	3	4.	1,740	1,655	86	847	12	San Carlos.....	451	231	220	450	1	7.	1,122	676	446	960	10	
4.	261	186	76	257	4	HUMBOLDT. (k)					MARIPOSA. (n)					MENDOCINO. (f)								
5.	130	84	46	127	1	Arcata.....	924	693	231	915	1	1.	1,420	924	796	1,016	25	8.	923	345	578	609	1	
6.	34	28	11	31	2	Bucksport.....	388	267	121	884	1	2.	685	248	837	463	7	9.	754	400	854	861	6	
AMADOR. (c)					INTO. (l)					MARIPOSA. (n)					MENDOCINO. (f)									
1. Jackson.....	2,408	1,170	1,238	1,988	3	Cerro Gordo.....	474	162	322	205	2	3.	1,732	912	820	1,239	34	10.	1,281	727	557	1,091	5	
2. Tono.....	1,770	1,094	685	1,330	24	Independence.....	407	268	137	378	8	4.	835	408	427	598	24	11.	551	201	290	488	1	
3. Volcano.....	1,357	840	617	1,218	2	Long Pine.....	458	209	189	819	1	MENDOCINO. (f)					PLUMAS. (z)							
4. Sutter.....	1,960	1,167	809	1,858	86	KERN. (m)					MONTESE. (u)					SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)								
5. Drytown.....	853	486	367	640	2	1.	629	477	152	308	8	Anderson.....	679	590	89	617	1	Goodwin.....	639	223	416	301	1	
6. Fiddletown.....	1,219	702	617	849	6	2.	510	460	50	474	8	Anderson.....	623	534	89	617	1	Indian.....	880	611	269	817	1	
BUTTE. (d)					3.					4.					5.					6.				
Bidwell.....	337	178	159	248	2	4.	120	82	38	85	1	Big River.....	1,911	1,284	627	1,546	6	Mineral.....	400	129	271	225	1	
Concow.....	490	168	327	255	2	5.	616	466	120	872	1	Big River (*).....	378	818	155	450	6	Plumas.....	640	383	257	806	1	
Chico.....	8,714	2,790	924	8,175	33	6.	230	165	65	136	1	Casper.....	196	60	136	195	1	Quincy.....	208	88	257	806	1	
Hamilton.....	1,130	609	661	649	2	KLAMATH. (n)					MONTESE. (u)					SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)								
Kingsley.....	857	472	886	660	1	Dillon.....	79	45	34	41	1	Cuffy's Cove.....	158	108	50	158	1	Quartz.....	810	569	241	785	1	
Mountain Spring.....	264	166	98	190	4	Hoopa Valley Indian Reservation	12	10	2	12	1	Little River.....	158	99	62	158	1	Rich Bar.....	200	69	131	144	1	
Ophir.....	2,430	1,558	872	2,054	28	Klamath.....	278	160	118	226	1	Noyo.....	80	50	30	76	1	Sonoma.....	400	262	138	827	1	
Oroville.....	1,425	813	356	1,122	4	Camp Gaston.....	118	60	58	116	1	Novato.....	315	172	136	311	1	Washington.....	620	108	352	877	1	
Oregon.....	1,169	813	356	1,122	4	Liberty.....	348	106	242	197	1	Ten-Mile River.....	80	63	17	80	1	SACRAMENTO. (aa)						
Oro.....	281	216	66	253	1	Sawyer's Bar.....	160	81	79	120	1	Calpella.....	807	780	27	807	1	Alabama.....	336	276	60	332	1	
Wyandotte.....	731	504	227	587	11	Orleans.....	173	109	64	111	1	Little Lake.....	946	886	60	939	1	American.....	416	219	197	339	1	
CALAVERAS. (e)					LAKE. (o)					MONTESE. (u)					SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)									
4.	960	622	438	744	1	1st Supervisor's dist't	1,156	835	271	1,131	1	Punta Arenas.....	1,406	977	429	1,173	1	Brighton.....	900	718	106	877	2	
5.	1,800	780	1,070	1,289	11	2d Supervisor's dist't	880	821	59	874	1	Quiala.....	236	126	110	196	1	Center.....	461	211	250	301	1	
6.	1,600	705	835	1,335	9	3d Supervisor's dist't	933	777	166	820	1	Round Valley.....	950	653	293	965	1	Cosumnes.....	694	494	290	474	16	
7.	1,178	694	484	1,084	1	KLAMATH. (n)					MONTESE. (u)					SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)								
8.	1,748	1,041	707	1,519	4	Dillon.....	79	45	34	41	1	Round Valley Res.	444	833	01	438	2	Dry Creek.....	608	457	145	559	6	
9.	1,129	661	463	1,040	8	Hoopa Valley Indian Reservation	12	10	2	12	1	Round Valley Res.	15	18	2	15	1	Franklin.....	1,272	869	403	1,132	1	
10.	480	264	216	394	4	Klamath.....	278	160	118	226	1	Sanel.....	371	333	38	370	1	Georgiana.....	1,056	274	782	450	1	
COLUSA. (f)					LAKE. (o)					MONTESE. (u)					SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)									
Butte.....	604	500	104	665	10	Camp Gaston.....	118	60	58	116	1	Ukiah.....	960	901	65	961	1	Granite.....	1,579	553	1,026	859	22	
Colusa.....	2,193	1,770	423	1,061	30	Liberty.....	348	106	242	197	1	Antelope.....	162	146	16	160	1	Leo.....	876	307	65	369	1	
Colusa.....	1,051	759	292	866	30	Sawyer's Bar.....	160	81	79	120	1	Benton.....	94	60	28	91	1	Mississippi.....	171	89	82	134	1	
Grand Island.....	702	571	131	610	4	Orleans.....	173	109	64	111	1	Bridgeport.....	174	98	81	185	1	Natoma.....	523	280	243	301	1	
Monroe.....	1,130	926	204	979	13	Salmon.....	136	81	105	40	1	Bridgeport.....	60	40	20	59	1	Sacramento.....	16,238	16,031	6,202	14,435	418	
Princeton.....	132	87	45	109	2	South Fork.....	236	75	211	99	1	Castroville.....	1,302	1,001	298	1,248	2	San Joaquin.....	1,073	328	250	1,014	10	
Stoney Creek.....	986	834	52	638	3	Trinidad.....	374	257	117	855	1	Monterey.....	1,923	1,504	410	1,737	1	Sutter.....	1,073	672	406	1,000	1	
Spring Valley.....	850	687	163	727	15	Trinidad.....	160	109	61	153	1	Monterey.....	1,112	805	217	1,056	1	SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)						
CONTRA COSTA. (g)					LAKE. (o)					MONTESE. (u)					SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)									
1.	2,001	1,278	723	1,966	7	LAKE. (o)					MONTESE. (u)					SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)								
Marlborough.....	560	431	120	542	7	1st Supervisor's dist't	1,156	835	271	1,131	1	Antelope.....	162	146	16	160	1	Ballville.....	56	19	87	56	1	
San Pablo.....	1,075	641	434	1,063	7	2d Supervisor's dist't	880	821	59	874	1	Benton.....	94	60	28	91	1	Chino.....	808	264	44	808	1	
1.	1,850	1,498	852	1,828	5	3d Supervisor's dist't	933	777	166	820	1	Bridgeport.....	174	98	81	185	1	San Bernardino.....	8,064	2,575	489	8,040	8	
2.	4,610	3,015	1,595	4,477	9	LASSEN. (p)					NAPA. (d)					SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)								
Marlborough.....	560	431	120	542	7	Janesville.....	441	401	40	440	1	Castroville.....	1,302	1,001	298	1,248	2	San Salvador.....	660	470	90	660	1	
San Pablo.....	1,075	641	434	1,063	7	Long Valley.....	135	112	23	182	1	Monterey.....	1,112	805	217	1,056	1	SAN DIEGO. (cc)						
1.	1,850	1,498	852	1,828	5	Milford.....	113	104	0	112	1	Pajaro.....	761	590	171	760	1	Fort Yuma.....	331	120	211	330	1	
2.	4,610	3,015	1,595	4,477	9	Susana.....	638	591	77	625	1	San Benito.....	529	406	123	516	1	Colorado.....	229	77	152	229	1	
DEL NORTE. (h)					LOS ANGELES. (g)					NAPA. (d)					SAN BERNARDINO. (bb)									
1.	077	832	145	536	3	El Monte.....	1,254	1,064	190	1,245	3	Bridgeport.....	1,243	638	711	903	2	Julian.....	531	424	110	529	1	
2.	458	858	105	869	2	Azusa.....	320	248	72	317	1	Grass Valley.....	7,063	4,936	3,367	0,008	60	La Pala.....	120	85	85	120	1	
3.	382	178	204	118	8	Los Angeles.....	2,776	1,997	779	2,645	22	NEVADA. (x)					SAN FRANCISCO. (dd)							
4.	09	42	57	74	1	Los Angeles.....	5,728	3,724	2,004	5,														

POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA, MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, Etc.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL.	NATIVITY.		RACE.		COUNTIES.	TOTAL.	NATIVITY.		RACE.		COUNTIES.	TOTAL.	NATIVITY.		RACE.	
		NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLORED.			NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLORED.			NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLORED.
SAN JOAQUIN. (a)						SHASTA.—Continued.						SOLANO.—Continued.					
Castroville.....	1,184	900	224	1,092	5	2.....	559	197	362	285	2	Vaca Station.....	120	76	44	116	.....
Dent.....	1,115	951	164	1,007	.....	3.....	113	93	20	104	.....	Vacaville.....	843	289	54	332	.....
Douglas.....	1,761	1,396	355	1,605	25	4.....	359	325	34	359	.....	Vallejo.....	6,891	4,015	2,376	6,156	49
Elkhorn.....	1,428	1,215	213	1,371	9	5.....	356	305	51	352	3	SONOMA. (f)					
Elliott.....	954	813	141	924	2	6.....	957	922	35	954	.....	Annaly.....	2,374	2,004	370	2,343	1
Liberty.....	1,231	1,029	202	1,160	5	7.....	359	142	217	206	1	Bodega.....	1,407	1,000	407	1,867	2
O'Neal.....	1,719	1,224	495	1,469	14	8.....	546	342	204	473	2	Cloverdale.....	612	638	74	609	.....
Stockton.....	10,068	5,964	4,102	8,820	65	SIERRA. (i)						Healdsburg.....	959	838	121	939	8
Tulare.....	1,269	992	277	1,246	1	Butte.....	1,182	584	648	999	25	Mendocino.....	2,690	2,417	273	2,658	17
Union.....	333	280	53	319	.....	Downsville.....	704	393	311	671	25	Petaluma.....	4,688	3,372	1,216	4,422	45
SAN LUIS OBISPO. (b)						Eureka.....	350	117	233	236	.....	Russian River.....	987	877	110	978	.....
Arroyo Grande.....	776	601	175	732	1	Forest.....	748	400	348	034	1	Salt Point.....	1,088	940	448	947	.....
Moro.....	627	571	56	605	.....	Alleghany.....	240	145	95	223	.....	Santa Rosa.....	2,898	2,669	329	2,850	11
Salinas.....	670	477	202	644	3	Forest City.....	152	92	60	141	.....	Sonoma.....	1,513	957	550	1,371	1
San Luis Obispo.....	1,679	1,172	507	1,500	4	Gibson.....	520	249	271	476	.....	Vallejo.....	1,114	770	344	1,093	.....
Santa Rosa.....	1,111	1,012	99	1,036	1	Lincoln.....	616	292	324	463	1	Washington.....	648	512	36	645	.....
SAN MATEO. (c)						Sears.....	758	318	440	639	.....	Goyerville.....	68	54	14	65	.....
1. San Bruno.....	1,269	367	902	1,088	.....	Sierra.....	686	666	120	079	.....	STANISLAUS. (m)					
2. San Mateo.....	977	478	499	835	.....	Table Rock.....	769	340	419	655	1	Branch.....	787	597	190	733	1
3. Pulgas.....	1,438	800	038	1,381	.....	SISKIYOU. (j)						Buena Vista.....	357	248	109	316	.....
4. Redwood.....	627	409	218	614	.....	Big Valley.....	246	240	6	246	.....	Emory.....	843	607	336	692	1
Redwood City.....	727	448	279	712	.....	Butte.....	410	342	68	373	.....	Empire.....	2,993	2,578	420	2,946	2
5. Half-Moon Bay.....	1,665	1,012	653	1,501	5	Cottonwood.....	421	161	260	230	2	North.....	223	187	39	220	.....
6. Pescadero.....	659	431	228	619	5	Humboldt.....	251	71	180	131	.....	San Joaquin.....	1,015	803	212	1,006	.....
SANTA BARBARA. (d)						Klamath.....	84	33	51	40	.....	Washington.....	281	232	49	270	.....
1. San Buenaventura.....	2,401	2,119	372	2,394	5	Scott River.....	446	171	275	221	.....	SUTTER. (n)					
2. Santa Barbara.....	4,255	3,591	994	4,109	81	Scott Valley.....	1,253	798	461	983	5	Butte.....	1,359	1,083	276	1,298	5
3. Santa Inez.....	1,038	858	180	981	2	South.....	939	592	407	723	.....	Nicholas.....	799	634	165	773	5
SANTA CLARA. (e)						Surprise Valley.....	649	530	59	948	.....	Sutter.....	1,075	776	299	1,025	1
Almaden.....	1,647	880	767	1,630	4	Table Rock.....	327	280	41	322	.....	Vernon.....	799	650	149	744	16
Alviso.....	588	314	274	466	1	Yreka.....	1,816	1,097	719	1,422	22	Yuba.....	998	806	192	961	4
Burnett.....	802	533	269	792	.....	Yreka City.....	1,003	732	331	881	22	TEHAMA. (o)					
Fremont.....	2,018	1,262	753	1,994	14	SOLANO. (k)						Antelope.....	320	279	41	298	1
Gilroy.....	3,195	2,474	721	3,090	15	Bonifica.....	1,650	1,045	911	1,609	18	Battle Creek.....	199	181	18	189	3
Gilroy.....	1,225	1,200	225	1,644	12	Denverton.....	470	287	183	465	1	Bell Mills.....	79	76	3	78	.....
Milpitas.....	695	438	177	668	.....	Green Valley.....	592	405	187	512	.....	Cottonwood.....	240	190	50	237	1
Redwood.....	1,853	1,048	395	1,834	4	Bridgeport.....	80	63	17	78	.....	Hunter's.....	40	37	3	38	.....
Redwood.....	3,453	2,544	925	3,270	18	Main Prairie.....	761	913	148	780	.....	Lassen.....	240	178	62	203	.....
Santa Clara.....	3,420	2,374	1,046	3,116	12	Binghamton.....	80	73	7	80	.....	Mill Creek.....	80	76	4	80	.....
San José.....	9,089	5,834	3,755	8,270	105	Main Prairie.....	190	142	18	160	.....	Molino.....	40	37	3	38	.....
SANTA CRUZ. (g)						Montezuma.....	347	233	114	323	.....	Toomes's Grant.....	356	316	41	353	1
Pajaro.....	3,114	2,449	665	3,004	45	Rio Vista.....	319	216	103	312	.....	Passakenta.....	76	63	3	75	.....
Watsonville.....	1,151	900	251	1,093	23	Rio Vista.....	319	216	103	312	.....	Stoney Creek.....	80	80	.....	80	.....
Santa Cruz.....	4,436	3,340	1,090	4,349	8	Silveyville.....	1,683	1,184	449	1,636	6	Payne's Creek.....	1,032	708	230	943	29
Santa Cruz.....	2,561	1,935	626	2,500	8	Batavia.....	200	156	44	190	3	Red Bluff.....	902	755	237	904	29
Sequel.....	1,193	963	230	1,179	.....	Dixon.....	317	199	118	293	2	Tehama.....	881	592	289	624	38
SHASTA. (h)						Silveyville.....	279	207	72	267	1	Merrill's.....	124	103	21	117	.....
1.....	924	611	313	799	86	Suisun.....	1,842	1,268	574	1,567	4	TRINITY. (q)					
						Fairfield.....	329	244	85	325	4	Indian Creek.....	783	364	419	513	.....
						Suisun City.....	462	363	99	443	.....	Indian Creek.....	183	67	126	102	.....
						Tremont.....	940	439	201	632	.....					
						Vacaville.....	1,701	1,307	894	1,530	.....					

(a) San Joaquin County: Castoria also includes 87 Chinese; Dent, 18 Chinese; Douglas, 31 Chinese; Elkhorn, 48 Chinese; Elliott, 28 Chinese; Liberty, 66 Chinese; O'Neal, 232 Chinese; Stockton, 1076 Chinese and 6 Indians; Tulare, 22 Chinese; Union, 14 Chinese.
 (b) San Luis Obispo County: Arroyo Grande also includes 34 Chinese and 3 Indians; Moro, 22 Indians; Salinas, 9 Chinese and 23 Indians; San Luis Obispo, 15 Chinese and 60 Indians; Santa Rosa, 1 Chinese and 23 Indians.
 (c) San Mateo County: San Bruno also includes 181 Chinese; San Mateo, 130 Chinese and 6 Indians; Pulgas, 56 Chinese and 1 Indian; Redwood, 13 Chinese; Redwood City, 14 Chinese and 1 Indian; Half-Moon Bay, 98 Chinese and 1 Indian; Pescadero, 35 Chinese.
 (d) Santa Barbara County: San Buenaventura also includes 14 Chinese and 78 Indians; Santa Barbara, 8 Chinese and 33 Indians; Santa Inez, 13 Chinese and 42 Indians.
 (e) Santa Clara County: Almaden also includes 6 Chinese and 7 Indians; Alviso, 121 Chinese; Burnett, 9 Chinese and 1 Indian; Fremont, 109 Chinese; Gilroy, 89 Chinese and 1 Indian; Milpitas, 7 Chinese; Redwood, 15 Chinese; Santa Clara, 175 Chinese; San José, 289 Chinese and 3 Indians; San José City, 74 Chinese.
 (f) Exclusive of city of San José.
 (g) Santa Cruz County: Pajaro also includes 65 Chinese; Santa Cruz, 77 Chinese and 2 Indians; Sequel, 11 Chinese.
 (h) Shasta County: Township 1 also includes 79 Chinese and 13 Indians; Township 2, 272 Chinese and 6 Indians; Township 3, 1 Indian; Township 4, 1 Indian; Township 5, 1 Indian; Township 6, 2 Chinese and 1 Indian; Township 7, 1 Chinese and 1 Indian; Township 8, 70 Chinese and 1 Indian; Township 9, 1 Indian; Township 10, 2 Chinese and 1 Indian; Township 11, 13 Chinese; Gibson, 41 Chinese; Lincoln, 152 Chinese; Sierra County: Butte also includes 138 Chinese; Eureka, 114 Chinese; Forest, 113 Chinese; Gibson, 41 Chinese; Lincoln, 152 Chinese; Searsville, 119 Chinese; Sierra, 7 Chinese and 3 Indians; Cottonwood, 184 Chinese and 6 Indians; Humboldt, 129 Chinese; Klamath, 42 Chinese and 2 Indians; Scott River, 224 Chinese and 1 Indian; Scott Valley, 233 Chinese and 25 Indians; South, 296 Chinese and 4 Indians; Surprise Valley, 1 Chinese and 4 Indians; Yreka, 347 Chinese and 25 Indians.
 (i) Solano County: Bonifica also includes 29 Chinese; Denverton, 4 Chinese; Green Valley, 17 Chinese and 3 Indians; Main Prairie, 1 Chinese; Montezuma, 24 Chinese; Rio Vista, 98 Chinese; Silveyville, 41 Chinese; Suisun, 231 Chinese; Tremont, 8 Chinese; Vacaville, 171 Chinese; Vallejo, 186 Chinese.
 (j) Sonoma County: Annaly also includes 11 Chinese and 15 Indians; Bodega, 21 Chinese and 17 Indians; Cloverdale, 3 Chinese; Healdsburg, 12 Chinese; Mendocino, 14 Chinese; Petaluma, 121 Chinese; Russian River, 7 Chinese and 2 Indians; Salt Point, 56 Chinese and 45 Indians; Santa Rosa, 35 Chinese and 2 Indians; Sonoma, 141 Chinese; Vallejo, 21 Chinese; Washington, 3 Chinese; North, 3 Chinese; San Joaquin, 9 Chinese; Buena Vista, 41 Chinese; Emery, 150 Chinese; Empire, 45 Chinese.
 (k) Stanislaus County: Branch also includes 53 Chinese; Buena Vista, 41 Chinese; Emery, 150 Chinese; Empire, 45 Chinese; North, 3 Chinese; San Joaquin, 9 Chinese; Washington, 5 Chinese.
 (l) Sutter County: Butte also includes 55 Chinese; Nicholas, 21 Chinese; Sutter, 49 Chinese; Vernon, 39 Chinese; Yuba, 43 Chinese.
 (m) Tehama County: Antelope also includes 19 Chinese and 2 Indians; Battle Creek, 1 Chinese and 6 Indians; Bell's Mill, 1 Chinese; Cottonwood, 2 Indians; Hunter's, 2 Indians; Lassen, 31 Chinese and 1 Indian; Tehama, 183 Chinese and 26 Indians.
 (n) Returned with Lassen and Tehama.
 (o) Trinity County: Indian Creek also includes 251 Chinese and 19 Indians; Junction City, 246 Chinese and 24 Indians; North Fork, 78 Chinese and 53 Indians; Weaver's, 454 Chinese and 44 Indians.
 (p) Tulare County: Farmersville also includes 2 Chinese; King's River, 4 Chinese; Tule River, 15 Chinese; Venice, 3 Chinese; Visalia, 67 Chinese; White River, 18 Chinese and 3 Indians; Columbia, 239 Chinese; Chinese Camp, 664 Chinese; Big Oak Flat, 889 Chinese.
 (q) Yuba County: Buckeye also includes 26 Chinese and 24 Indians; Cache Creek, 82 Chinese and 21 Indians; Cottonwood, 16 Chinese and 37 Indians; Fremont, 2 Chinese; Grifton, 78 Chinese and 34 Indians; Merrill, 43 Chinese; Putah, 78 Chinese and 36 Chinese and 37 Indians; Toomes's Grant, 2 Chinese; Passakenta, 1 Indian.
 (r) Yuba County: East Bear River, 97 Chinese; Foster's Bar, 130 Chinese; Linda, 22 Chinese; Long Bar, 42 Chinese; Marysville, 32 Chinese; Marysville City, 147 Chinese; New York, 35 Chinese; North East, 167 Chinese; Parke Bar, 7 Chinese; Rose's Bar, 74 Chinese; Slat Rang, 278 Chinese; West Bear River, 26 Chinese.
 (s) Exclusive of city of Marysville.

CALIFORNIA MANUFACTURES, BY TOTALS OF COUNTIES, Etc., 1870.

COUNTIES.	ESTABLISHMENTS.	STEAM ENGINES.	WATER-WHEELS.	ALL HANDS.	MALES ABOVE 16.	FEMALES ABOVE 16.	YOUTH.	CAPITAL. (Dollars.)	WAGES. (Dollars.)	MATERIALS. (Dollars.)	PRODUCTS. (Dollars.)	COUNTIES.	ESTABLISHMENTS.	STEAM ENGINES.	WATER-WHEELS.	ALL HANDS.	MALES ABOVE 16.	FEMALES ABOVE 16.	YOUTH.	CAPITAL. (Dollars.)	WAGES. (Dollars.)	MATERIALS. (Dollars.)	PRODUCTS. (Dollars.)	
Alameda.....	120	21	1	948	630	13	5	455,750	287,830	614,692	1,163,914	Placer.....	66	10	10	844	344	.....	.....	271,625	101,270	232,743	510,595
Alpine.....	10	1	3	20	19	1	.....	20,075	6,185	6,625	22,752	Plumas.....	28	6	10	112	112	.....	.....	148,700	59,450	233,041	349,861
Amador.....	89	10	10	384	384	.....	.....	689,250	173,915	907,394	1,688,494	Sacramento.....	182	28	.....	1,159	1,091	13	55	1,761,179	1,107,428	1,064,847	3,964,616
Butte.....	45	18	6	280	385	1	.....	442,200	144,780	659,175	977,937	San Bernardino.....	20	4	2	104	193	1	.....	75,275	82,300	68,688	174,850
Calaveras.....	246	15	26	569	608	1	.....	281,920	139,698	104,224	600,159	San Diego.....	6	2	1	23	21	2	.....	22,200	7,667	29,768	57,897
Colusa.....	32	6	.....	78	78	.....	.....	63,850	44,317	147,753	252,743	San Francisco.....	1,223	207	.....	13,377	11,252	737	388	21,170,956	7,238,528	20,946,321	37,410,829
Contra Costa.....	35	2	.....	63	63	.....	.....	30,640	31,775	107,835	107,835	San Joaquin.....	119	10	.....	455	453	2	.....	32,925	233,470	497,009	1,974,897
Del Norte.....	29	6	.....	65	65	.....	.....	77,430	10,903	65,200	203,415	San Luis Obispo.....	10	3	1	34	34	.....	.....	36,000	13,480	47,633	97,890
El Dorado.....	62	13	10	259	257	2	.....	243,422	86,999	452,879	620,200	San Mateo.....	75	11	4	283	281	2	.....	230,270	103,225	132,116	346,268
Fresno.....	7	2	1	113	112	1	.....	272,800	79,990	412,025	620,200	Santa Barbara.....	24	.....	.....	105	94	9	2	170,900	26,450	27,948	90,007
Humboldt.....	35	11	2	316	303	6	8	495,400	158,887	825,259	805,272	Santa Clara.....	171	23	5	761	741	6	14	3,828,900	809,625	1,666,725	2,382,899	
Inyo.....	27	3	5	104	101	.....	.....	281,120	51,180	218,795	347,488	Santa Cruz.....	70	24	13	794	794	.....	.....	1,292,660	336,607	819,449	1,646,449
Kern.....	11	6	4	71	71	.....	.....	128,700	22,585	68,943	104,894	Shasta.....	40	2	16	110	119	.....	.....	190,775	37,915	77,069	192,518
Klamath.....	8	3	4	137	137	.....	.....	90,600	50,005	96,832	251,419	Sierra.....	42	9	13	200	200	.....	.....	364,990	90,755	367,099	674,875
Lake.....	22	6	2	163	153	.....	.....	301,725	67,519	145,415	260,290	Siskiyou.....	47	9	17	108	108	.....	.....	169,190	82,269	103,071	237,665
Lassen.....	10	.....	4	16	16	.....	.....	18,160	1,905	11,200	22,400	Solano.....	101	6	.....	393	296	7	.....	434,200	144,780	416,983	811,297
Los Angeles.....	79	6	6	621	621	.....	.....	918,570	164,190	294,958	725,030	Sonoma.....	234	33	8	954	944	8	2	726,080	328,884	740,470	1,478,813
Marin.....	25	1	1	390	396	.....	.....	235,990	58,200	148,336	322,896	Stanislaus.....	13	1	2	40	40	.....	.....	212,350	20,700	147,274	218,294
Mariposa.....	18	10	3	110	110	.....	.....	203,990	70,074	89,702	264,226	Sutter (a).....	11	3	5	141	80	62	.....	140,000	62,700	705,244	817,004
Mendocino.....	5	.....	7	18	13	.....	.....	1,114,560	358,700	412,768	1,006,464	Tehama.....	22	.....	11	69	50	.....	.....	48,450	16,520	20,390	64,282
Merced.....	8	1	6	29	28	1	.....	43,800	3,600	53,339	66,437	Trinity.....	22	.....	11	69	50	.....	.....	158,190	16,160	65,445	125,200
Mono.....	36	6	.....	93	93	.....	.....	27,600	12,180	40,345	74,625	Tulare.....	14	2	6	60	60	.....	.....	148,600	44,480	130,697	267,083
Monterey.....	4	1	.....	10	16	.....	.....	133,100	30,805	109,806	139,610	Tuolumne.....	25	6	12	105	105	.....	.....	615,125	109,857	268,502	635,128
Napa.....	137	21	7	697	695	2	.....	25,790	128,561	139,610	139,610	Yolo.....	103	8	1	306	300	3	3	761,590	267,268	797,814	1,387,831
Nevada.....	137	21	7	697	695	2	601,260	247,704	671,161	1,293,809	Yuba.....	114	12	9	512	507	5

POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA BY COUNTIES AT EACH CENSUS.

COUNTIES.	SOUTHERN.			WHITE.			COLORED.			CHINESE.		INDIAN.	
	1870.	1880.	1890.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
The State.....	609,247	879,994	92,597	499,424	823,177	91,036	4,272	4,980	902	44,819	84,933	7,241	17,798
1 Alameda.....	24,237	8,927	.....	22,106	8,548	.....	81	55	.....	1,939	193	111	181
2 Alpine (d).....	685	.....	.....	676	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
3 Amador (d).....	9,682	10,930	.....	7,883	8,252	.....	72	88	.....	1,027	2,568	.....	22
4 Butte.....	11,493	12,106	8,574	9,197	9,737	8,541	84	71	.....	2,982	2,177	49	121
5 Calaveras (d).....	8,895	16,299	16,884	7,465	12,646	16,892	81	95	83	1,441	8,057	18	1
6 Colusa.....	6,165	2,274	116	6,889	2,165	116	81	25	82	271	9	424	75
7 Contra Costa.....	8,451	6,828	(c)	8,271	6,185	.....	21	27	.....	109	2	9	114
8 Del Norte.....	2,022	1,903	.....	1,999	1,841	.....	12	48	.....	217	338	784	266
9 El Dorado (d).....	10,309	20,562	29,957	8,589	15,615	19,908	132	277	149	1,582	4,762	6	8
10 Fresno.....	6,880	4,605	.....	3,259	999	.....	15	8	.....	427	809	2,035	8,294
11 Humboldt.....	6,140	2,694	.....	6,025	2,498	.....	.....	6	.....	89	87	76	158
12 Inyo.....	1,956	1,068	.....	1,068	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	29	.....	311	.....
13 Kern (g).....	2,925	.....	.....	2,193	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	143	.....	586	.....
14 Klamath.....	1,686	1,802	.....	1,981	1,220	.....	2	4	.....	642	633	61	40
15 Lake (h).....	2,000	.....	.....	2,825	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	116	.....	23	.....
16 Lassen (i).....	1,327	1,899	.....	1,899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	1	.....
17 Los Angeles.....	15,809	11,933	3,580	14,729	9,221	3,518	134	87	12	236	11	219	2,014
18 Marin.....	6,903	8,334	828	6,394	8,097	821	22	23	2	861	4	126	210
19 Mariposa.....	4,672	6,243	4,379	3,864	4,184	4,184	99	99	195	1,084	1,843	84	7
20 Mendocino (h).....	7,545	8,987	65	6,865	2,995	65	9	8	.....	129	6	642	1,064
21 Merced.....	2,807	1,141	.....	2,548	1,114	.....	86	23	.....	186	.....	37	4
22 Mono (d) (i).....	480	.....	.....	886	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	2	.....
23 Monterey.....	9,870	4,789	1,872	9,429	4,805	1,854	16	17	18	280	0	201	411
24 Napa (h).....	7,163	5,521	405	6,725	5,448	405	109	65	.....	203	17	63	1
25 Nevada.....	19,184	16,446	.....	16,884	14,188	.....	165	166	.....	2,627	2,147	8	5
26 Placer.....	11,867	13,270	.....	8,850	10,819	.....	95	62	.....	2,410	2,392	2	7
27 Plumas (g) (i).....	4,489	4,863	.....	3,671	3,851	.....	2	6	.....	911	899	5	198
28 Sacramento.....	26,839	24,142	9,987	22,725	21,692	8,875	475	408	212	m3,596	1,781	84	261
29 San Bernardino.....	3,988	6,551	.....	3,964	2,694	.....	8	19	.....	16	.....	.....	8,628
30 San Diego.....	4,951	4,324	798	4,838	1,249	706	15	8	8	70	.....	28	8,067
31 San Francisco (o).....	140,473	56,892	(c)	136,969	62,866	.....	1,830	1,176	.....	12,039	2,719	54	41
32 San Joaquin (p).....	21,959	9,435	3,647	19,183	9,166	3,616	223	126	81	1,629	139	6	4
33 San Luis Obispo.....	4,772	1,782	839	4,667	1,821	335	9	12	1	59	.....	137	149
34 San Mateo (o).....	6,685	8,214	.....	6,098	3,088	.....	10	68	.....	519	6	8	52
35 Santa Barbara.....	7,784	8,543	1,185	7,484	3,178	1,181	38	.....	4	109	.....	153	865
36 Santa Clara.....	20,246	11,912	(e)	24,536	11,640	.....	178	87	.....	1,525	22	12	157
37 Santa Cruz.....	8,743	4,944	643	8,582	4,688	643	58	82	.....	156	6	2	218
38 Shasta (i).....	4,173	4,369	378	3,526	3,895	378	44	42	.....	574	415	26	8
39 Sierra.....	5,619	11,887	.....	4,781	9,122	.....	28	57	.....	810	2,298	.....	39
40 Siskiyou.....	6,848	7,629	.....	6,829	6,892	.....	20	71	.....	1,440	515	59	51
41 Solano.....	16,871	7,169	680	16,870	7,092	643	78	42	87	920	14	3	21
42 Sonoma.....	19,810	11,867	600	19,184	11,587	559	77	85	1	478	51	86	144
43 Stanislaus (p).....	6,499	2,245	.....	6,189	2,092	.....	4	45	.....	896	192	.....	0
44 Sutter (g).....	5,030	3,390	3,444	4,791	3,848	3,424	81	80	20	208	2	.....	10
45 Tehama.....	8,587	4,044	.....	8,166	3,242	.....	73	42	.....	294	104	54	656
46 Trinity.....	3,213	5,125	1,635	1,951	3,870	1,617	23	17	18	1,099	1,638	140	100
47 Tulare.....	4,633	4,638	.....	4,391	3,202	.....	89	23	.....	99	18	4	1,840
48 Tuolumne (p).....	8,150	16,229	8,351	6,566	14,095	8,285	67	160	63	1,524	1,962	8	6
49 Yolo (v).....	9,899	4,716	.....	9,218	1,076	.....	69	27	10	895	6	117	.....
50 Yuba.....	10,851	13,658	9,073	8,862	11,682	9,607	152	233	66	2,387	1,781	.....	72

(a) Including 33 Japanese.

(d) In 1863 Alpine from Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, and Mono.

(e) The returns of 1890 for Contra Costa and Santa Clara were lost on the way to the Census Office, and those for San Francisco were destroyed by fire. The corrected State census of 1892 gives the population of these three counties as follows: Contra Costa, 2761; San Francisco, 32,151; and Santa Clara, 6701; and gives the total population of the State (excluding El Dorado, not returned) at 215,122. El Dorado was estimated at 40,000, which would make the total probable population at that date 255,122. (Vide Doc. No. 14, Appendix to Senate Journal, 4th session Legislature of California.)

(f) Including 22 Japanese.

(g) In 1868 organized.

(h) In 1861 Lake from Napa.

(i) In 1863 Lassen from Plumas and Shasta.

(j) Including 2 Japanese.

(k) In 1860 organized.

(l) In 1863 organized.

(m) Including 1 Japanese.

(n) Including 8 Japanese.

(o) In 1867 San Mateo from San Francisco.

(p) In 1861 Stanislaus from San Joaquin and Tuolumne.

NATIVE AND FOREIGN POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA, 1870.

COUNTIES.	NATIVE.						FOREIGN BORN.						NATIVE.												FOREIGN BORN.						
	TOTAL.	BORN IN THE STATE.	NEW YORK.	MICHIGAN.	MASSACHUSETTS.	OHIO.	MAINE.	TOTAL.	BRITISH AMERICA.	ENGLAND AND WALES.*	IRELAND.	SCOTLAND.	GERMANY.	FRANCE.	SWEDEN AND NORWAY.	TOTAL.	BORN IN THE STATE.	NEW YORK.	MICHIGAN.	MASSACHUSETTS.	OHIO.	MAINE.	TOTAL.	BRITISH AMERICA.	ENGLAND AND WALES.*	IRELAND.	SCOTLAND.	GERMANY.	FRANCE.	SWEDEN AND NORWAY.	
Alameda.....	14,382	7,882	1,722	236	948	442	774	9,855	738	665	2,057	815	1,292	283	43	Placer.....	6,107	2,579	651	223	246	339	841	6,190	201	549	816	104	571	73	76
Alpine.....	485	160	57	18	16	38	32	200	30	38	25	18	19	7	34	Plumas.....	2,414	887	213	91	50	100	141	2,075	122	248	237	43	159	09	55
Amador.....	5,449	2,661	839	878	130	812	143	4,133	120	409	490	41	326	152	16	Sacramento.....	16,228	7,166	1,845	549	938	853	487	10,602	642	905	2,429	187	1,634	179	109
Butte.....	7,428	2,720	997	606	181	682	280	3,975	154	366	492	98	430	129	35	San Bernardino.....	3,828	1,661	194	167	16	93	23	660	32	170	78	84	18	3	
Calaveras.....	4,677	2,099	280	139	177	122	176	4,218	70	286	406	51	409	856	43	San Diego.....	8,743	1,626	296	111	108	127	99	1,208	122	98	172	86	146	20	11
Colusa.....	5,088	1,938	261	050	64	229	70	1,077	106	98	246	83	215	20	14	San Francisco.....	75,754	33,491	12,612	664	7,147	1,116	2,550	73,719	2,367	5,119	25,864	1,687	14,602	3,443	1,170
Contra Costa.....	5,791	3,146	480	810	209	204	142	2,870	208	649	723	214	302	79	42	San Joaquin.....	14,824	6,578	1,149	941	593	586	445	6,226	305	635	1,581	123	1,084	189	55
Del Norte.....	1,680	1,058	60	41	24	51	25	442	11	40	71	9	53	7	12	San Luis Obispo.....	3,833	2,320	182	222	42	129	24	939	56	76	101	84	94	33	6
El Dorado.....	6,287	2,909	493	231	177	365	173	4,022	126	407	418	128	584	151	63	San Mateo.....	3,497	1,935	381	68	185	92	186	3,188	192	197	984	60	258	87	60
Fresno.....	4,974	3,787	71	152	87	58	14	1,802	28	149	78	10	52	33	16	Santa Barbara.....	6,538	4,362	319	225	90	187	112	1,246	66	134	189	34	118	92	13
Humboldt.....	4,646	1,974	328	182	120	217	854	1,494	548	180	383	51	138	24	41	Santa Clara.....	17,241	9,267	1,423	875	514	661	330	9,005	699	790	2,365	158	1,007	481	90
Inyo.....	1,164	251	122	04	27	04	36	792	71	76	122	20	122	40	8	Santa Cruz.....	6,758	3,610	625	222	221	328	1,985	187	196	596	66	285	49	35	35
Kern.....	2,157	683	01	106	20	64	25	708	81	34	96	13	74	20	9	Shasta.....	2,937	1,147	197	206	65	186	45	1,238	83	85	167	29	209	51	11
Klamath.....	763	388	78	23	24	33	43	393	38	51	137	17	56	6	21	Sierra.....	2,816	1,805	314	60	84	128	172	2,803	221	494	490	09	844	105	32
Lake.....	2,488	1,080	102	355	18	94	21	486	42	55	171	13	45	3	6	Siskiyou.....	4,821	1,763	312	245	69	289	112	2,527	62	128	246	85	241	87	24
Lassen.....	1,178	865	81	108	28	97	40	149	15	41	35	6	25	8	1	Solano.....	11,263	4,532	1,202	797	660	661	390	6,608	486	471	2,443	176	643	82	53
Los Angeles.....	10,984	6,921	466	412	162	222	141	4,325	65	248	471	66	635	317	28	Sonoma.....	15,650	6,923	1,056	1,308	842	628	424	4,168	565	388	1,281	137	942	84	92
Marin.....	8,761	1,931	883	90	214	164	159	3,142	183	181	948	64	273	134	58	Stanislaus.....	5,147	1,884	321	565	107	202	154	1,852	94	149	81	36	179	44	71
Mariposa.....	2,192	1,156	128	77	71	68	03	2,380	32	219	222	87	148	118	14	Sutter.....	3,949	1,492	254	399	44	202	76	1,081	61	114	276	50	246	34	33
Mendocino.....	0,147	2,946	806	594	97	202	308	1,398	319	108	280	65	166	9	120	Telamam.....	2,834	1,009	209	278	43	180	25	753	41	51	125	16	136	11	16
Merced.....	2,196	894	182	204	41	62	54	611	42	46	119	11	56	18	6	Trinity.....	1,397	712	130	37	82	81	60	1,816	45	93	201	20	171	37	20
Monroe.....	365	64	26	.....	16	26	12	125	16	13	22	4	22	1	3	Tulare.....	3,977	1,727	183	455	18	106	23	556	89	50	71	18	78	5	5
Monterey.....	7,670	4,519	441	448	164	210	134	2,206	102	280	441	80	186	121	29	Tuolumne.....	4,182	2,468	265	66	214	82	240	3,968	32	386	559	60	389	141	40
Napa.....	5,894	2,438	401	443	155	229	103	1,709	114	168	612	55	272	48	46	Yolo.....	7,778	2,806	602	806	137	477	128	2,121	193	224	459	02	463	80	38
Nevada.....	10,479	5,070	886	823	338	541	577	8,066	392	2,324	1,806	158	582	287	69	Yuba.....	0,144	2,760	556	236	169	360	273	4,707	167	283	927	73	434	162	23

CALIFORNIA SELECTED STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE, 1870.

LIVE STOCK.										PRODUCTS.										
COUNTIES.	IMPROVED LAND.	VALUE OF FARM.	TOTAL (ESTIMATED) VALUE OF ALL FARM PRODUCTS, INCLUDING INCREASES AND ADDITIONS TO STOCK.	VALUE OF ALL LIVE STOCK.							POTATOES.						DAIRY PRODUCTS.			
				HORSES.	MULES AND ASSES.	CATTLE.	WORKING OXEN.	SHEEP.	SWINE.	WHEAT.*	INDIAN CORN.	OATS.	BARLEY.	WOOL.	IRISH.	SWEET.	WINE.	BUTTER.	CHEESE.	
	Acres.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Pounds.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1 Alameda.....	178,601	16,747,770	2,310,062	1,119,435	6,947	647	3,663	86	46,802	4,042	864,883	27,288	60,089	668,976	138,976	114,053	2,205	2,785	198,910	430
2 Alameda.....	12,865	82,800	165,490	264,700	600	16	808	8	57,165	215	1,294	308	3,113	8,269	231,700	6,005	.....	.....	57,260	50
3 Alameda.....	41,684	438,400	863,983	280,587	1,636	141	1,471	63	23,914	5,380	10,678	30,760	130	51,815	73,010	9,898	1,060	54,165	43,700	650
4 Alameda.....	187,985	2,423,300	1,445,501	851,866	4,315	272	2,380	56	76,864	19,242	746,162	16,490	6,140	339,608	351,023	2,043	268	27,919	24,445	3,000
5 Alameda.....	41,000	221,245	389,388	401,699	1,781	75	1,905	61	35,214	8,173	8,341	4,535	.....	37,896	129,026	6,095	400	99,860	65,377	3,547
6 Alameda.....	223,337	4,108,064	2,011,830	1,872,859	6,905	670	2,666	14	175,963	33,540	701,174	2,330	286	386,468	1,036,500	1,708	364	170	87,577	500
7 Alameda.....	279,100	4,936,635	1,421,895	953,346	7,033	658	6,360	23	25,556	7,679	925,054	280	67,025	868,360	68,800	1,020	.....	10,330	163,936	64,890
8 Alameda.....	9,877	165,950	60,617	65,883	394	37	707	88	657	1,359	7,423	505	14,955	2,550	3,471	20,496	.....	.....	36,863	8
9 Alameda.....	73,823	672,285	438,443	449,430	2,098	120	3,809	168	17,381	4,123	3,997	581	268	8,642	60,096	4,693	.....	.....	215,530	27,691
10 Alameda.....	24,530	629,705	229,063	680,010	3,074	263	1,009	437	180,677	15,516	19,765	3,930	.....	18,875	191,594	4,263	1,050	.....	6,600	400
11 Alameda.....	89,851	1,244,775	557,212	727,600	4,320	460	5,691	282	12,660	10,060	32,234	10,022	137,022	81,907	61,867	372,924	140	5	112,589	850
12 Alameda.....	4,938	148,520	157,221	228,368	1,514	98	783	110	621	638	13,700	3,675	590	25,270	281,100	6,050	420	.....	3,150	200
13 Alameda.....	9,066	830,650	192,925	419,125	1,685	163	628	118	90,200	753	13,700	3,675	590	25,270	281,100	6,050	420	.....	6,275	14
14 Alameda.....	8,308	69,850	117,949	78,755	284	363	372	33	17	1,057	2,800	1,506	2,375	550	72	9,548	10	530	6,275	200
15 Alameda.....	17,508	718,100	816,928	814,210	1,984	175	1,827	72	16,307	11,547	87,016	11,016	3,894	67,946	58,046	5,154	.....	16	84,268	63,340
16 Alameda.....	37,363	297,800	295,386	864,241	2,022	61	1,791	48	703	1,657	12,904	205	86,497	93,926	75	6,170	.....	.....	59,494	1,700
17 Alameda.....	234,883	4,245,885	939,869	1,177,805	9,552	635	2,403	45	247,003	5,702	12,210	454,896	253	153,080	962,603	20,407	3,310	631,710	25,835	800
18 Alameda.....	247,186	5,532,313	1,625,171	1,398,556	2,671	115	18,655	244	2,067	6,606	67,880	320	297,741	37,755	6,092	157,245	.....	800	2,107,755	881,300
19 Alameda.....	21,184	846,500	605,330	239,511	1,110	112	923	117	18,442	8,577	12,904	205	86,497	93,926	75	6,170	.....	.....	8,290	19
20 Alameda.....	62,043	1,364,643	616,378	676,257	4,405	488	3,431	143	49,839	18,109	95,639	6,878	129,971	64,670	178,493	33,473	100	395	62,092	330
21 Alameda.....	474,755	2,324,112	764,769	1,428,876	2,302	661	872	119	46,525	9,054	218,162	14,456	750	142,436	231,072	13,830	11,330	10,815	232,530	229,268
22 Alameda.....	9,190	84,300	88,822	107,150	723	32	545	101	101	559	6,144	325	4,173	12,704	7,000	4,882	.....	.....	35,685	4,100
23 Alameda.....	150,201	5,150,208	1,640,107	2,036,652	8,017	408	9,370	139	298,877	13,952	744,093	3,570	21,411	681,115	1,054,310	69,850	1,200	5,200	423,885	713,550
24 Alameda.....	88,539	1,998,190	609,846	350,160	1,756	311	1,128	97	6,006	6,243	264,240	10,190	3,780	34,890	20,789	2,453	785	46,745	50,741	1,600
25 Alameda.....	7,974	608,750	371,605	181,270	786	21	1,143	24	604	1,137	102,402	1,000	2,510	57,261	169,033	2,203	3,845	61,209	72,125	850
26 Alameda.....	71,057	994,200	1,203,275	341,770	1,767	107	1,568	69	26,590	7,421	102,402	1,000	2,510	57,261	169,033	2,203	3,845	61,209	72,125	850
27 Alameda.....	66,181	441,610	380,051	642,315	1,440	186	3,455	220	12,042	1,842	15,212	190	63,474	16,345	13,023	14,848	.....	.....	439,835	88,050
28 Alameda.....	818,559	5,052,160	2,674,169	1,604,770	9,462	528	9,050	105	113,304	14,749	126,135	62,280	10,910	589,513	515,213	72,053	148,920	74,797	21,510	7,000
29 Alameda.....	7,129	191,242	133,140	151,530	970	109	622	10	18,121	1,060	10,366	12,250	50	61,906	71,075	1,542	785	48,730	11,528	2,300
30 Alameda.....	10,968	782,662	100,920	515,277	5,637	723	1,268	839	16,448	1,683	82,947	9,330	260	18,745	9,250	3,572	85	1,000	11,528	2,300
31 Alameda.....	3,792	5,817,400	846,754	280,355	611	1	8,169	1	1	425	2,360,925	37,350	600	1,027,016	86,760	7,095	2,300	21,165	292,060	25,111
32 Alameda.....	428,061	7,814,365	4,376,675	1,692,119	14,139	770	6,960	50	79,889	27,937	88,864	25,982	730	120,601	903,593	5,741	550	.....	285,460	341,259
33 Alameda.....	457,816	1,869,673	707,715	1,659,818	4,485	499	4,813	61	191,900	3,319	107,049	278	294,318	171,207	12,625	329,875	.....	500	156,340	469,295
34 Alameda.....	44,626	3,307,701	1,190,793	745,543	3,238	359	5,140	269	6,535	6,829	20,200	158,374	514	187,871	996,200	26,539	3,359	6,275	81,038	84,560
35 Alameda.....	40,026	6,823,968	847,902	947,840	3,777	339	2,106	88	189,358	3,047	1,188,131	13,084	15,134	405,575	179,455	31,764	100	85,150	179,675	525,290
36 Alameda.....	168,316	12,022,722	2,760,125	1,487,076	7,926	270	7,553	18	49,085	8,135	1,188,131	13,084	15,134	405,575	179,455	31,764	100	85,150	179,675	525,290
37 Alameda.....	38,362	1,870,800	381,195	319,375	1,729	101	2,168	508	819	3,408	115,687	22,795	56,090	72,165	3,100	34,253	245	14,550	120,955	120,225
38 Alameda.....	23,332	324,970	299,628	206,119	1,478	157	1,207	79	3,520	11,155	29,569	2,455	2,227	64,636	15,820	9,748	1,735	19,287	30,150	2,190
39 Alameda.....	13,204	170,950	189,230	116,285	464	64	887	48	402	437	7,794	.....	8,250	10,415	.....	8,451	.....	400	29,200	.....
40 Alameda.....	66,674	724,755	667,573	830,365	4,654	462	4,123	43	41,890	17,133	1,049,418	3,760	5,442	444,400	305,817	1,950	960	54,760	119,969	4,000
41 Alameda.....	360,686	10,170,768	3,170,535	1,532,995	6,852	1,046	14,960	392	58,387	28,588	618,425	145,792	323,961	193,456	230,394	369,154	107	308,496	1,060,268	246,900
42 Alameda.....	402,026	10,079,183	2,509,718	2,178,996	10,616	1,110	2,271	17	118,480	14,593	1,050,725	15,700	.....	632,950	749,263	1,750	.....	5,140	52,625	.....
43 Alameda.....	389,239	4,302,840	2,718,036	1,382,943	10,137	1,169	3,628	100	35,073	10,690	673,749	26,513	4,150	452,911	126,657	1,612	9,480	14,030	117,875	.....
44 Alameda.....	197,966	2,072,288	918,417	611,798	4,754	334	2,157	11	130,868	19,469	404,722	625	3,801	108,323	445,456	260	350	33,000	68,185	.....
45 Alameda.....	185,390	1,353,815	880,234	908,047	8,069	267	2,157	11	130,868	19,469	404,722	625	3,801	108,323	445,456	260	350	33,000	68,185	.....
46 Alameda.....	2,307	78,550	88,825	64,478	185	23	425	80	130	371	9,898	795	1,460	735	.....	5,658	.....	8,685	37,490	200
47 Alameda.....	35,028	812,900	818,010	1,164,817	4,590	270	2,039	64	147,801	15,403	53,605	9,760	.....	85,110	600,645	6,658	2,100	61,590	25,760	350
48 Alameda.....	18,736	296,365	268,256	284,195	1,283	203	1,681	43	30,117	4,266	21,920	137	40	7,995	48,525	5,260	.....	10,250	186,929	18,750
49 Alameda.....	807,169	8,720,6																		

* Distinction of "spring" and "winter" not made in the returns of wheat from California.



(H. STRAUSS DEL.)

"STARR FLOURING MILLS," STARR & CO., PROP'RS,
SOUTH VALLEJO, SOLANO COUNTY, CAL.

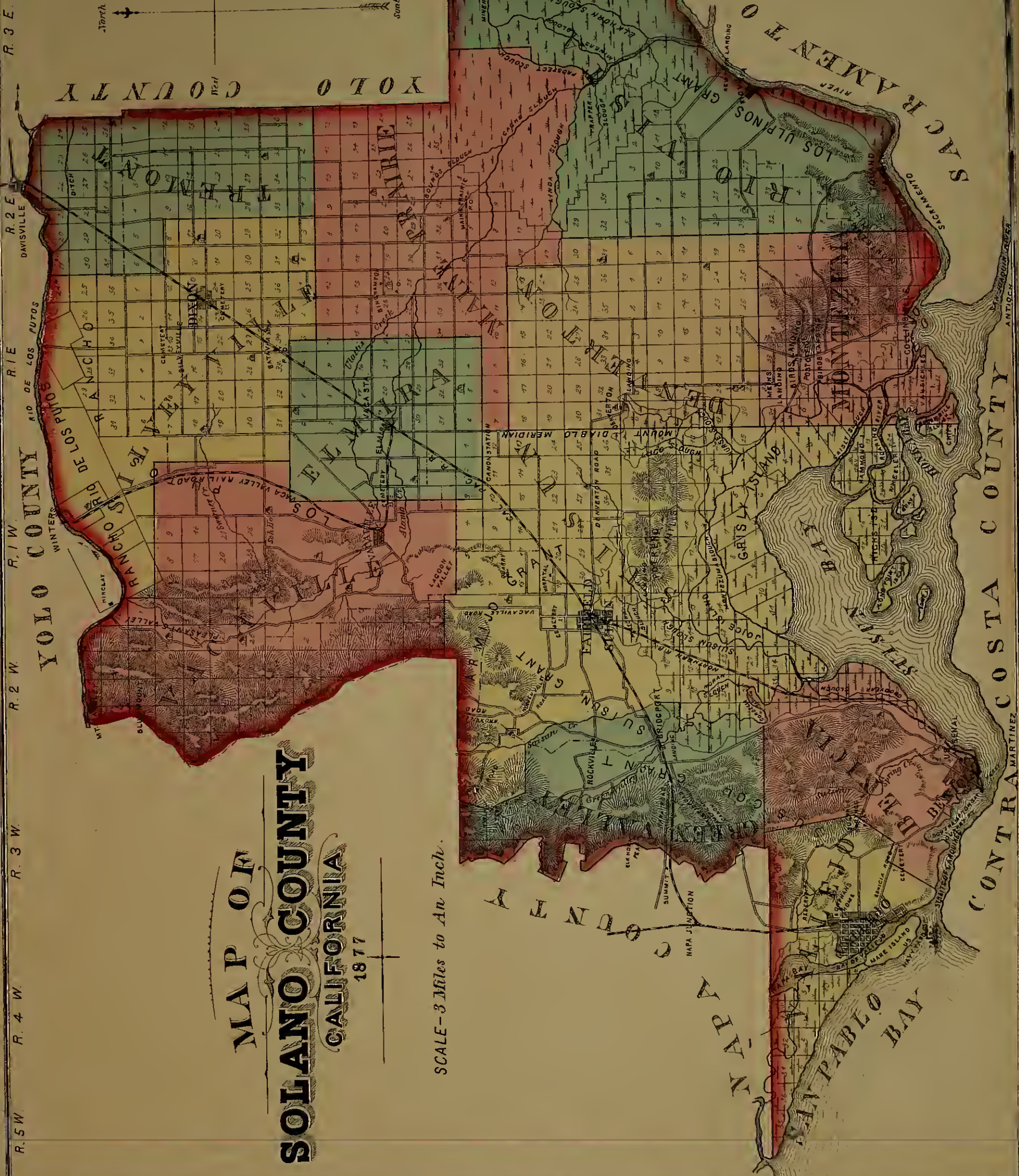
W

10

East

7287

SCALE-3 Miles to An Inch.







RESIDENCE OF L. W. BUCK,
PLEASANT VALLEY, SOLANO COUNTY, CAL.



"BUNKER HILL RANCH," RESIDENCE OF LEVI KORNS, VACA VALLEY, SOLANO CO., CAL.



RESIDENCE OF JOHN H. GARDINER, RIO VISTA, SOLANO COUNTY, CAL.



U. S. ARSENAL, BENICIA, CAL.

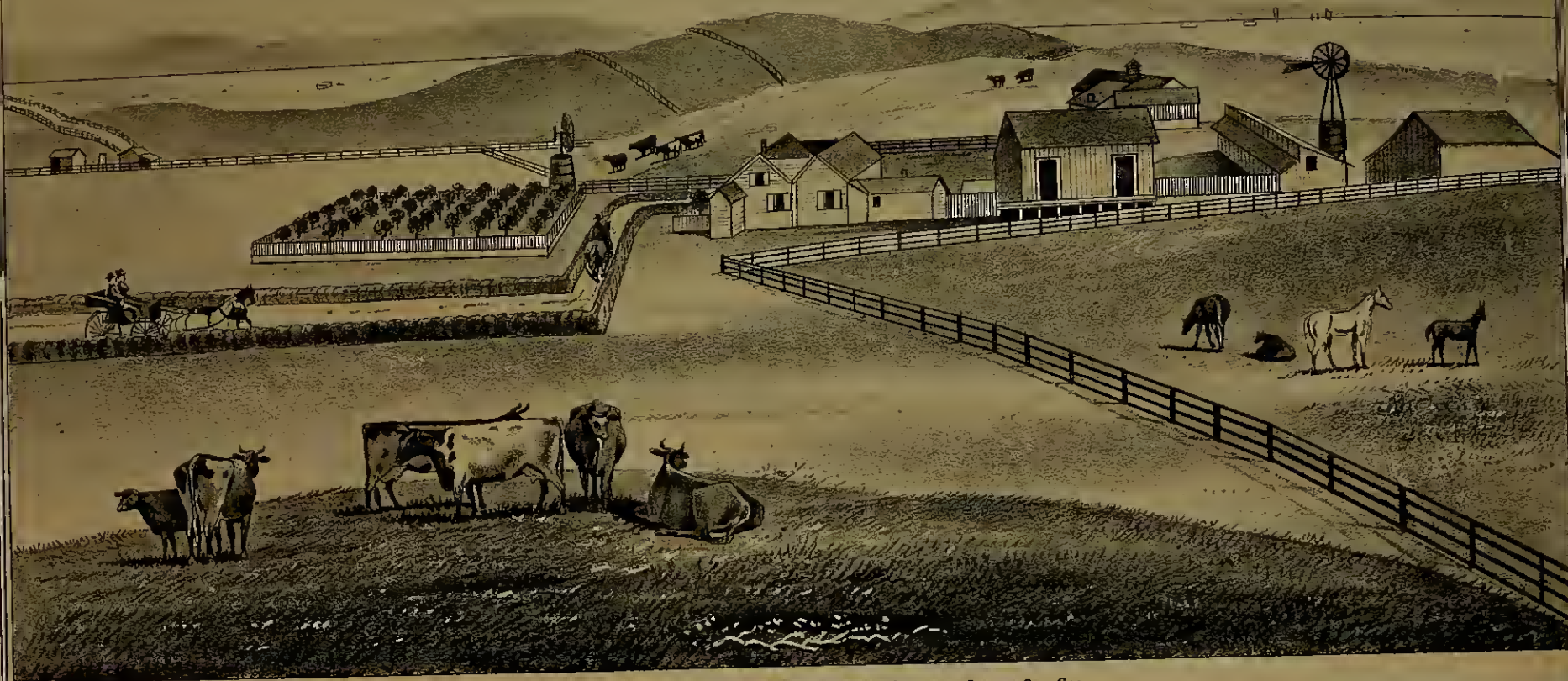


SEE PAGE 23

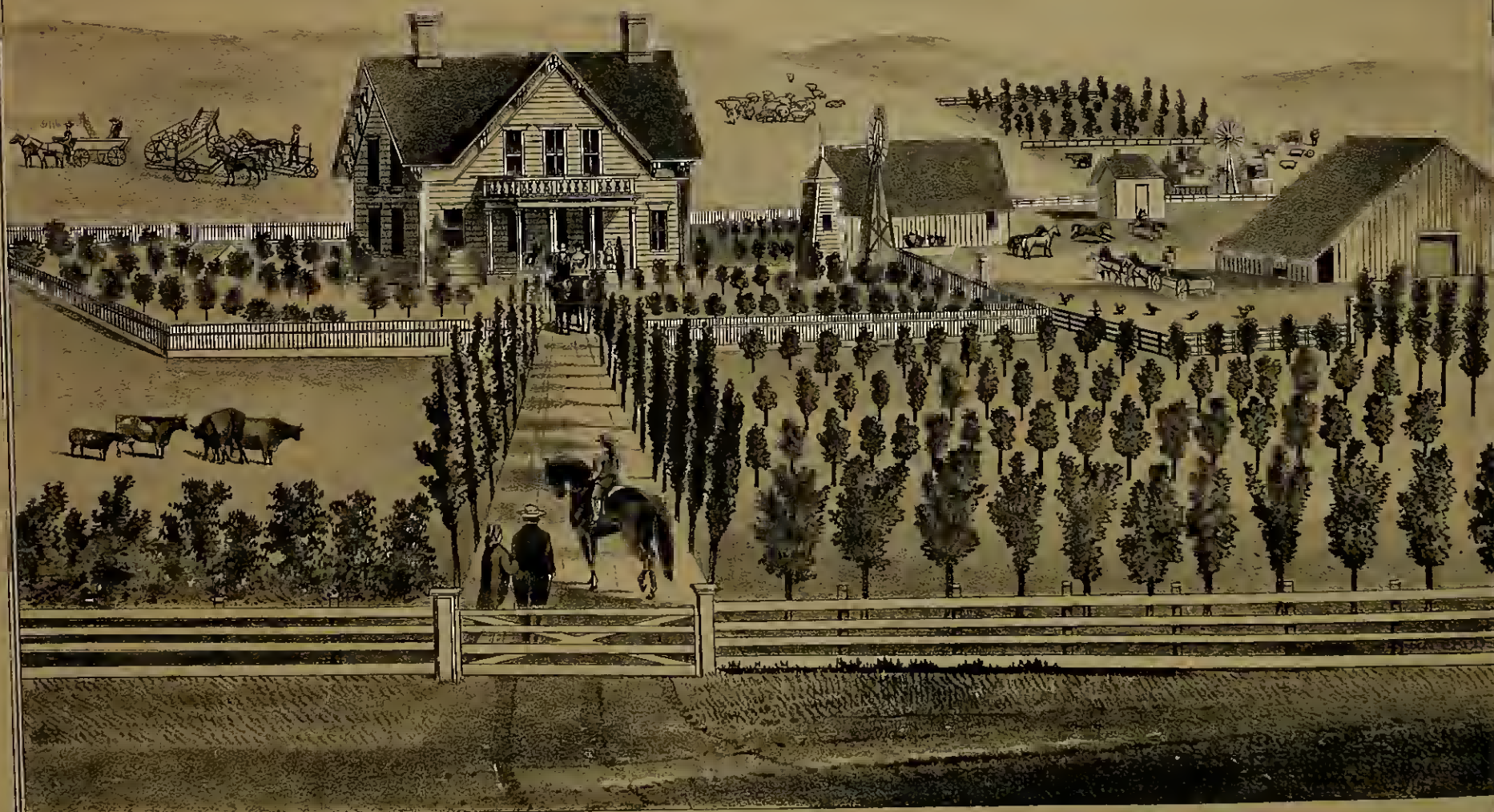
SCALE 50 CHAINS TO AN INCH



T. 8. N. T. 7. N. T. 6. N. Y. O. L. O. C. O. U. N. T. Y.



RESIDENCE & RANCH, 1000 ACRES OF T. T. HOOPER, BIRDS LANDING, SOLANO CO., CAL.



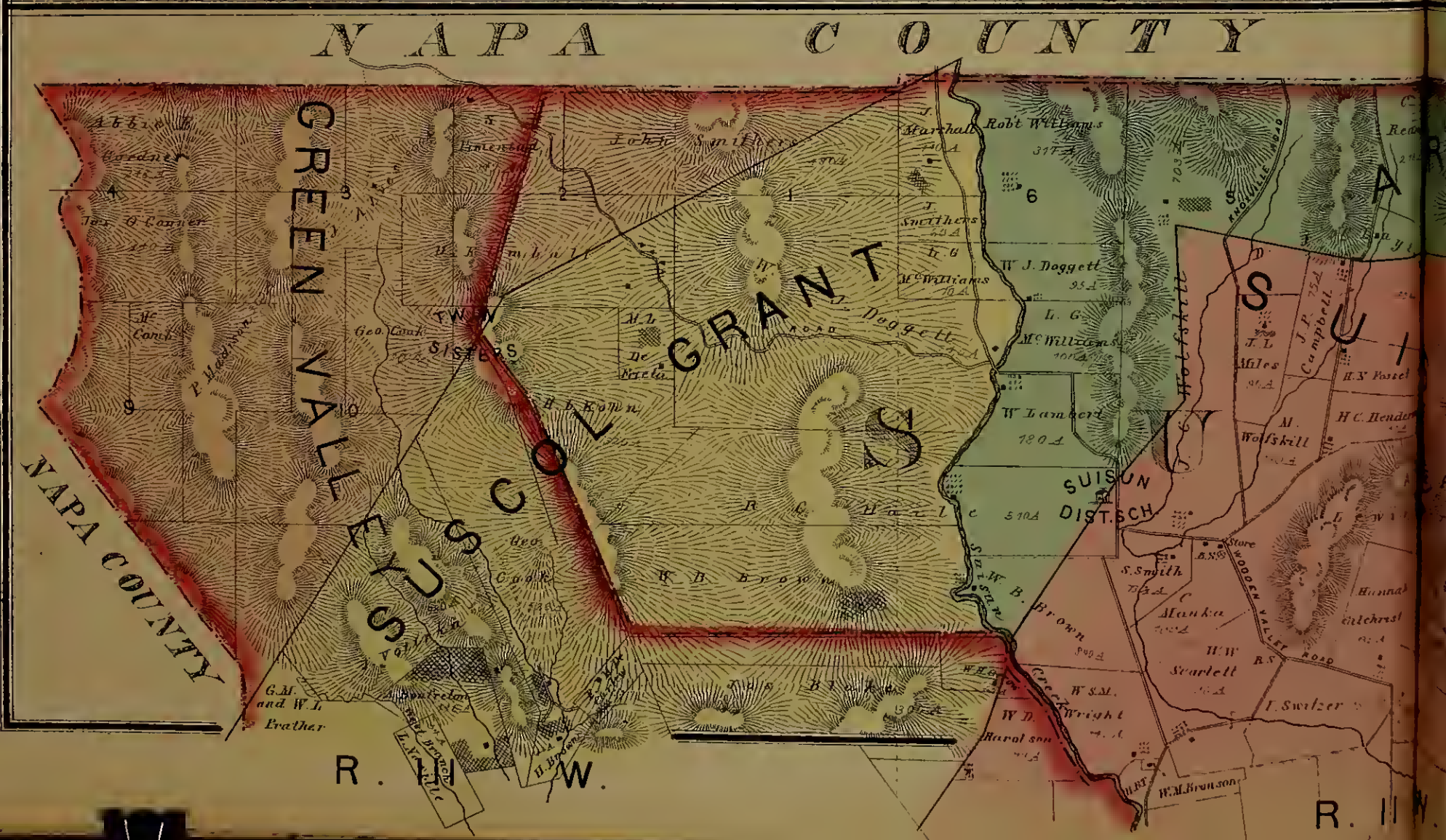
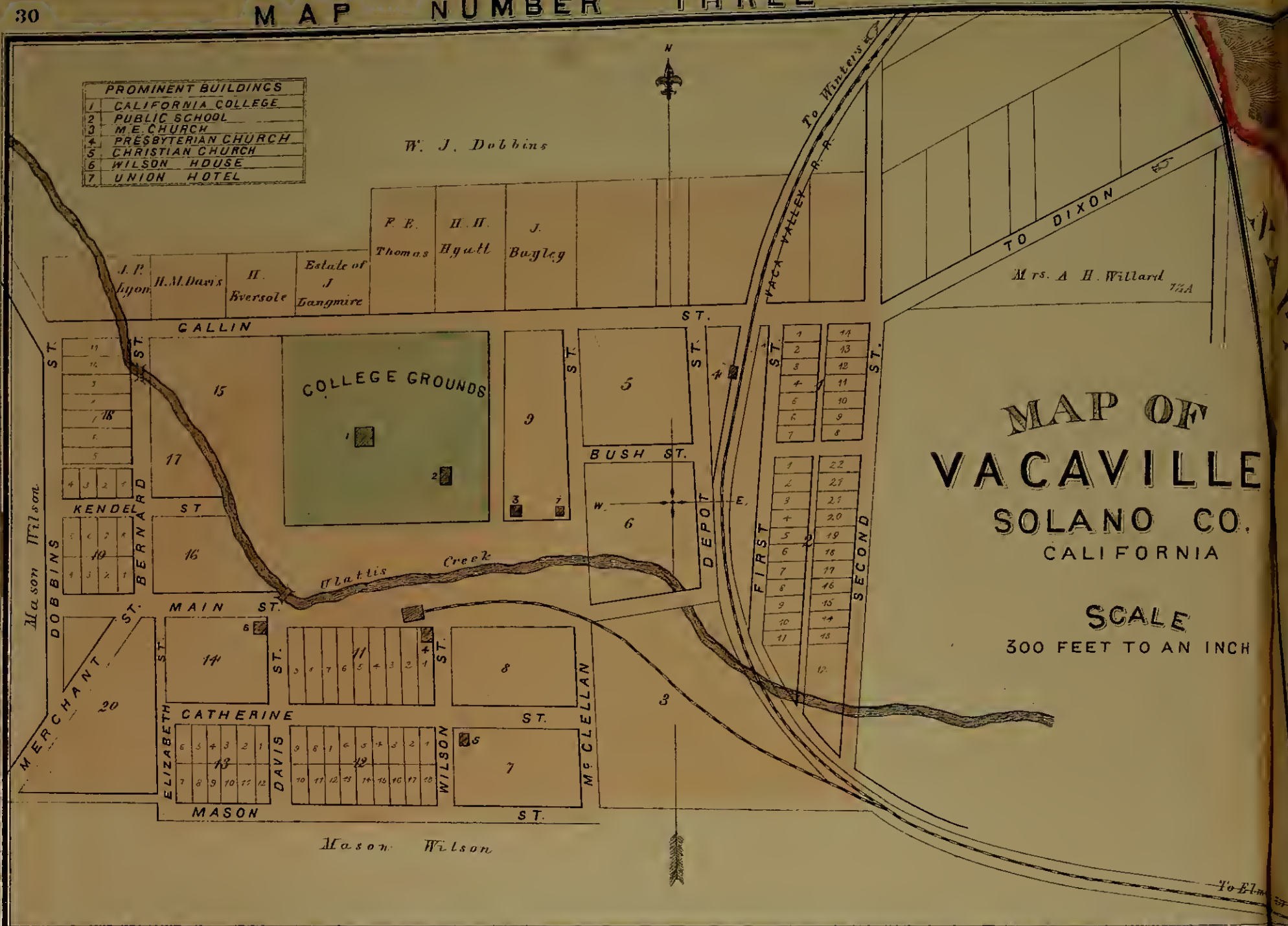
RANCH & RESIDENCE OF WILLIAM DONELL, BIRDS LANDING, MONTEZUMA TP, SOLANO CO., CAL.
320 ACRES.



L. A. PRATT'S STOCK FARM, BIRDS LANDING, SOLANO CO., CAL.



SAMUEL STEWART'S STOCK RANCH, DENVERTON, SOLANO CO., CAL.





SCALE 20 CHAINS TO AN INCH

SANTA CLARA COUNTY

ALAMO RANCH

LOS LAGOON VALLEY

GRANT RANCH

SEE PAGE 34

T. 5 N.

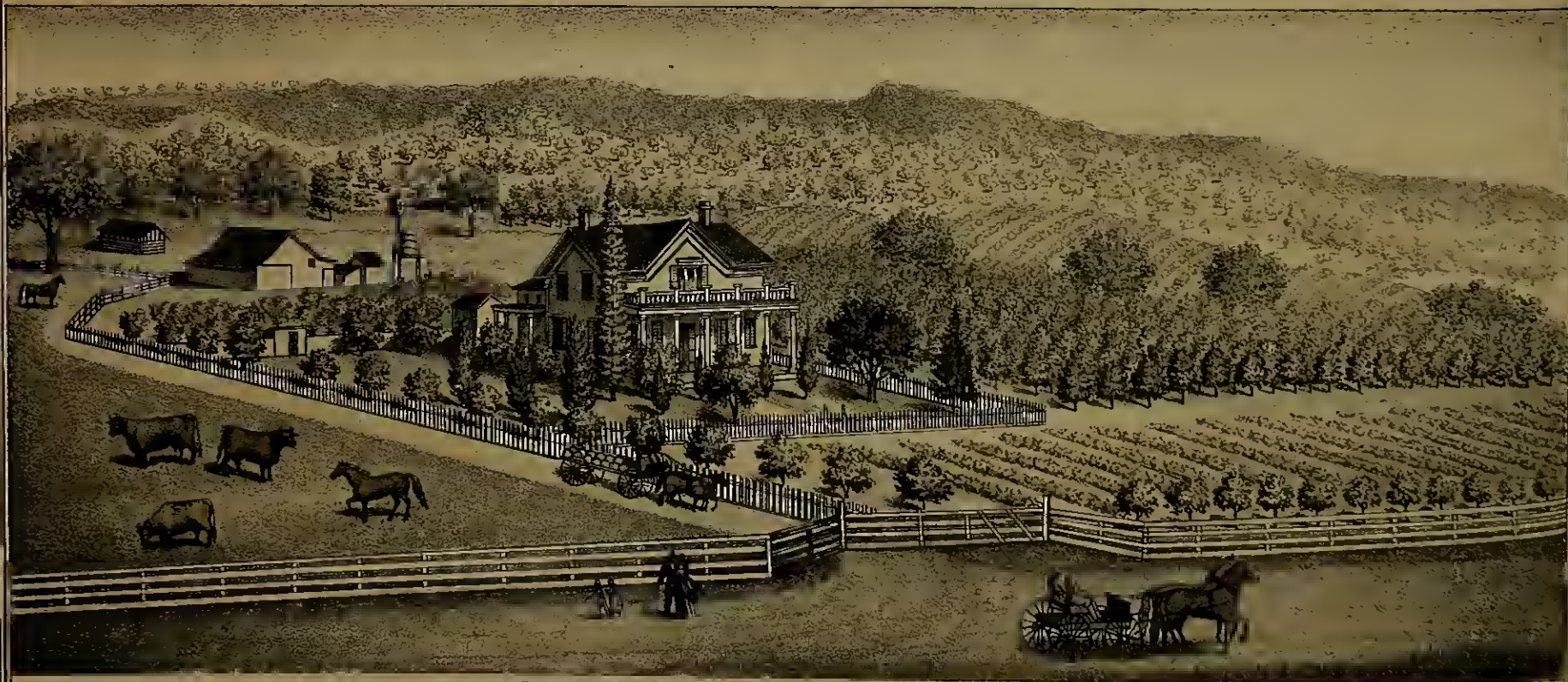
R. 1 W.



INFIRMARY AT FAIRFIELD, SOLANO COUNTY, CAL.



RESIDENCE OF W. J. PLEASANTS, PLEASANTS VALLEY, SOLANO CO., CAL.



RESIDENCE OF FRANK WILLIAMS, YACAVILLE, SOLANO COUNTY, CAL.



RESIDENCE & FARM OF JAMES GALBRAITH, Birds Landing, MONTESUMA TR, CAL. (334 ACRES)



SOLANO BREWERY, VALLEJO, CAL. WIDENMANN & ROTHENBUSCH, PROPRIETORS



MRS. C. J. PITTMAN, PROPRIETOR BRIDGEPORT, SOLANO CO., CAL.



PIONEER BREWERY, EDWARD McGETTIGAN, PROPRIETOR, VALLEJO, CAL.



ROBERT MEIN'S RESIDENCE & LANDING, MEIN'S LANDING, SOLANO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.



RESIDENCE OF L. B. MIZNER, BENICIA, SOLANO CO., CAL.

SEE PAGE 53

SEE PAGE 39





T 6 N

T 5 N

T 4 N



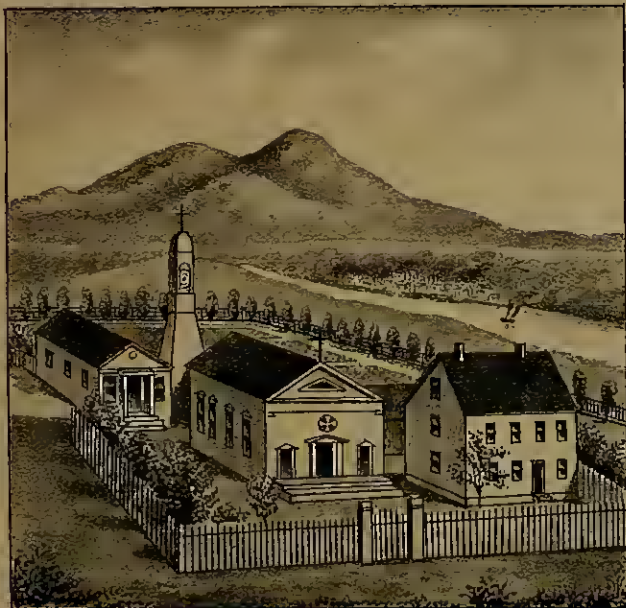
RESIDENCE & GROUNDS of J. W. JONES ESQ., BENICIA, SOLANO CO., CALIFORNIA.



RESIDENCE OF D. L. MANN, DIXON, CAL.



RESIDENCE OF W. B. TOWSON, VACAVILLE, SOLANO CO., CAL.



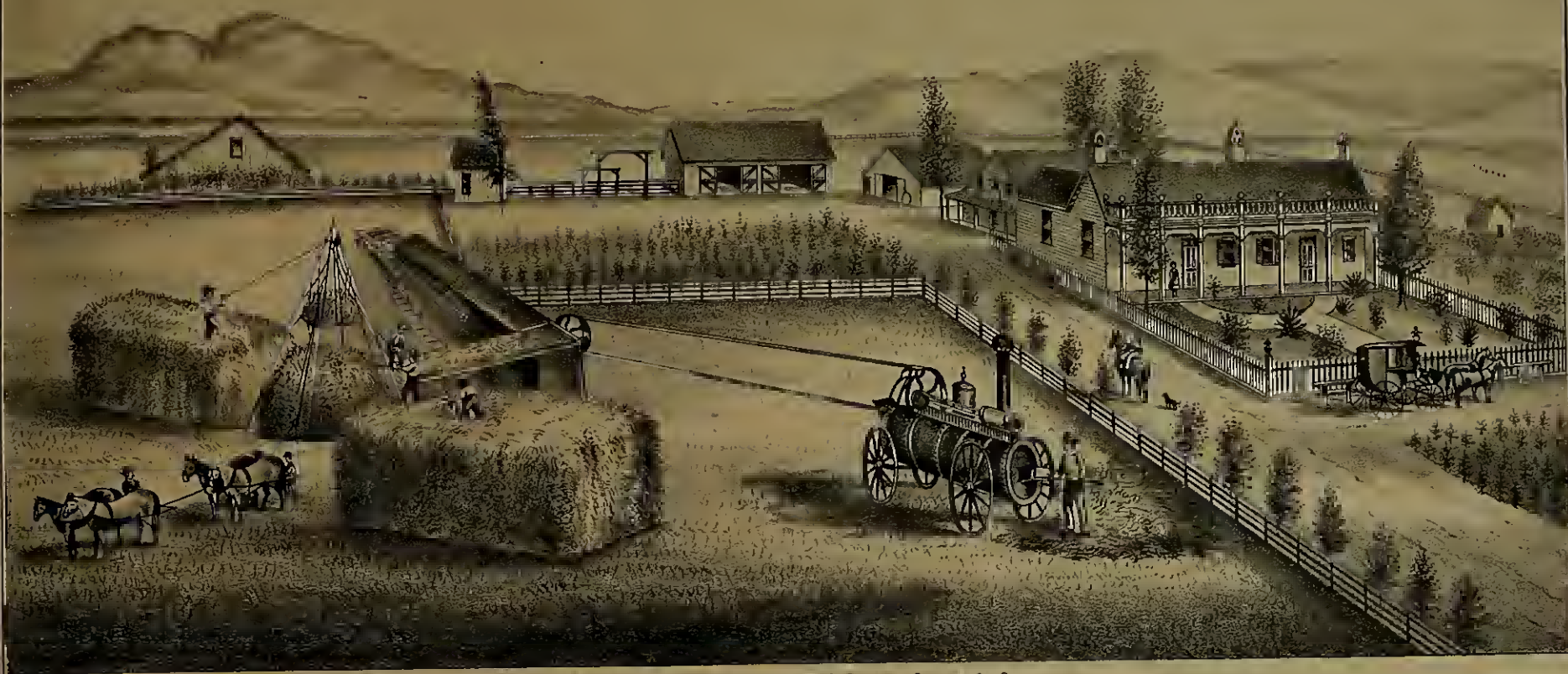
ST. DOMINIGS MONASTERY, BENICIA, SOLANO CO., CAL.



H. D. TISDALES' RESIDENCE, QUINSON, SOLANO CO., CAL.







RES. OF DANIEL MC CREARY, SUISUN, SOLANO CO., CAL.



NEWTOWN LANDING, NEW RIO VISTA, SOLANO CO., CAL.

SCALE 60 CHAINS TO AN INCH

43



PROMINENT BUILDINGS			
1	ST GERTRUDE ACADEMY	4	CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
2	PUBLIC SCHOOL	5	SQUIRES HOTEL
3	CATHOLIC CHURCH	6	FLOURING MILL



ST. GERTRUDE'S ACADEMY, NEW RIO VISTA, SOLANO CO., CAL.



"NEW RIO VISTA", FOUNDED BY JOSEPH BRUNING, 1862. SOLANO CO., CAL.

[illegible]



Jas F Tobin

SCALE 40 CHAINS TO AN INCH 17

T 4 N

SEE PAGE 42

T 3 N

PLAT OF
DENVERTON
SOLANO CO
Scale 500 ft

S.K. Nurse

Model

Warehouse

NURSE LANDING

GOOD TEMP-400

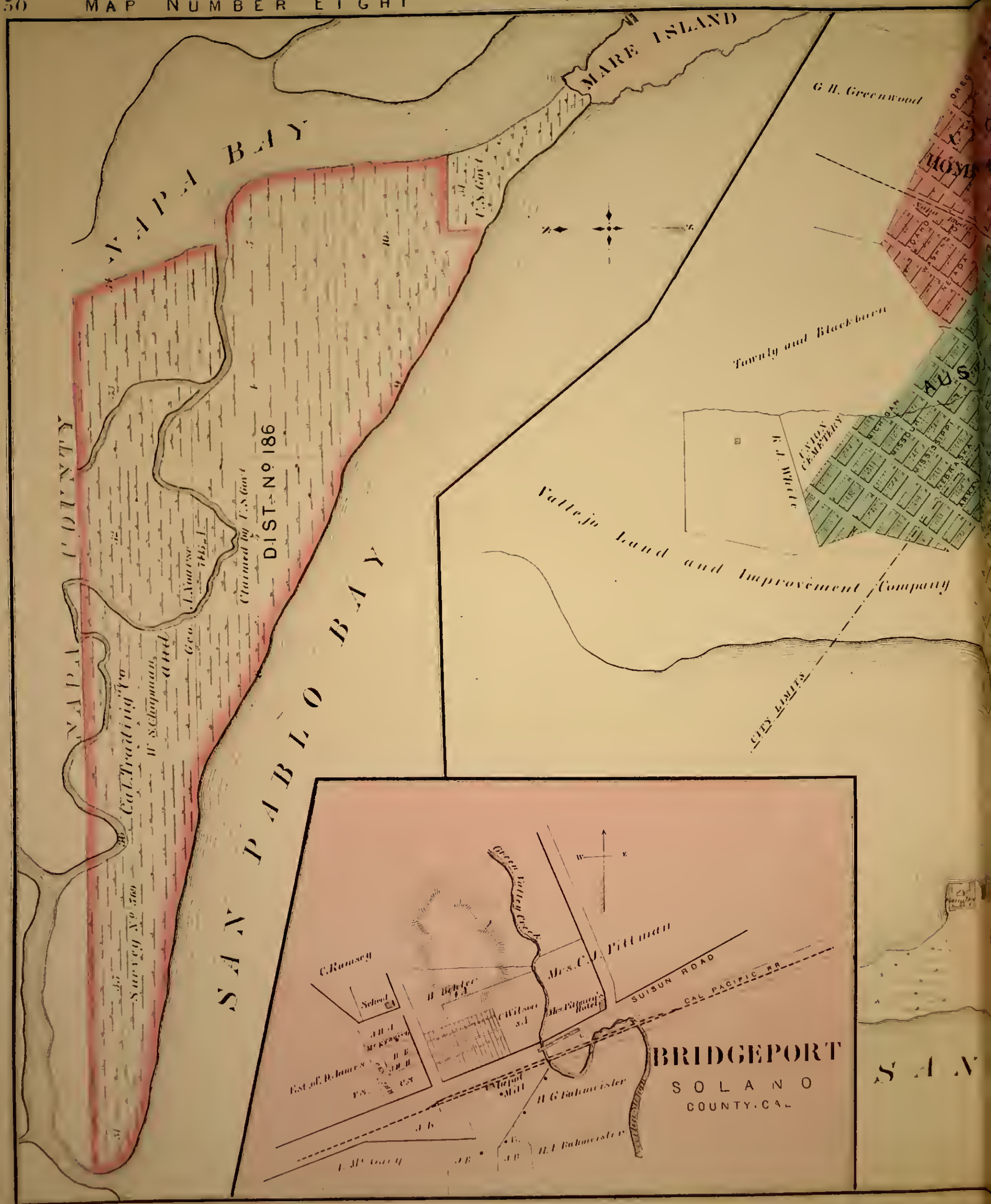
HILL



NURSE'S LANDING, S. K. NURSE, PROP. DENVERTON, SOLANO CO., CAL.



RES. & RANCH OF W. H. TURNER, SUISUN TP., SOLANO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.



VALLEJO
SOLANO CO.
CALIF.

from Feet to an Inch

Valley Land and Improvement Company

PROMINENT BUILDINGS

- 1 POST OFFICE
- 2 CITY HALL
- 3 BAPTIST CHURCH
- 4 PRFSB^N CHURCH
- 5 PUBLIC SCHOOL
- 6 BERNARD HOUSE
- 7 HOWARD HOTEL
- 8 GRAIN WAREHOUSE
- 9 UPPER DEPOT
- 10 LOWER DEPOT
- 11 STARR MILLS

BAY OF VALLEJO

MARE— ISLAND

NAVY YARD

PABLO BAY



THE RT. REV. W. INGRAHAM KIP, D.D. LL.D. EX-OFFICIO PRESIDENT.
 THE RT. REV. J. H. D. WINGFIELD, D.D. LL.D. VICE-PRESIDENT & TREASURER
 MR. SAMUEL C. GRAY, SECRETARY.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S COLLEGE, BENICIA, SOLANO CO., CAL.



RT. REV. W. INGRAHAM KIP, D.D. LL.D. PRESIDENT
 RT. REV. J. H. D. WINGFIELD, D.D. LL.D. VICE PRESIDENT
 REV. OILES A. EASTON, SECRETARY

ST. MARY OF THE PACIFIC, BENICIA, SOLANO CO., CAL.

Barry

1201 - Birch

John Wilce

P. Torricello

dos, Fischer

L. B. Mier

STRAITS

CONTRA

COSTA
ACADEMY

COUNTRY

NEW

Henry Landring
Mortimer Perry

SUN

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MILITARY STATION

ST. BENICIA

BAR RACKS NO.

MAP OF
BENICIA
Solano County Cal

Will illustrate in French

PROXIMATE BUILDINGS	
1	ST MARY'S ACADEMY
2	ST CATHERINES FEMALE ACADEMY
3	CITY HALL
4	ST AUGUSTINES COLLEGE
5	ST DOMINIC'S CHURCH
6	YOUNG LADIES SEMINARY
7	CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
8	ST PAUL'S CHURCH
9	SOLANO HOUSE







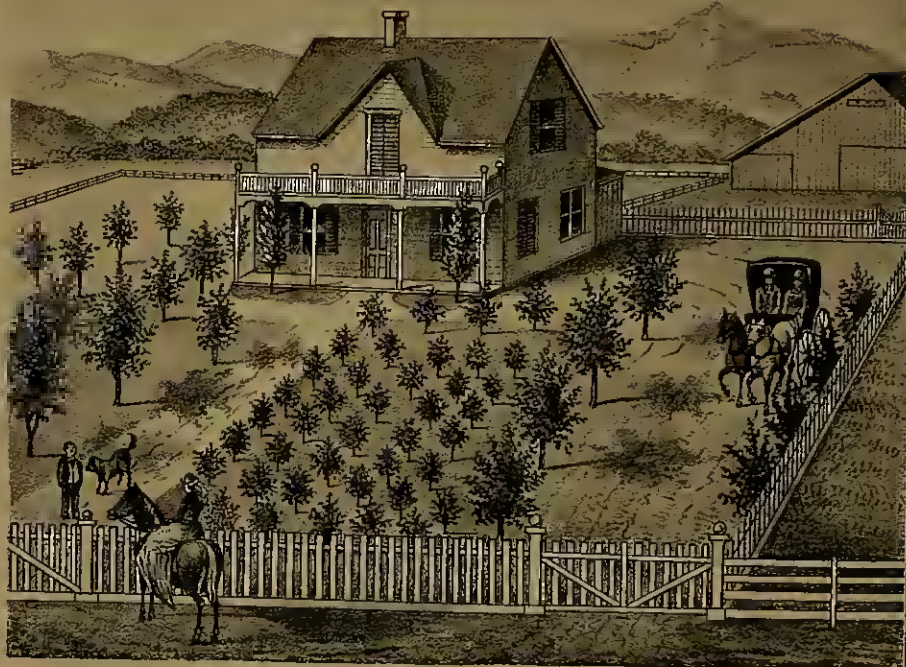
RES. OF H. C. HENDERSON, SUISUN, SOLANO CO., CAL.



RES. OF G. N. DANIELS, DENVERTON, SOLANO CO., CAL.



"BENICIA BREWERY," JOHN RUEGER, PROP., BENICIA, SOLANO CO., CAL.



RES. OF GEO. M. BERRY, SUISUN VALLEY, SOLANO CO., CAL.



RES. OF JAMES L. MILES, SUISUN VALLEY, SOLANO CO., CAL.



RES. & RANCH OF WM. QUICK, FAIRFIELD, SOLANO COUNTY, CAL.



A. Sprout

J. F. Osgood

J. B. Green

Green Valley Road

Est of
J. L. Latham
9A

J. B. Hoyt
4 1/2 A

Maria Miller

G. W. Hall
1 1/2 A

A. C. Miller
2A

Water
Works

COURT HOUSE
SQUARE

PUBLIC

SQUARE

EMPIRE

TEXAS

MISSOURI

DELAWARE

BROADWAY

OHIO

ARKANSAS

LOUISIANA

J. F. Osgood

L. Pierce

Bridgeport Road
CAL. P. R. R.

PENNSYLVANIA

GREAT JONES

TAYLOR

MADISON

JACKSON

WEBSTER

JEFFERSON

UNION

WASHINGTON

CLAY

B. W. Woodner

Rich. Crater

W B

Co. P. Reeves

NORTHERN R.R.

COMMON

SACRAMENTO

CALIFORNIA

MORGAN

WASHINGTON

SUISUN

CORDELIA

WATER

PLAZA

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SUISUN SLOUGH

Lewis Pierce



"CHERRY GLEN FARM", RESIDENCE OF J. M. BASSFORD

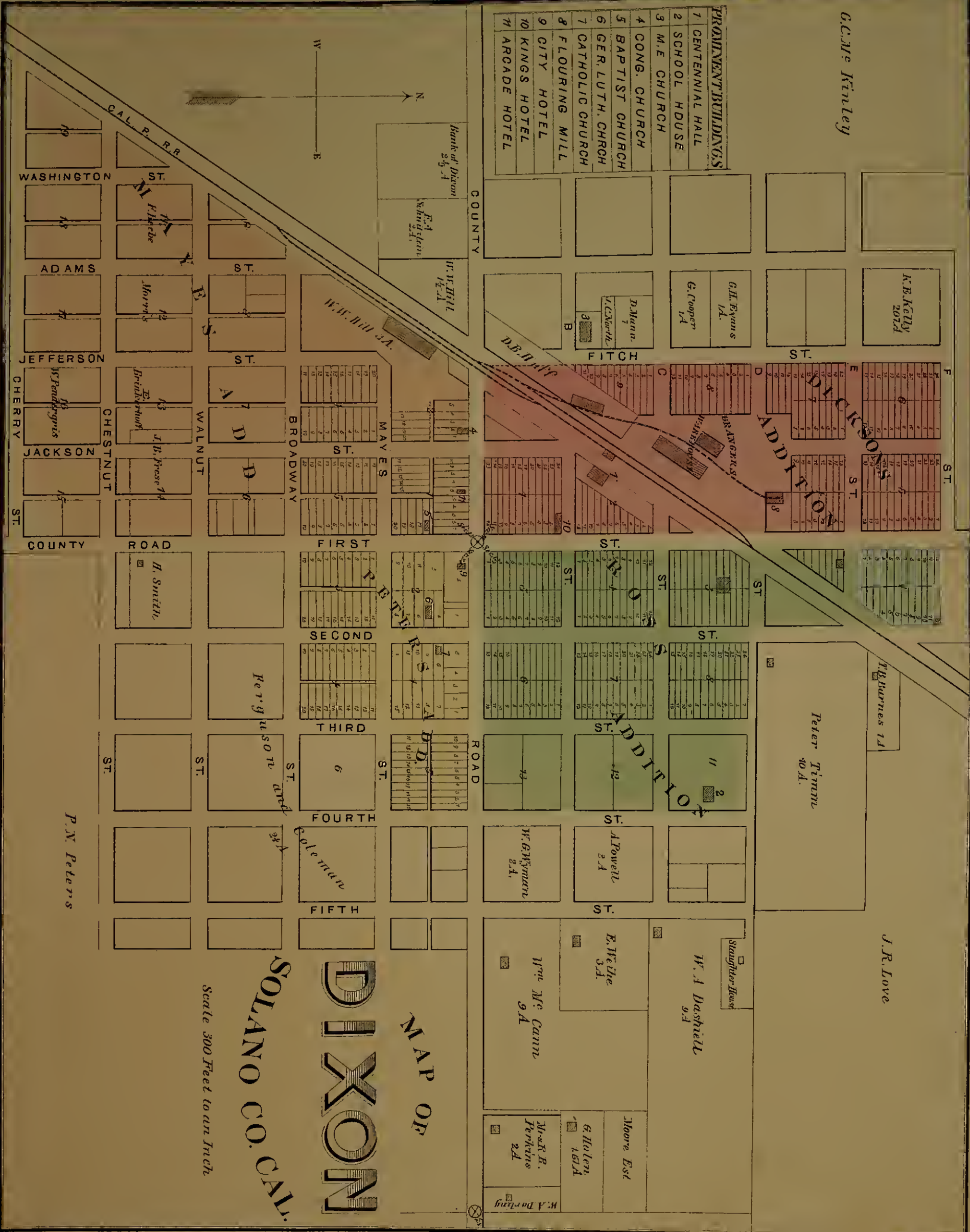


RESIDENCE OF W. CANTELOW, PLYMOUTH, N. H.



FORD JR. WIFE AND SISTER, VACAVILLE, SOLANO CO., CAL.







RESIDENCE OF A. C. HAWKINS, (580 ACRES) ELMIRA TP, SOLA



RESIDENCE OF JOHN S. MAYES, DIXON, SOLA



SOLANO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.



SOLANO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

BUSINESS DIRECTORIES
OF THE
CITIES AND TOWNS OF SOLANO COUNTY.

VALLEJO TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.
Armstrong, T.	Vallejo.	Machinist.	Maine.	1860	1864	Vallejo.		Lee, B.	Vallejo.		Massachusetts.	1867	1867	Vallejo.	
Austin, Ira.	"	Farmer.	Canada.	1855	1855	"	170	Letson, Thomas.	"	Civil engineer.	Maine.	1860	1861	"	
Barnes, D. G.	South Vallejo.	Planing-mills.	New York.	1860	1860	"		Longan, E.	Napa Road.	Machinist.	Ireland.	1859	1860	"	10
Benns, B.	Vallejo.	Dry goods, etc.	Germany.	1860	1862	"		Lyford, J. S.	Vallejo.	Lumber dealer.	Ohio.	1865	1867	"	
Bliven, H.	"	Groceries.	Ireland.	1867	1867	"		Lynch, P. B.	"	Groceries.	Ireland.	1849	1849	"	500
Brownes, A. J.	"	Farmer.	Scotland.	1864	1864	"		Mathews, Thomas.	3 M. House, Napa.	Furmer and hotel.	"	1864	1864	"	
Browne, J. M.	"	Physician.	N. Hampshire.	1867	1869	"	500	McCool, D.	Vallejo. [Road.	Saloon.	"	1859	1862	"	
Browles, John.	"	Cashier Vallejo Bank.	Scotland.	1862	1862	"		McOuddin, James.	"	Wood and coal.	"	1859	1860	"	
Brown, Samuel.	"	Butcher.	England.	1867	1867	"		McDonald, T.	"	Wines and liquors.	"	1861	1867	"	160
Butler, O. H.	"	Tailor.	Maine.	1849	1849	"		McGettigan, Edw.	"	Brewer.	"	1858	1859	"	
Callender, John.	"	Livery stable and under.	Pennsylvania.	1862	1862	"		McGill, T. F.	"	Painter.	"	1856	1856	"	
Carrington, Culvin.	Napa Road.	Farmer.	Ireland.	1849	1851	"	620	McGue, Patrick.	"	Stage proprietor.	New York.	1868	1862	"	
Carter, D. B.	Vallejo.	Grain dealer.	Canada.	1867	1867	"		McLver, J. E.	"	Machinist.	Ireland.	1866	1866	"	
Carter, William.	"	Farmer.	"	1867	1867	"		Michaelis, F.	"	Wines and liquors.	Pennsylvania.	1852	1853	"	180
Clark, Anson.	"	Real estate dealer.	Massachusetts.	1862	1862	"		Miller, R.	Benicia Road.	Farmer.	Ireland.	1857	1861	"	
Coleman, Richard.	South Vallejo.	Livery and wholesale liquors.	Maine.	1862	1862	"		Moore, W.	South Vallejo.	Groceries and liquors.	Ireland.	1866	1866	"	2
Connolly, Henry.	Vallejo.	"	Ireland.	1853	1853	"		Morgan, Thomas.	Vallejo.	Engineer.	Massachusetts.	1870	1870	"	
Coreoran, S.	Napa Road.	Farmer.	"	1860	1861	"	21	Mudgott, E. S.	"	Attorney-at-law.	Michigan.	1849	1870	"	
Crocker, H. T.	Vallejo.	"	"	1858	1863	"		Murphy, Charles.	"	Rigger.	Ireland.	1850	1856	"	
Dannuth, N.	"	Wines and liquors.	New York.	1857	1857	"		Murphy, P. J.	Navy Yard.	"	"	1856	1858	"	140
Daniel, Louis.	"	Catholic pastor.	Ireland.	1857	1857	"		Neute, John.	St. John's Mines.	Supt. St. John's Mines.	England.	1860	1862	"	
Dare, John T.	South Vallejo.	Bookkeeper Star Mills.	New York.	1860	1868	"		Nelson, W. C.	South Vallejo.	Mfr. iron wind-mills.	New York.	1876	1876	"	
Davis, Edward.	"	Nurseryman.	"	1869	1873	"		North, John.	Vallejo.	Groceries.	Nova Scotia.	1852	1853	"	
Dannenbaum, S.	Vallejo.	Dry goods.	Germany.	1859	1860	"		O'Brien, T. E. & Co.	"	Furniture dealers.	"	estb	1876	"	
Dawson, John.	"	Tailor.	Ireland.	1860	1862	"		Parkinson, T. A.	"	Ship builder.	Maine.	1859	1861	"	
Deninger, F.	South Vallejo.	Brower.	Germany.	1851	1858	"	11	Parkinson, T. A.	South Vallejo.	Retired.	Massachusetts.	1857	1857	"	80
Denio, F. M.	Napa Road.	Machinist.	Massachusetts.	1860	1862	"	360	Parkinson, T. A.	Vallejo.	Auctioneer.	N. Hampshire.	1862	1862	"	450
Druke, S. S.	Sulphur Spring Rd.	Farmer.	N. Hampshire.	1864	1864	"		Powell, A.	"	Lumber dealer.	Pennsylvania.	1869	1869	"	
Dunkap, W. H.	Vallejo.	Carpenter.	Massachusetts.	1860	1862	"		Robinson, A. T.	"	Clothier.	Massachusetts.	1869	1871	"	
Dwyer, H. H.	"	Justice of the Peace.	"	1860	1862	"		Root, W. C.	Benicia Road.	Lumber dealer.	Maine.	1858	1860	"	11
Farfham, John.	"	Clothier.	Maine.	1863	1863	"	11	Ross, David.	Vallejo.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1868	1868	"	
Fassett, J.	"	Sail maker.	Massachusetts.	1864	1872	"		Sargent, W. J.	"	Suit maker.	Maine.	1868	1868	"	
Frishie, Eleazar.	"	Collector.	New York.	1847	1849	"		Smith, Thomas.	"	Boots and shoes.	Ireland.	1868	1868	"	
Frishie, John B.	"	Banker.	"	1850	1850	"	150	Snow, H. K.	"	General merchandise.	N. Hampshire.	1852	1863	"	
Frishie, L. C.	"	Physician.	Ireland.	1860	1861	"	640	Souther, J.	"	Engineer.	England.	1865	1867	"	
Goro, Robert.	Sulphur Spring Rd.	Farmer.	Maine.	1849	1849	"		Souther, J. T.	South Vallejo.	Wholesale groceries, etc.	Massachusetts.	1850	1850	"	6
Gorham, George.	Vallejo.	Machinist.	Ireland.	1864	1869	"		Starr & Co.	Vallejo.	Flouring-mills.	"	estb	1869	"	
Grady, C. O.	Napa Road.	Soda-water manufacturer.	Maine.	1862	1862	"	100	Street, A.	"	Foreman machinist.	Massachusetts.	1859	1863	"	
Greenwood, G. H.	Vallejo.	Farmer.	Massachusetts.	1869	1871	"		Sullivan, E. F.	"	Wines and liquors.	Ireland.	1857	1858	"	
Greenwood, George.	"	Butcher.	Pennsylvania.	1865	1868	"		Times Pub. Co.	"	Pub. and job printers.	"	estb	1876	"	1000
Grove, Charles.	"	Architect.	England.	1868	1868	"		Tobin, J. F.	"	Butcher.	Ireland.	1860	1860	"	
Gunning, A. H.	"	Wood and coal dealer.	Ireland.	1865	1870	"		Topley, James.	"	Apothecary.	"	1862	1862	"	
Haggerty, Patrick.	South Vallejo.	Engineer Star Mills.	N. Hampshire.	1860	1871	"		Torney, William.	"	Groceries and liquors.	"	1867	1868	"	
Hall, A. H.	Vallejo.	Grain dealer.	Maine.	1865	1860	"		Vallejo, P.	"	Physician.	California.	"	"	"	
Hallin, C.	"	Farmer.	New York.	1854	1864	"	80	Vallejo Sav. and Com. Bank.	"	Banking.	"	estb	1870	"	
Harrier, D. W.	"	Machinist.	Maine.	1865	1866	"		Vallejo City Water Company.	"	Water supply.	"	estb	1869	"	625
Heald, J. W.	South Vallejo.	Carriage maker.	New York.	1860	1862	"		Voorhees, A. P.	"	Clothier and mor. tailor.	New York.	1862	1862	"	
Henderson, G. L.	Vallejo.	Machinist and boiler.	Pennsylvania.	1868	1868	"		Wallace, T.	"	Machinist.	Maine.	1810	1871	"	
Hichborn, Alex.	"	Capitalist.	Maine.	1850	1852	"		Walsh, P. R.	"	Wines and liquors.	Ireland.	1850	1853	"	
Hobbs, Isaac.	"	Druggist.	Connecticut.	1868	1868	"		Ward, B. S.	"	Foreman.	New York.	1869	1869	"	
Hols, J. M.	"	Prop. Sherman House.	Massachusetts.	1868	1868	"		Widenmann, Chas.	"	Brewer.	Germany.	1856	1859	"	
Howard, A.	"	Shipwright.	Maine.	1870	1870	"		Williamson, D.	"	Retired.	Scotland.	1849	1849	"	10
Irving, James.	Vallejo.	Contractor and builder.	Pennsylvania.	1845	1865	"		Williston, J. E.	"	Wholesale grocer, wines.	Virginia.	1858	1868	"	150
Jackson, B. B.	"	Machinist.	England.	1860	1868	"		Wilson, E. J.	"	Mining.	New York.	1856	1857	"	900
Jacobs, C. S.	"	Shipwright.	Maine.	1866	1866	"		Wilson, Joseph.	Vallejo Township.	Farmer.	Ireland.	1851	1862	"	740
Jefferies, P. E.	South Vallejo.	Shipwright.	Ireland.	1862	1865	"		Wilson, John.	Napa Road.	"	"	1869	1869	"	
Kennedy, J. E.	Vallejo.	Boots and shoes.	Massachusetts.	1849	1861	"	10	Wilson, Henry.	Vallejo.	Wines and liquors.	"	"	"	"	
Kimball, S. P.	"	Shipwright.	"	1863	1860	"		Wilson, Robert.	Magnolia Nursery.	Fruit, and ornamental trees and shrubbery.	"	"	"	"	11
King, W.	Napa Road.	Farmer.	Michigan.	1854	1854	"		Wonniger, Charles.	Benicia Road.	Prop. Rotrent Cottage.	Prussia.	1847	1869	"	10
Lawton, J. G.	Vallejo.	Attorney at law.	New York.	1862	1867	"						1862	1866	"	
Louch, Frank A.	"	Newspaper publisher.	"												

GREEN VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

GREEN VALLEY															
NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.
Baufreiter, Alexis.....	Green Valley.....	Wine grower.....	France.....	1860	1860	Cordelia.....	116	Jones, F. S.....	Green Valley.....	Wine grower.....	Vermont.....	1863	1868	Cordelia.....	300
Bihler, Henry.....	Bridgeport.....	Butcher.....	Germany.....	1854	1859	".....	80	Lynch, Mrs. Mary.....	".....	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1859	1859	".....	80
Blake, Joseph.....	Suisun Valley.....	Farmer.....	Virginia.....	1850	1851	Suisun.....	460	Mackay, W. G.....	".....	".....	Scotland.....	1866	1868	".....	1100
Bamber, John.....	Bridgeport.....	Hotel proprietor.....	England.....	1868	1868	Cordelia.....	4	Martin, Samuel.....	".....	".....	Pennsylvania.....	1849	1850	".....	255
Brown, Henry.....	Green Valley.....	Wine grower.....	N. Foundland.....	1851	1862	".....	4	Mason, Wm. W.....	Bridgeport.....	Curriage maker and feed-mill.....	Massachusetts.....			".....	
Brien, John.....	Suisun Valley.....	Farmer and blacksmith.....	New York.....	1860	1868	Suisun.....	61	Meister, Mrs. F.....	Green Valley.....	Wine grower.....	Germany.....	1858	1858	".....	100
Burrell, Thos.....	Green Valley.....	" and stock raiser.....	England.....	1849	1849	Cordelia.....	468	Morris, J. R.....	".....	Farmer.....	Missouri.....	1867	1867	".....	275
Cook, Geo.....	".....	".....	Ireland.....	1861	1862	".....	90	Morrison, J. Z.....	".....	".....	New Jersey.....	1856	1872	".....	800
Corcoran, Daniel.....	".....	".....	Spain.....	1850	1850	Suisun.....	30	Neitzel, F.....	Rockville.....	Blacks' and wagon mkr.....	Germany.....	1854	1864	".....	100
DeCarlow, Francis.....	".....	Wine and fruit grower.....	California.....	1838	1850	".....	800	Pierce, Lewis.....	Green Valley.....	Retired.....	Maine.....			Suisun.....	660
Durbin, M. L.....	".....	Farmer.....	Missouri.....	1846	1851	Cordelia.....	1000	Pittman, Mrs. C. J.....	Bridgeport.....	Prop. "Cordelia House".....	England.....			Cordelia.....	110
Durbin, W. Perry.....	".....	".....	Germany.....	1863	1870	".....		Ramsay, Wm.....	Green Valley.....	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1849	1850	".....	40
Eber, L.....	Bridgeport.....	Blacksmith and mach't.....	Kentucky.....	1864	1864	".....	169	Ramsay, Wm.....	Green Valley.....	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1849	1850	".....	40
Gillnary, J. C.....	Green Valley.....	Farmer.....	Kentucky.....	1864	1864	".....	169	Rockville School.....	".....	".....	England.....	1872	1878	Cordelia.....	
Green Valley School								A. T. Hatch, Cl'k.....	".....	Stone cutter.....	England.....	1860	1860	".....	118
J. H. Humphreys,								Rogers, C.....	".....	Wine grower.....	Germany.....	1860	1860	".....	700
Clerk.....								Schultz, C. & Co.....	".....	Farmer and stock raiser.....	Missouri.....	1846	1846	".....	
Hutch, A. F.....	Suisun Valley.....	Fruit grower.....	Indiana.....	1857	1870	".....	262	Sultz, Marlon.....	".....	Painter.....	".....	1865	1866	".....	380
Hertison, William.....	Green Valley.....	Farmer.....	Canada.....	1865	1868	".....	160	Valentine, J. H.....	Bridgeport.....	Wine grower.....	Austria.....	1856	1866	".....	4
Huston, J.....	".....	".....	Ireland.....	1861	1867	Vallejo.....	187	Volypka, John.....	Green Valley.....	R.R. & exp. agt. & J. P.....	Illinois.....	1849	1850	".....	
Hutton, Fred.....	".....	".....	New York.....	1852	1858	".....	330	Wilson, Curtis.....	Bridgeport.....	Farmer.....	Missouri.....	1866	1866	".....	373
James, James H.....	".....	".....	".....	1843	1850	Cordelia.....	1600	Yonkum, J. E.....	Green Valley.....	".....	Tennessee.....	1866	1868	".....	
James, Mrs. Orpha.....	Bridgeport.....	" and stock raiser.....	Tennessee.....	1853	1853	".....	1600	Yonkum, Wm.....	".....	".....	".....			".....	

VACAVILLE TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Adcock, D. W.	Lagoon Valley	Farmer	Missouri	1854	1857	Vacaville	610	Jipson, W.	Vacaville	Farmer	Glio	1858	1864	Vacaville	94
Allen, Morgan	Allendale	"	New York	1855	1865	Allendale	300	Kipsey, S. E.	Vaca Valley	"	Kentucky	1853	1857	"	125
Allison, J.	Vacaville	"	Ohio	1850	1854	Vacaville	400	Korns, Levi	"	"	Pennsylvania	1852	1859	"	65
Anderson, C. N.	Gibson Canon R'd.	Fruit grower	Illinois	1864	1865	"	80	Laycock, James	Vacaville	Fruit grower	Missouri	1857	1857	"	80
Anderson, C. W.	Vacaville	"	New York	1855	1857	"	20	Lewis, H. Howell	Vaca Valley	Farmer	"	1857	1857	"	610
Babb, Thomas	Pleasants' Valley	Farmer and fruit grower	England	1875	1875	Winters, Yolo Co.	370	Long, S. W.	"	"	"	1857	1857	"	160
Barbour, Nathan R.	Putah Creek	"	California	1857	1863	Vacaville	840	Long, Mrs. T. J.	"	"	Pennsylvania	1849	1853	"	550
Barker, Ida O.	Lagoon Valley	Fruit grower	New York	1850	1850	"	80	Long, Meyer Jos.	Vacaville	Farmer and stock raiser	N. Carolina	1849	1851	"	130
Bassford, J. M., Jr.	"	"	Ohio	1850	1856	"	2258	Luzerna & Wilson	"	Farmer	Ohio	1852	1858	"	320
Butcher, Wm.	Vacaville	Farmer	Kentucky	1850	1861	"	50	Marshall, R. C.	"	General merchandise	Great Britain	1852	1870	"	100
Beers, H. M.	"	Fruit grower	"	1855	1856	"	850	Martel, Charles	Pleasants' Valley	Fruit grower	France	1850	1850	"	2
Bennett, H.	"	Farmer	"	1852	1861	"	111	McCune, J.	Suisun Road	Farmer	Ireland	1858	1863	"	380
Bingham, O.	Gibson Canon R'd.	Fruit grower	N. Hampshire	1850	1860	Winters, Yolo Co.	860	Merchant, J. B.	Vacaville	Blacksmith and ag. imp.	Canada	1850	1850	"	40
Briggs, J.	Putah Creek	Farmer	Missouri	1873	1874	"	125	Miller, M. R.	Pleasants' Valley	Fruit grower	Virginia	1849	1851	"	111
Brink, H. & Wm.	Pleasants' Valley	Fruit growers	France	1873	1855	Vacaville	340	Mize, T. J.	Vacaville	"	Missouri	1864	1864	"	80
Brock, L. H.	Vacaville	Farmer	Missouri	1854	1855	"	100	Moore, Arthur	"	Fruit grower	New York	1858	1861	"	120
Boler, John	"	"	"	1854	1855	"	800	Nay, Samuel	Vaca Valley	"	Kentucky	1856	1857	"	2200
Brown, G. S.	"	Fruit grower	New York	1868	1867	"	105	Parks, J.	"	"	California	1851	1856	"	150
Broughton, N. L.	"	Farmer	"	1874	1874	"	40	Parks, Robert	Vacaville	Farmer	"	1851	1856	"	96
Beck, L. W.	Vaca Valley	Fruit grower	New York	1874	1874	"	65	Peña, Demetrio	"	"	"	1851	1856	"	80
Burgess, L. D.	Vacaville	"	Missouri	1854	1858	"	145	Peña, John	"	"	"	1851	1856	"	120
Burton, H.	"	Blacksmith	England	1868	1870	"	60	Pordue, John	"	"	"	1851	1856	"	630
Burton, R. E.	"	"	"	1874	1874	"	50	Piorson, Mrs. M.	Vaca Valley	Fruit grower	Ireland	1850	1861	"	630
Calahan, J.	Vaca Valley	Fruit grower	Ireland	1869	1871	"	800	Platt, George N.	Gibson Canon R'd.	Farmer	New York	1873	1873	"	100
Calmar, Wm.	Vacaville	Farmer	Missouri	1863	1867	"	140	Platt, J. W.	Vacaville	"	Kentucky	1850	1854	"	90
Canteloni, Wm.	Pleasants' Valley	Fruit grower	P. Edward Isl.	1849	1859	"	120	Pleasants, J.	Pleasants' Valley	"	"	1849	1860	"	3062
Christopher, B. F.	Vacaville	Farmer	Tennessee	1854	1875	"	75	Pleasants, W. J.	"	Fruit grower	New York	1865	1865	"	100
Chittman, F. H.	"	"	Pennsylvania	1850	1864	"	100	Poisner, A.	Vaca Valley	Farmer	Missouri	1850	1861	"	180
Coburn, Gilbert	"	"	Ohio	1861	1861	"	280	Powell, James	Vacaville	Real estate	Illinois	1850	1861	"	300
Coburn, G. O.	"	"	"	1868	1869	"	18	Robinson, J. B.	"	Horticulturist	Kentucky	1853	1854	"	2070
Collins, J. R.	Vaca Valley	Fruit grower	"	1819	1857	"	120	Robinson, J. M.	Vaca Valley	Pastor Baptist Church	Pennsylvania	1853	1873	"	33
Corn, D. K.	Vacaville	Prop. livery stable	"	1864	1864	"	200	Saxton, J. B.	Vacaville	Fruit grower and stock	Prussia	1852	1859	Winters, Yolo Co.	83
Creighton, David	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1862	1862	"	160	Schroder, H.	Gibson Canon R'd.	"	Germany	1859	1872	Vacaville	2
Cunningham, J.	Vaca Valley	Hotel proprietor	Canada	1874	1874	"	1500	Seagins, D. G.	Vacaville	Farmer	Missouri	1850	1857	"	160
Davis, Isaac F.	Vacaville	Farmer	Indiana	1863	1864	"	309	Smith, Ed. S.	"	Druggist	"	1854	1873	"	30
Dexter, Mrs. I. L.	Pleasants' Valley	Farmer	Ohio	1863	1865	"	86	Smith, John	Vaca Valley	Farmer	"	1850	1872	"	300
Decker, Solomon	Vaca Valley	Fruit grower	Kentucky	1850	1854	"	86	Stark, J. V.	Gibson Canon R'd.	Fruit grower	Kentucky	1869	1869	"	900
Dobbins, W. J.	Vacaville	Farmer	Ireland	1864	1867	"	100	Stevens, A.	Vacaville	Stock raiser	Massachusetts	1853	1856	"	175
Dolan, J.	Pleasants' Valley	Farmer	Kentucky	1852	1853	"	200	Stevenson, A. M. & G. B.	"	Props. Vaca Vnl. R. R.	Kentucky	1849	1850	"	360
Donaldson, J.	Vacaville	"	Pennsylvania	1858	1858	"	100	Theodore, A.	"	General merchandise	Ohio	1850	1855	"	85
Downey, D. M.	"	Salesman	California	1851	1851	"	200	Thissell, G. W.	Pleasants' Valley	Fruit grower	Rhode Island	1850	1857	Vacaville	250
Dunn, H. C.	"	Farmer	Massachusetts	1840	1855	"	332	Thurber, E. R.	"	"	Virginia	1850	1855	"	847
Dutton, David D.	"	" and stock raiser	Ohio	1855	1856	"	100	Tilson, J. D.	Vacaville	Druggist	Equador	1850	1856	Winters, Yolo Co.	100
Eversol, James	"	"	"	1855	1856	"	120	Torres, J. R.	Pleasants' Valley	Fruit grower	Maryland	1851	1854	Vacaville	80
Eversol, Henry	"	"	"	1857	1874	"	110	Tawson, W. B.	Vaca Valley	Farmer	Kentucky	1853	1853	"	100
Elliott, J. M.	"	"	Kentucky	1857	1857	"	300	Walker, S. C.	Suisun Road	"	Missouri	1869	1870	"	125
Fero, Thomas	"	"	"	1865	1871	"	100	Waterman, B. F.	Vacaville	Fruit & vegetable raiser	Wisconsin	1853	1853	"	50
Gardner, J.	Suisun	"	Illinois	1865	1871	"	640	Weldon, J. A.	Vaca Valley	Fruit grower	New York	1853	1853	"	3600
Garrett, B.	Vaca Valley	"	Pennsylvania	1857	1861	"	86	Weidon, Mrs. Mary	Vacaville	Farmer	Massachusetts	1857	1858	"	5000
Godfrey, J. E.	"	"	Indiana	1870	1870	"	50	Williams, J. R.	Vaca Valley	Farmer	West Virginia	1871	1871	"	680
Grady, Michael	Vacaville	"	Ireland	1857	1858	"	820	Wolfskill, J. B.	Putah Creek	Fruit grower	Missouri	1838	1841	Winters, Yolo Co.	40
Harrington, John	Vaca Valley	Fruit grower	Massachusetts	1865	1865	"	80	Wolfskill, J. R.	"	Farmer	"	1838	1841	"	
Hawkins, D. G.	"	Farmer	Virginia	1852	1852	"	100	Wolfskill, S.	"	"	"	1838	1841	"	
Harold, Dett.	"	"	Missouri	1875	1875	"	80	Worsham, E. W.	Vacaville	Prop. Union Hotel	Kentucky	1872	1873	Vacaville	
Hough, D. E.	Vacaville	"	New York	1855	1860	"	100	Weir, James G.	"	Fruit grower	"	1867	1868	"	
Hubbard, J. W.	Lagoon Valley	Fruit grower	Massachusetts	1850	1870	"	124								
Huckins, John	Pleasants' Valley	Farmer	Ohio	1852	1856	"									
Hurley, W.	Vaca Valley	Fruit grower	Maine	1870	1870	"									
Hutchinson, A.	Vacaville	Farmer	Missouri	1854	1859	"									
Jagger, William	Gibson Canon R'd.	"	Pennsylvania	1873	1873	"									

SILVEYVILLE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.
Anderson, Fred.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1855	1870	Dixon.....	300	Leigh, A. H.....	Dixon.....	Butcher and cattle dealer.	New York.....	1852	1852	Dixon.....	3
Bank of Dixon.....	Dixon.....	General banking.....	".....	estb	1873	".....		Little, S. G.....	".....	Farmer and stock raiser..	Massachusetts.	1852	1855	".....	1500
Barnes, T. B.....	".....	Constable.....	Kentucky.....	1855	1869	".....		Longmire, Daniel..	".....	".....	Indiana.....	1854	1854	".....	59
Bernard, W. M.....	".....	Blacksmith.....	Ohio.....	1854	1868	".....		Love, J. R.....	".....	" and carpenter.....	Canada West.	1862	1867	".....	160
Benigbush, S. R.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	".....	1864	1864	".....	160	Mack, Darius.....	Silveyville.....	".....	Indiana.....	1854	1857	".....	160
Blake, William.....	Dixon.....	Carpenter.....	New York.....	1832	1869	".....		Madden, John.....	".....	".....	Virginia.....	1852	1862	".....	600
Blum, Sons & Co.....	".....	General merchandise.....	".....	estb	1860	".....		Mann, D. L.....	".....	".....	N. Hampshire.	1869	1869	".....	160
Branton, R. A.....	Silveyville.....	Sheep raiser.....	England.....	1852	1862	".....	160	Martin, H. B.....	Dixon.....	Saloon.....	Missouri.....	1833	1866	".....	700
Brinckorhoff, John ..	".....	Farmer.....	New York.....	1850	1852	".....	640	Mayes, John S.....	".....	Farmer.....	Indiana.....	1850	1856	".....	360
Brinkerhoff, Isaac..	".....	" and stock raiser..	".....	1852	1852	Batavia ..	600	McBride, S.....	Silveyville.....	".....	Ohio.....	1853	1853	".....	160
Bueckles, A. J.....	Dixon.....	Attorney-at-law.....	Indiana.....	1875	1875	Dixon.....		McComb, James.....	Dixon.....	Livery and feed stable..	Michigan.....	1852	1864	".....	4500
Bukles, Mary D.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.	1871	1871	Batavia ..	180	McCune, H. E.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Missouri.....	1854	1854	".....	160
Casey, J. & Co.....	Dixon.....	General blacksmithing..	".....	estb	1875	Dixon.....		McFadden, J. W.....	".....	".....	N. Hampshire.	1855	1863	".....	240
Church, E. C.....	Silveyville.....	Furmer.....	New York.....	1866	1866	".....	320	McKinley, Geo. C..	Dixon.....	".....	Illinois.....	1852	1856	".....	160
Cooper, George.....	".....	" (broker).....	Arkansas.....	1856	1856	".....	1500	McMaster, C. H.....	".....	" and engineer.....	Maine.....	1863	1870	".....	718
Coleman, N. B. S.....	Dixon.....	Stock raiser & real estate	Kentucky.....	1853	1860	".....	1000	McMahan, S. G.....	Silveyville.....	".....	Missouri.....	1841	1850	".....	160
Cotton, J. W.....	".....	Real estate broker.....	Illinois.....	1855	1857	".....		Merryfield, J. C.....	".....	".....	New York.....	1850	1857	".....	320
Coulter & Bayley.....	Batavia.....	Warehouse.....	".....	estb	1868	Batavia ..	18	Munton, W. A.....	Dixon.....	Horse trainer.....	".....	1862	1862	".....	318
Currey, Robert J.....	Dixon.....	Farmer.....	California.....	".....	".....	Dixon.....	640	Niroad, George.....	".....	Bricklayer.....	Maryland.....	1850	1874	".....	160
Daily, Samuel.....	Silveyville.....	".....	".....	".....	".....	".....	160	North, J. C.....	".....	Tinware and stoves.....	England.....	1869	1869	".....	160
Darling, A. W.....	Dixon.....	Roadmaster.....	Vermont.....	1870	1870	".....		Ohlman, L.....	".....	Carriage painter.....	Pennsylvania..	1866	1876	".....	320
Dashell, W. A.....	".....	Live stock dlr. and com.	Maryland.....	1840	1866	".....	10	Patterson, Robert..	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	New York.....	1863	1863	".....	160
Davenport, Joel.....	".....	Capitalist [merchant]	New York.....	1849	1855	".....		Parish, J. D.....	".....	".....	Vermont.....	1850	1860	".....	160
Dudley, J. M.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	".....	1853	1856	".....	800	Peterson, Henry.....	".....	".....	Germany.....	1850	1859	".....	1600
Duko, E. D.....	".....	".....	Georgia.....	1857	1857	Batavia ..	820	Peters, Peter N.....	".....	".....	".....	1858	1858	".....	118
Emery, John.....	".....	".....	New York.....	1865	1868	Dixon.....	154	Porter, James.....	".....	".....	New York.....	1850	1857	".....	1080
Eppinger & Co.....	Dixon.....	General merchandise.....	".....	estb	1868	".....		Radehile, S.....	".....	".....	England.....	1852	1862	".....	318
Evans, G. H.....	".....	Physician.....	Tennessee.....	1869	1870	".....		Riddle, D. R.....	".....	".....	S. Carolina.....	1857	1875	".....	160
Fleming, C.....	".....	Live stock dealer.....	Sweden.....	1851	1858	".....		Ross, H. A.....	".....	".....	Missouri.....	1870	1870	".....	160
Frahm Bros.....	".....	City Hotel.....	Germany.....	estb	1869	".....		Schneider, Joachim ..	".....	".....	Germany.....	1865	1865	".....	160
Francis, E.....	Batavia.....	Engineer.....	Ohio.....	1863	1863	Batavia ..	80	Schirmer, Charles.....	Dixon.....	Tin and stoves.....	".....	1864	1867	".....	580
Frederickson, John ..	Dixon.....	Mechanic and farmer.....	Denmark.....	1855	1858	Dixon.....		Silvey, Edward.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	California.....	1852	1862	".....	520
Fadyen, J. W.....	Silveyville Town.	Farmer.....	N. Hampshire.	1855	1863	".....	160	Steele, William.....	".....	".....	Ohio.....	1851	1857	".....	160
Garnett, J. S.....	".....	".....	Missouri.....	1853	1858	".....	4500	Storey, A. R.....	Dixon.....	Prin. of Dixon Schools..	Missouri.....	1850	1850	".....	160
Hall, Richard.....	".....	".....	Ireland.....	1853	1854	".....	880	Straub, William.....	".....	Proprietor Arcade Hotel.	Germany.....	1859	1859	".....	160
Hall, William.....	Dixon.....	Saloon.....	New York.....	1853	1854	".....		Stuart, A. V.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Minnesota.....	1860	1862	".....	160
Hammond, Robert.....	".....	Stock dealer.....	".....	1862	1862	".....		Stuart, J. E.....	Dixon.....	House, sign, and carriage	".....	1860	1862	".....	400
Hamilton, J. T.....	".....	Boot and shoe maker.....	Canada.....	1864	1866	".....	80	Stuart, D. S.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Painter.....	1861	1862	".....	640
Hanke, H.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1853	1858	".....	960	Summers, A. G.....	".....	".....	Virginia.....	1856	1866	".....	160
Hennig, Marx.....	".....	".....	".....	1862	1862	".....	160	Supphen, A. W.....	Dixon.....	School teacher.....	Illinois.....	1875	1875	".....	160
Hinman, W. S.....	Dixon.....	Hotel and livery.....	New York.....	1850	1862	".....		Sweeney, Elam.....	Sweeney Creek..	Fruit grower.....	Canada.....	1875	1875	Altondale.....	160
Hohman, V. J.....	".....	Hotel keeper.....	Bavaria.....	1867	1870	".....		Sweeney, John.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Missouri.....	1860	1862	Dixon.....	175
Huff, D. B.....	".....	Lumber dealer.....	New York.....	1867	1867	".....		Tule, William.....	".....	".....	Tennessee.....	1850	1860	".....	160
Hutton, Edward.....	".....	Barber and hair dresser.	Dis. Columbia.	1854	1866	".....		Timin, Peter.....	Dixon.....	".....	Germany.....	1859	1864	".....	160
Jansen, C.....	".....	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1861	1861	".....	160	Tyler, S. G.....	Silveyville.....	".....	New York.....	1854	1864	".....	160
Johnson, J. O.....	".....	Blacksmith.....	Indiana.....	1861	1866	".....		Weibe, Edward.....	Dixon.....	Wines, liquors, etc.....	Prussia.....	1860	1871	".....	160
Kasten, A. J.....	".....	Bookkeeper.....	Missouri.....	1872	1872	".....		Welch, D. T.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1868	1863	Ukiah, Men- doeino co.	160
Kelsker, William.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1853	1868	".....	160	Wells, William H.....	".....	Physician.....	Kentucky.....	1849	1868	Dixon.....	320
Kelly, K. E.....	Dixon.....	Attorney-at-law.....	Illinois.....	1871	1871	".....		Wright, Gilbert.....	".....	".....	".....	1862	1868	".....	480
Kirby, A.....	".....	Druggist and apothecary.	England.....	1867	1867	".....		Wyman, W. G.....	Dixon.....	Cashier Bank of Dixon..	Massachusetts.	1864	1866	".....	160
Kline, Joseph.....	Silveyville.....	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania..	1856	1860	".....	820								
Leako, Ed. E.....	".....	R. R. Tol. and exp. agent.	Missouri.....	1859	1859	".....									

SUISUN TOWNSHIP.

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NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.
Abernathie, L. B.	Suisun Valley	Farmer	Illinois	1852	1864	Suisun	440	Lambert, G. S.	Suisun	Blacksmith and machinist	Illinois	1852	1865	Suisun	
Allen, M.	Suisun Township	"	Ireland	1857	1857	"	480	Morris, Samuel A.	Suisun Township	Farmer	Tennessee	1857	"	"	160
Bauman, J. H.	Suisun Valley	"	Germany	1849	1850	"	175	Miller, John	Suisun	Bakery	Germany	1850	1860	"	
Barbour, Nathan	"	"	New York	1846	1847	"	1320	Miles, J. L.	"	Farmer	Tennessee	1850	1850	"	90
Bates, C. E.	Suisun	Carpenter	Maine	1863	1863	"		Michel, F.	"	Boot and shoe maker	Belgium	1866	1867	"	
Beau, L. J.	Suisun Township	Blacksmith	New York	1858	1858	"		Melbourn, Thos.	Suisun Township	Farmer	New York	1858	1858	"	320
Berry, Geo. M.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1863	1863	"	96	McMullen, John	Suisun Valley	Farmer and fruit raiser	Ohio	1857	1867	"	20
Boynton, H.	"	"	N. Hampshire	1850	1857	"	307	McKenna, Joseph	Suisun	Attorney-at-law	Pennsylvania	1855	1855	"	
Brack, Samuel	Suisun	General merchandise	"	1849	1850	"		McIntire, John	Suisun Valley	Farmer	Ireland	1852	1858	"	156
Bronsun, H. C.	Suisun Township	Farmer	Michigan	1850	1850	"	278	McCreary, Dan L.	Suisun Township	"	Pennsylvania	1854	1854	"	760
Brooks, N. C.	"	"	Connecticut	1817	1868	"	820	Matheson, E. D.	Suisun	"	Novi Scotia	1867	1868	"	
Cassey, Michael	"	"	Ireland	1856	1856	"	207	Murston, J. H.	"	Miller	Maine	1853	1853	"	
Chandler, T. H.	Suisun	County Recorder	New York	1858	1862	"		Newton, A.	Suisun Township	Farmer	Kentucky	1859	1860	"	156
Christler, A.	"	Livery stable	"	1862	1856	"		Palmer, S. G.	Suisun	P. M., stationer and news	"	1853	1853	"	
Childs, C. W.	"	Supt. Public Schools	"	1861	1870	"		Patton, M. J.	"	Teacher	Gregon	1870	1870	"	
Christler, P. J.	"	Insurance agent	"	1862	1862	"		Perkins, E. D.	"	General merchandise	Canada	1861	1861	"	
Chivce, Joseph	Suisun Valley	Farmer	British N. A.	1855	1874	"	20	Presley, Jas. F.	"	Physician	S. Carolina	1869	1869	"	
Clark, R. M.	Suisun	Lumber dealer	Massachu-cts.	1850	1853	"		Price, J. W.	"	Stone mason	Maryland	1852	1863	"	
Clayton, D. J.	Suisun Township	Farmer	Kentucky	1850	1852	"	520	Quick, Wm.	Suisun Valley	Farmer	Ohio	1854	1864	"	60
Coghlan, O. R.	Suisun	Attorney-at-law	Illinois	1872	1872	"		Reeves, Co. P.	Suisun	Merchant	N. Carolina	1862	1862	"	640
Cole, Jesse	"	Farmer	Missouri	1865	1865	"	100	Reeves, W. W. R.	"	Sheep raiser	Missouri	1862	1862	"	640
Connolly, Edward	Suisun Township	Miller and farmer	"	1852	1859	"	150	Rice, Thos. B.	"	Tinner	New York	1853	1864	"	
Crater, Richard	"	Farmer	New York	1852	1856	"	157	Richardson, J. B.	"	Revenue Collector	"	1860	1860	"	
Dunn, Alex.	Suisun	County Surveyor	Missouri	1850	1850	"		Robbins, R. D.	"	Pres't Suisun Bank and	Maine	1860	1860	"	
Dickie, A. A.	Suisun Township	Farmer	Canada	1860	1860	"	500	Roberts, M.	"	lumber dealer	Ireland	1856	1856	"	800
Davison, W. G.	"	"	Ohio	1862	1862	"	40	Rush, B. E.	Potrero Hills	Prop. Roberts' Hotel	California	1852	1854	"	6100
Dunby, Jas. B.	"	Blacksmith	Virginia	1860	1874	"		Searlett, W. W.	Suisun Valley	Farmer	Indiana	1862	1862	"	285
Ellsworth, Geo.	Suisun Valley	Farmer	New York	1851	1851	"	700	Sheldon, W. C.	"	"	Ohio	1854	1854	"	8
Edwards, J. G.	"	" and sheep raiser	Kentucky	1849	1850	"	151	Sheldon, B. N.	"	"	"	1854	1854	"	85
Edmonds, Nicholas	Suisun Township	"	Ireland	1854	1854	"	6000	Silva, F.	Suisun	Prop. Premier Hotel	Portugal	1852	1860	"	75
Fennon, Thos.	Suisun	Saloon keeper	Pennsylvania	1855	1868	"		Smith, Sampson	Suisun Township	Farmer	Ohio	1849	1851	"	912
Fosselt, Horatio N.	Suisun Township	Farmer	Maine	1863	1874	"	84	Smithers, John	"	"	Kentucky	1852	1852	"	
Giddings, M. H.	Fairfield	Prop Brooklyn Hotel	Pennsylvania	1854	1860	"		Solts, W. K.	"	Clerk Court House	Pennsylvania	1853	1854	"	
Gillespie, Geo. A.	Suisun	Justice of the Peace	Missouri	1860	1862	"		Staples, E. H.	Suisun	Capitalist	Maine	1860	1860	"	1000
Haile, R. C.	Suisun Valley	Farmer	Tennessee	1849	1859	"	510	Staples, F. O.	"	"	New York	1857	1857	"	1270
Hale, David	"	"	Michigan	1860	1860	"	100	Stockman, D. M.	"	Druggist and stationary	New York	1857	1857	"	
Hannan, A. M.	Fairfield	Sheep raiser	N. Hampshire	1852	1853	"	961	Swan, Thos. M.	"	Attorney-at-law	Kentucky	1850	1850	"	118
Henderson, Henry	Suisun Township	Farmer	Indiana	1863	1864	"	64	Taft, Geo. W.	"	Livery stables	Vermont	1868	1868	"	
Henderson, Thomas	"	"	"	1862	1855	"	84	Taylor, W. H.	"	Drug store	Iowa	1862	1875	"	
Hewitt, Joseph	"	" and stock raiser	New York	1853	1853	"	15	Tisdale, H. D.	"	Farmer	New York	1853	1853	"	45
Hilborn, E. P.	Suisun	Commission merchant	Maine	1851	1853	"	420	Trainer, James	"	Carriage maker	Ireland	1859	1860	"	
Hoyt, Joseph	"	Farmer and agent for S. C. Hastings	N. Hampshire	1853	1872	"	8200	Turner, W. H.	Suisun Valley	Farmer	Missouri	1852	1852	"	240
Hoyt, J. B.	"	Farmer and sheep raiser	Vermont	1851	1852	"		Vest, John	Suisun Township	"	Ireland	1851	1859	"	320
Hoxie, B. F.	"	Saloon keeper	New York	1854	1854	"		Wells, J. T.	Suisun	Dop. Sheriff	Missouri	1856	1856	"	
Hubbard, Henry	"	Justice of the Peace	Connecticut	1849	1856	"		Wendell, J. F.	"	District Attorney	Maine	1854	1863	"	
Hughes, Michael	Fairfield	Laborer	Ireland	1864	1864	"		White, A. L.	"	Undertaker	"	1868	1860	"	
Hutchinson, M.	Suisun	Warehouse keeper	Maine	1852	1858	"		Whitley, Geo. T.	"	Mason	New York	1853	1859	"	
Kerns, J. W.	"	Fruit store	New York	1861	1864	"		Woods, John	Suisun Township	Farmer and stock raiser	Missouri	1860	1860	"	150
Loomis, C. S.	"	Marsh	Massachusetts	1849	1859	"		Woods, John	"	County Assessor	Glo.	1849	1860	"	1095
Lemon, J. B.	Fairfield	County Treasurer	Indiana	1849	1862	"		Wolf, Wm.	"	Cashier Bank of Suisun	Germany	1869	1870	"	
Lang, James	Suisun Township	Farmer	Ireland	1852	1857	"	2000	Yost, E. K.	Fairfield	Livery stable	Ohio	1850	1861	"	
Lamont, Geo. A.	Fairfield	Attorney-at-law	Ohio	1854	1854	"	3000	York, Wm.	Suisun	Saloon keeper	Sweden	1857	1867	"	

BENICIA TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.
Aerden, J. H.	Benicia	Catholic priest	Belgium	1851	1855	Benicia		Kramer, H.	Benicia	Farmer	Ohio	1858	1864	Benicia	80
Andrews, James H.	"	Blacksmith	Massachusetts	1860	1860	"		Lauhead, James	"	Cooper	Pennsylvania	1860	1860	"	
Barbaires, Felix	Bl'k 89	Waterman	France	1853	1863	"		Lord, J. McO.	"	Farmer	Vermont	1850	1854	"	100
Barker, W. T.	Benicia	"	N. Hampshire	1856	1856	"		McAllister, J.	Benicia Arsenal	Lieut.-Col. U. S. A.	New York	"	"	"	
Barry, John J.	"	Farmer	Ireland	1849	1850	"	1100	McDonell, A.	Benicia	Express agent and P. M.	Massachusetts	1852	1853	"	250
Berry, James	"	General merchandise	"	1850	1850	"	40	Mizner, L. B.	"	Attorney-at-law	Illinois	1849	1849	"	652
Benicia Arsenal	"	"	"	"	"	"		Moore, John	"	Farmer	Ireland	1848	1850	"	
Blake, W.	Benicia	Stoves and tinware	Ireland	1868	1868	"		Mooney, W.	"	Blacksmith	"	1850	1858	"	
Brown & McKay	"	Tanners	"	1856	1856	"		Moore, J. J.	"	Farmer	New York	1870	1871	"	
Brown, T.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1850	1854	"	120	Morrison, C.	"	Carpenter and contractor	Massachusetts	1860	1868	"	
Campbell, Anthony	"	Laborer and bd'g house	Ireland	1851	1851	"		McDonell, E. A.	"	Assistant P. M.	"	1860	1860	"	
Canden, Thos.	"	Farmer	"	1860	1864	"	120	Nicholas, Mrs. M.	"	Farmer	Switzerland	1855	1855	"	428
Campbell, S. R.	"	"	"	1860	1864	"	96	O'Donnell, Thos.	"	"	Ireland	1851	1851	"	2200
Clayton, W.	"	"	Nova Scotia	1860	1865	"	120	Perino, W.	"	Engineer	Massachusetts	1860	1868	"	
Cyrus, E.	Benicia Road	"	Illinois	1855	1860	"	120	Poor, George	Benicia Arsenal	Carpenter	N. Hampshire	1850	1860	"	
Deming, C. B.	"	"	Missouri	1858	1862	"	120	Quigg, Chas.	Benicia	Wines and liquors	Ireland	1860	1860	"	
Dean, B. W.	Benicia	"	N. Hampshire	1849	1849	Vallejo	320	Riddell, G. H.	"	J. P. and Notary Public	Massachusetts	1849	1849	"	
Dobolt, Joseph	"	"	New York	1858	1864	Benicia	120	Rose, E. L.	"	Farmer	Connecticut	1850	1850	"	50
Dillon, P. W.	"	"	Glo.	1851	1858	Vallejo	125	Rueger, John	"	Benicia Brewery	Switzerland	1849	1855	"	3
Fay, James T.	Dillon's Point	"	Ireland	1849	1851	Benicia	496	Ryasson, P.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1850	1850	"	85
Fernce, A.	Benicia	"	Maryland	1854	1860	"	100	Sage, T.	"	Contractor	Connecticut	1850	1856	"	3
Fischer, Geo.	"	Butcher	England	1860	1862	Vallejo	60	Sister M. Joseph	"	Superior in Convent	Ireland	1855	1856	"	
Fischer, J.	"	"	Germany	1850	1852	Benicia	140	Sister Louisa	"	G. S. D. in Convent	West Virginia	1851	1854	"	
Fulton, Myrick	"	"	Switzerland	1849	1849	"	94	Smith & Mooney	"	"	Ireland	1867	1867	"	
Foreman, W. H.	"	Hotel proprietor	New York	1856	1870	"		Spencer, Robert E.	"	Farmer	Connecticut	1864	1864	"	80
Garton, John	Benicia Arsenal	Dry-goods, etc.	Massachusetts	1860	1860	"		Stevens, G. W.	"	General merchandise	Maine	1866	1866	"	
Glover, A. J.	"	Master workman	"	1860	1860	"		Stevens, J.	"	Laborer	Pennsylvania	1858	1858	"	
Goodyear, Andrew	"	Engineer	New York	1864	1868	"	3000	Stone, J. C.	"	Supt. Arsenal	Massachusetts	1852	1852	"	
Grace, James E.	"	Farmer	Connecticut	1847	1849	"	100	Stringer, C.	"	Master workman	New York	1860	1868	"	
Grant, J. O.	"	"	Tennessee	1858	1863	Vallejo		St. Dominic's Mon-	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Gore, John	"	Contractor and builder	Connecticut	1852	1852	Benicia	820	Thompson, P.	Benicia Arsenal	Master workman	Massachusetts	1870	1870	"	
Hagen, E. D.	"	Farmer	Ireland	1850	1851	Vallejo	90	Tuttle, H.	Benicia	Farmer	Ohio	1854	1860	"	110
Haggerty, J.	Benicia	"	New Jersey	1858	1861	Benicia		Von Phister, E. H.	"	Wines and liquors	New York	1848	1847	"	
Hastings, D. N.	"	Butcher	Ireland	1856	1856	"	8500	Vaughn, Singleton	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1850	1850	"	55
Hayman, J.	"	Farmer	Massachusetts	1860	1860	"	160	Weinman, F. P.	"	Prop. Solano Hotel	New York	1849	1853	"	
Houghton, C. B.	"	Lumber dealer	"	1849	1853	"		Williamson, D.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1860	1860	"	64
Hutton, F.	"	Farmer	"	1849	1853	"	160	Williams, J. M.	"	"	Ireland	1860	1860	"	80
James, D. C.	Benicia Township	"	New York	1860	1862	"	215	Wingfield, J. H. D.	"	Bishop N. Cal.	Virginia	1874	1875	"	
Jones, J. W.	"	General merchandise	Missouri	1853	1853	"		Wood, W. F.	"	Farmer	"	1860	1868	"	80
Kaiser, W.	"	"	Maine	1849	1849	"	15								
Kinsley, T.	Benicia	Farmer	Prussia	1866	1865	"									
	"	General merchandise	New York	1852	1852	"									

MONTEZUMA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.
Barkway, R. H.....	Montezuma.....	Farmer.....	England.....	1853	1860	Rio Vista.....	310	Galbraith, James...	Montezuma.....	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1850	1866	Collinsville.....	334
Bird, John.....	Collinsville.....	Warehouse.....	New York.....	1859	1865	Collinsville...	320	Hooper, Thos. T....	"	"	Massachusetts.....	1850	1850	"	1040
Blythe, James.....	"	"	Scotland.....	1853	1867	"	320	Main, Robert.....	"	Warehouse.....	New York.....	1860	1866	"	133
Bonder, Charles....	"	"	New York.....	1865	1865	"	320	Muzzy, E. L.....	"	Farmer.....	Maine.....	1856	1859	"	600
Callaghan, M.....	Montezuma.....	"	Ireland.....	1855	1867	"	340	Pratt, L. A.....	"	"	Massachusetts.....	1856	1856	"	200
Delehanly, Edm.....	"	"	"	1860	1868	"	161	Sullivan, Wm.....	"	"	Ireland.....	1864	1860	Rio Vista.....	350
Donell, Wm.....	"	"	"	1863	1863	Den erton....	820								

RIO VISTA TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Alsip, A. B.	Rio Vista	Farmer	Maryland	1858	1857	Rio Vista	783	Holmes, N.	Rio Vista	Truckman	Texas	1853	1870	Rio Vista	
Begule, David	"	"	Germany	1855	1857	"	160	Howard, C. W.	"	Farmer	England	1852	1865	"	
Bowman, W. J.	"	"	Maine	1858	1853	"	475	Ingersoll, John D.	"	Merchant	"	1850	1862	"	
Benson, C. P.	"	"	Denmark	1871	1875	"		James, Wm. B.	"	Farmer	Canada	1862	1867	"	130
Butler, G. H.	"	"	Canada	1869	1869	"		Johnson, James	"	Merchant	Denmark	1852	1855	"	379
Butler, N. C.	"	"	Tennessee	1850	1852	"	320	Johnson, John	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1854	1858	"	
Bruning, Joseph	"	Grain dealer	Germany	1850	1858	"	800	McCormick, D.	"	"	Sweden	1867	1867	"	160
Canright, F. P.	"	Farmer	New York	1854	1861	"	160	McLeod, James	"	"	Nov. Scotia	1867	1868	"	320
Cameron, J. W.	"	"	Tennessee	1859	1860	"	320	Moditt, John	"	"	Massachusetts	1850	1860	"	
Carter, Robert C.	"	"	England	1852	1859	"		Ostrander, J. D.	"	Carpenter	New York	1875	1875	"	
Currie, Alexander	"	Prep. water works	N. Brunswick	1867	1867	"	160	Pearson, J. S.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1853	1853	"	217
Claridge, Geo. A.	"	Hotel proprietor	Massachusetts	1849	1858	"		Perry, James M.	"	Merchant	Illinois	1853	1859	"	
Crowell, A. B.	"	Farmer	N. Hampshire	1850	1869	"	240	Pietrzycki, M.	"	Warehouse	Denmark	1866	1869	"	
Davis, Charles	"	Builder	England	1869	1869	"		Pulmer, Lyman L.	"	Physician and surgeon	Poland	1867	1873	"	
Dozier, E. C.	"	Farmer	S. Carolina	1869	1869	"		Pietrzycki, M.	"	School teacher	Illinois	1873	1873	"	
Egbert, O. P.	"	"	New York	1849	1855	"	4500	Rogers, O. G.	"	Merchant	N. Carolina	1865	1866	"	
Emigh, T. P.	"	Merchant	"	1852	1867	"		Rovis, Wm. H.	"	Farmer	New York	1852	1876	"	
Ewing, Wm. B.	"	Farmer	California	1856	1855	"	720	Rogers, O. G.	"	Hotel keeper	Canada	1852	1870	"	
Ferguson, Wm.	"	Carriage maker	Canada	1866	1867	"	1420	Sidwell, J. M.	"	Saloon	Ohio	1852	1853	"	
Gardiner, John H.	"	Farmer	New Jersey	1849	1869	"	480	Sorenson, S. P.	"	Furniture dealer	Denmark	1853	1870	"	
Glenn, J. H.	"	"	California	1854	1854	"	480	Tryon, L.	"	Stock and dairyman	Connecticut	1850	1865	"	966
Hadley, James T.	"	"	New York	1853	1859	"	480	Watson, Robert	"	Farmer	Sweden	1868	1868	"	200
Hadley, S. T.	"	Blacksmith & jobbing	"	1850	1858	"		Westgate Bros.	"	Merchants	Ohio	1860	1860	"	
Hammell, James	"	"	Germany	1851	1851	"	80	Williams, W. T.	"	Farmer	England	1852	1863	"	160
Happe, John	"	"	Missouri	1850	1857	"	100	Young, Edmund	"	"	New York	1855	1865	"	278
Hicklin, B.	"	"	"	1849	1855	"	820								

DENVERTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Arnold, G. C.	Denverton	Farmer	Illinois	1853	1853	Denverton	400	Merrill, W. D.	Denver on	Farmer	Maine	1873	1873	Denverton	320
Barnes, Nathan	"	"	Ohio	1854	1859	"	320	Moses, Fred	"	"	New Jersey	1858	1875	"	1720
Bithell, Zacharia	"	"	New York	1850	1860	"	1410	Muzzy, L.	"	"	"	"	"	"	800
Carrington, John B.	"	"	Indiana	1852	1857	"	470	Nelson, C. A.	"	" and merchant	New York	1849	1849	"	500
Daniels, G. N.	"	"	Maine	1855	1858	"	160	Nurse, S. K.	"	"	Ohio	1854	1854	"	100
Depuy, S. H.	"	"	New York	1854	1872	Collinsville	240	Spencer, William	"	"	Scotland	1867	1868	Rio Vista	160
Detreils, John	"	"	France	1859	1862	Denverton	170	Stewart, John	"	"	Ohio	1849	1850	Denverton	3500
Garfield, C. E.	"	"	Ohio	1852	1857	"	160	Stewart, Samuel	"	"	"	1819	1861	"	480
Hagan, Patrick	"	"	Ireland	1863	1863	Rio Vista	160	Stewart, William	"	"	"	1855	1857	"	800
Keiroe, John	"	"	Ohio	1860	1864	"	320	Sullivan, Daniel	"	"	Norway	1854	1854	"	320
Lambie, John	"	"	Norway	1854	1854	Denverton	160	Tormeson, Carl	"	"	Prussia	1800	1864	Rio Vista	220
Larson, S.	"	"	Norway	1851	1857	"	320	Weekwerth, A.	"	"	"	"	"	"	

TREMONT TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Adams, F. H.	Tremont	Farmer	Massachusetts	1859	1860	Dixon	168	Holdridge, Ambrose	Tremont	Farmer	Connecticut	1857	1868	Dixon	600
Agee, C. C.	"	"	Virginia	1849	1865	"	952	Hyde, S. F.	"	"	Vermont	1852	1854	Davies' Co, Yolo Co	284
Boyens, Peter	"	"	Prussia	1868	1868	"	100	Hyland, Wm.	"	"	Ireland	1856	1859	Dixon	160
Bouchard, Andrew	"	Sheep raiser	Canada	1860	1862	"	1500	Meir, John	"	"	Germany	1856	1856	"	320
Bulmann, D.	"	Farmer	Germany	1861	1861	"	160	Miller, James	"	Pres. Dixon Bank	Scotland	1852	1854	"	800
Bulkley, B.	"	"	New York	1852	1860	"	480	Reid, Wm.	"	Farmer	Tennessee	1857	1873	"	154
Cloutman, J. F.	"	Mechanic	N. Hampshire	1849	1861	Davies' Co, Yolo Co	50	Regers, A. W.	"	"	Connecticut	1852	1863	Davies' Co, Yolo Co	160
Fendner, Valentine	"	Farmer	Prussia	1853	1854	Dixon	320	Shoad, S. M.	"	"	Virginia	1849	1854	Dixon	480
Foster, G. W.	Fester Station	Farmer and warehouse	Missouri	1853	1855	Davies' Co, Yolo Co	320	Thodi, Christian	"	"	Germany	1863	1863	"	160
Guthrie, B. J.	Tremont	Farmer	Virginia	1852	1854	"	831	Tufts, J. B.	"	Fruit raiser	New York	1849	1855	Davies' Co, Yolo Co	12
Herbert, W. B.	"	"	Maryland	1850	1863	"	160	Wester, Martin	"	Farmer	Germany	1851	1860	"	760
Hofner, Louis	"	"	Germany	1868	1869	Dixon	320								

MAINE PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Bell, J. M.	Maine Prairie	Farmer	Ohio	1861	1873	Binghamton	160	McElwaine, W. J.	Maine Prairie	Farmer	New York	1852	1874	Binghamton	240
Bennett, Albert	"	"	Connecticut	1852	1863	Maine Pra	320	Miles, John A.	"	"	Canada	1869	1869	"	480
Bentley, H. N.	"	"	New York	1857	1862	Binghamton	320	Petrus, F. W.	"	Blacksmith	Missouri	1852	1857	Maine Pra	160
Brown, D. B.	"	"	N. Hampshire	1862	1862	"	160	Plummer, Chas. E.	"	Farmer	Michigan	1871	1871	"	160
Brown, G. A.	"	"	"	1867	1864	"	160	Porter, F. J.	"	"	New York	1855	1857	Dixon	160
Brown, Sherman	"	"	Massachusetts	1852	1861	"	560	Rayn, Cyrus	"	"	Ohio	1863	1863	Binghamton	320
Christenson, Chas.	"	"	Sweden	1864	1855	Elmira	160	Rost, Jesse	"	"	"	1866	1865	Elmira	163
Edwards, Jas.	"	" and blacksmith	Cape Breton	1859	1862	"	320	Stewart, Chas.	"	"	Scotland	1866	1867	Maine Pra	550
King, J. A. J.	"	"	Mississippi	1853	1854	Dixon	320	Triplet, Samuel	"	"	Virginia	1852	1857	"	175
Lewis, James H.	"	Hotel keeper	Scotland	1856	1867	Maine Pra	160	Vanpelt, E.	"	"	Ohio	1860	1874	Binghamton	160
Merithew, O. H.	"	Merchant	California	1852	1852	"									

ELMIRA TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Allison, J. & Co.	Elmira	General merchandise	Ohio	estd	1870	Elmira	880	Harkinson, Chas.	Elmira	Fruit grower	Pennsylvania	1874	1874	Bathyn	40
Barrett, J. H.	"	Notary Public & Just.	New York	1858	1867	"		Hawkins, A. C.	"	Farmer	Virginia	1852	1852	Vacaville	1500
Chandler, F. B.	"	Lumber dealer	New York	1852	1870	"	8	Hynatt, A. A.	"	Fruit grower	Connecticut	1849	1871	"	49
Clark, James A.	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1852	1858	"	200	McIntyre, Hugh	"	Prop. "Harley House"	Ireland	1854	1857	Elmira	
Davis, W. B.	"	"	"	1855	1855	Vacaville	166	Rogers, James R.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1863	1863	Vacaville	240
Farmer, Frank H.	"	"	Wisconsin	1869	1869	Elmira		Weir, James C.	"	Fruit grower	Indiana	1873	1874	"	85
Farmer, W. C.	"	" and stock dealer	New York	1869	1869	"	220	Williams, Frank	"	Farmer	Missouri	1854	1854	"	300
Frest, T. G.	"	"	Vermont	1852	1863	"	160	Wilmot, J. D.	"	Minister	Kentucky	1873	1875	Elmira	80
Fry, Wm. H.	"	" and teacher	Ohio	1860	1862	"	320								

MISCELLANEOUS.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Denning, Theo.	Lakeport	Farmer	N. Hampshire	1855	1874	Lakeport, Lake Co	811	Winters, Theo.	Putah Creek	Farmer and stock raiser	Illinois	1849	1865	Winters, Yolo Co.	870
Lang, George R.	San Francisco	Contractor	"	1863	1868	San Francisco	10								

